



## **Brazil**

### **The Atlantic Forest Introtour**

**17 – 24 July 2010**

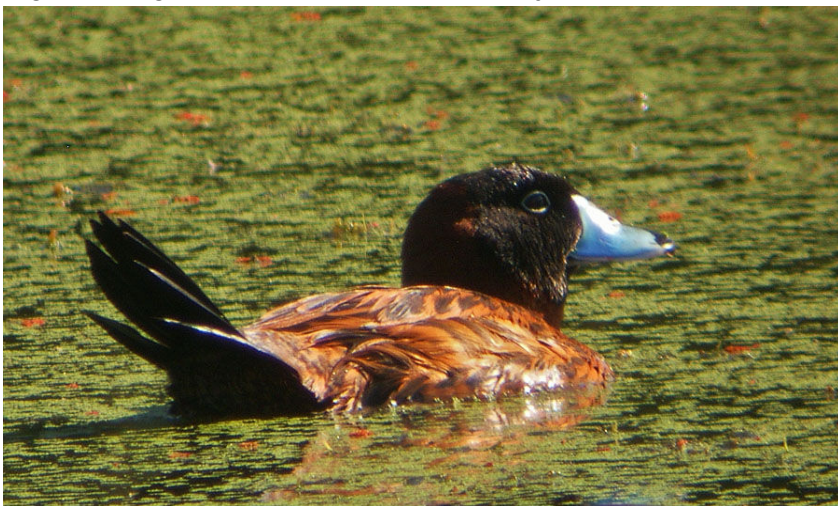
**Tour leader: Nick Athanas**

**Report and photos by Nick Athanas**

*Photo left: Swallow-tailed Manakin at Guapi Assu*

Winter can be a beautiful time to bird Southeast Brazil. There was a bit of rain for the first couple of days before the clouds retreated and we had fantastic clear, balmy days for the rest of the tour, which certainly helped the bird list. We saw over 300 for the first time on this tour, exceeding even the typically more productive spring tours. Of course numbers are only one aspect of any tour, and the great lodges and cheerful group combined to make it thoroughly enjoyable. My apologies for such a brief report, but time has caught up with me, and I'm writing this the day before my next Brazil tour.

It was a very ominous start with torrential rains in Rio the night before the tour; one news report said that some areas got more rain in one day than they normally do in all of July and August! The rains eased off as we drove north out of the city, and apart from some tolerable showers on the first couple of days, we had beautiful weather for the rest of the trip. We spent the tour based only in two lodges, Guapi Assu Bird Lodge and Serra dos Tucanos lodge. Our first destination was Guapi Assu, which has become like a second home to me in recent years. This beautiful lodge gets better every year, and it's a joy to stay here. It helps that a few minutes walk from the lodge you are birding one of the best freshwater marshes in the entire state, and those wetlands are becoming surrounded by a lush regenerating native forest that can be jammed with passerines. We spent every afternoon in and



around the wetlands, and it was a lot of fun, with tons of cool birds like Masked Duck (photo left), White-faced Whistling-Duck, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Capped Heron, Purple Gallinule, Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift, Amazon Kingfisher, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, White-barred Piculet, Wing-banded Hornero, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Yellow-browed Tyrant, White-headed Marsh-Tyrant,

Crested Becard, Long-billed Wren, Hooded Tanager, Chestnut-vented Conebill, Yellow-backed Tanager, Turquoise Tanager, and Chestnut-capped Blackbird. Sometimes we stayed out until dark, and this paid off with great views of Scissor-tailed Nightjar, Striped Owl, and Common Potoo. The banana feeders near the lodge were a bit quieter than normal, but they did bring in Rusty-margined Guan, and the hummers were quite good. There were always a least a couple Swallow-tailed Hummers standing guard near the feeders, but we also had Rufous-breasted and Reddish Hermits, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Glittering-throated Emerald, and Brazilian Ruby. Even the farmland near the lodge had some nice birds like Guira Cuckoo, Burrowing Owl, Campo Flicker, and Whistling Heron. However, it's the Atlantic Rainforest that the reserve was created to protect, and there are many miles of trails to explore. We spent two whole mornings working these trails finding many of the great birds this region is well known for, like Surucua Trogon, Spot-billed Toucanet, Yellow-eared Woodpecker, Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser, Planalto and Lesser Woodcreepers, Spot-breasted Antwren, Star-throated, White-flanked, Unicolored, Rufous-winged, and Streak-capped Antwrens, Scaled Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant, Russet-winged Spadebill, Gray-hooded Attila, Sharpbill, Bare-throated Bellbird, Pin-tailed and Swallow-tailed Manakins, Olive-green, Black-goggled, Rufous-headed, Azure-shouldered, Golden-chevroned, Green-headed, and Red-necked Tanagers.



*Whistling Herons in a field near Guapi Assu.*



*A handsome Swallow-tailed Hummer guards the Guapi Assu Bird Lodge feeder, and a male White-flanked Antwren, an endemic subspecies that will be split eventually.*

On one of our mornings at Guapi Assu, we took an excursion to the Atlantic coast, birding a pretty stretch of beach with ocean on one side and dense coastal scrub on the other. The critically endangered Restinga Antwren was once again easy to find as well as some other endemics, Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike and Hangnest Tody-Tyrant (photo right), though we all enjoyed the fiery red Brazilian Tanagers that spiced up that drab cast of characters. The ocean had some surprises of it's own, highlighted by several Black-browed Albatrosses that flew amazingly close to shore, a first for this tour. Squadrons of Brown Boobies cruised back and forth among these ocean wanderers, and the odd tern flew by, including South American and Cayenne.



The day we left Guapi Assu, we didn't head straight to our next lodge, but rather took a long detour into drier habitat north of the mountains. Our humorous driver Alcenir proudly stopped the van unexpectedly at what I quickly found out was a new and ridiculously easy place to see the endemic and frenetic Three-toed Jacamar. Soon after, the cartoonish Toco Toucan stopped the show, and over the rest of the morning we had a steady stream of birds. Working the open areas interspersed with patches of forest was easy and fun, and we saw great stuff, much of which we didn't see elsewhere on the tour: Dusky-legged Guan, Aplomado Falcon, Blue-winged Macaw, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, Planalto Hermit, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, White-eared Puffbird, Green-barred Woodpecker, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Rufous-fronted Thornbird, Scaled Woodcreeper, Ferruginous Antbird, Eared Pygmy-Tyrant, Crested Black-Tyrant, White-rumped Monjita, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Moustached and Long-billed Wrens (which strangely seemed to have paired up), Cinnamon Tanager, Pileated Finch, Chopi Blackbird, and Purple-throated Euphonia.



*Moustached Wren (left) and Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (right)*

In the afternoon we arrived at Serra dos Tucanos, where we would be based for the rest of the tour. This comfy and well-run lodge has really birdy grounds and makes a good base to visit the higher elevations. Feeders in the garden brought in Plain and Maroon-bellied Parakeets, an endless stream of tanagers and euphonias, and once even a Gray-necked Wood-Rail, while hummers included the endemic Saw-billed Hermit and Sombre Hummingbird. A jaunt on the trails one afternoon finally got us the pesky Rufous-capped Motmot after having utterly failed on previous attempts as well as a Black-throated Trogon and the rare Blue-bellied Parrot. The Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper that lives under the bridge called us over one evening and we had great looks.



*Sombre Hummer was the dominate species at the Serra dos Tucanos hummer feeders, while Chestnut-bellied Euphonia was one of the many colorful birds coming into bananas.*

The next day we birded the forest around Macae de Cima, enjoying a number of colorful birds like White-browed Woodpecker, Bertoni's and Ochre-rumped Antbirds, Hooded Berryeater, another Bare-throated Bellbird, Black-and-gold Cotinga, Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Brassy-breasted Tanager, and Green-winged Saltator. Mixed species flocks kept us busy sorting through Pallid Spinetail, White-collared Foliage-gleaner, Pale-browed Treehunter, Gray-capped Tyrannulet (photo left), and others. We

had lunch in David Miller's orchid reserve, enjoying his coffee and the hummers coming to his feeders, including Scale-throated Hermit and White-throated Hummingbird.



The highest elevations can be accessed by a steep cobbled road that goes most of the way up to Pico da Caledonia. This site has become popular with birders lately after a small population of Gray-winged Cotinga was discovered here some years ago. It's got a miniscule range, and it used to be you could only get this bird by hiking for six hours up a steep trail. Now you can drive right to it – or almost! Near the top, a landslide had taken most of the road away, and we weren't about to drive around it with the sheer cliff on the other side. It was safe enough to walk around, and we did see the cotinga along with other high altitude specialties like Plovercrest, Itatiaia Spinetail, Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Diademed Tanager, Thick-billed Saltator, and Bay-chested Warbling-Finch.

One of the benefits of Brazilian flight schedules is that you can cram a lot of birding into an eight day tour. On our last day, no one had to be at the airport until late afternoon, giving us a whole morning to enjoy. We walked an overgrown trail that follows an old railway, about 20 minutes from the lodge. It's not the sort of trail you see lots of birds on, but it was great for skulkers, including Rufous-backed Antwreos, both Such's and Rufous-tailed Anthruses, Black-billed Scythebill, and Greenish Schiffornis, but the undoubted highlight was a Slaty Bristlefront that just about walked over our feet. It was a nice bird to go out on. We had lunch back at the lodge, then had a chance to shower and pack up before driving back to the airport, enjoying the sites of Rio from the 12 km long Niteroi Bridge. We bid goodbye to some of the group, while a few of us flew to Cuiabá to start the Pantanal and Amazon tour.



*Ochre-rumped Antwren*



*Rufous-crowned Greenlet*

## BIRD LIST

This list includes all the bird species that were recorded by at least one of the group, including the leader. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow: **Clements, James F. *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World. Sixth Edition, 2007, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press***, including all updates through December 2009.

### Totals:

302 bird species seen

19 heard only

### Abbreviations:

H=Heard only

(I)=Introduced species

(E)=Species endemic to Brazil

(VU)=Considered vulnerable by BirdLife International

(EN)=Considered endangered by BirdLife International

(CR)=Considered critically endangered by BirdLife International

### TINAMOUS

H Brown Tinamou

### DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL

White-faced Whistling-Duck

Muscovy Duck

Brazilian Teal

White-cheeked Pintail

Masked Duck

### GUANS AND ALLIES

Rusty-margined Guan

Dusky-legged Guan

Red-billed Curassow (*reintroduced*) (E-EN)

### GREBES

Least Grebe

### ALBATROSSES

Black-browed Albatross

### BOOBIES AND GANNETS

Brown Booby

### CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant

### FRIGATEBIRDS

Magnificent Frigatebird

### HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

Cocoi Heron

Great Egret

Snowy Egret

Little Blue Heron

Cattle Egret

Striated Heron

Whistling Heron

Capped Heron

Black-crowned Night-Heron

### TINAMIDAE

*Crypturellus obsoletus*

### ANATIDAE

*Dendrocygna viduata*

*Cairina moschata*

*Amazonetta brasiliensis*

*Anas bahamensis*

*Nomonyx dominicus*

### CRACIDAE

*Penelope superciliaris*

*Penelope obscura*

*Crax blumenbachii*

### PODICIPEDIDAE

*Tachybaptus dominicus*

### SPHENISCIDAE

*Thalassarche melanophris*

### SULIDAE

*Sula leucogaster*

### PHALACROCORACIDAE

*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

### FREGATIDAE

*Fregata magnificens*

### ARDEIDAE

*Tigrisoma lineatum*

*Ardea cocoi*

*Ardea alba*

*Egretta thula*

*Egretta caerulea*

*Bubulcus ibis*

*Butorides striata*

*Syrigma sibilatrix*

*Pilherodius pileatus*

*Nycticorax nycticorax*

**IBISES AND SPOONBILLS**

Roseate Spoonbill

**NEW WORLD VULTURES**

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture

**OSPREY**

Osprey

**HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES**

Snail Kite

Crane Hawk

Mantled Hawk

Savanna Hawk

Roadside Hawk

White-rumped Hawk

White-tailed Hawk

Black Hawk-Eagle

**FALCONS AND CARACARAS**

Barred Forest-Falcon

Southern Caracara

Yellow-headed Caracara

Laughing Falcon

American Kestrel

Aplomado Falcon

**RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS**

H Rufous-sided Crake

Gray-necked Wood-Rail

H Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail

H Ash-throated Crake

Purple Gallinule

Common Moorhen

**LIMP KIN**

Limpkin

**PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS**

Southern Lapwing

**STILTS AND AVOCETS**

Black-necked (White-backed) Stilt

**JACANAS**

Wattled Jacana

**SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES**

Lesser Yellowlegs

**GULLS AND TERNS**

Kelp Gull

Yellow-billed Tern

South American Tern

Royal Tern

Sandwich (Cayenne) Tern

**PIGEONS AND DOVES**

Rock Pigeon (I)

Picazuro Pigeon

**THRESKIORNITHIDAE***Platalea ajaja***CATHARTIDAE***Coragyps atratus**Cathartes aura**Cathartes burrovianus***PANDIONIDAE***Pandion haliaetus***ACCIPITRIDAE***Rosthamus sociabilis**Geranospiza caerulescens**Leucopternis polionotus**Buteogallus meridionalis**Buteo magnirostris**Buteo leucorrhous**Buteo albicaudatus**Spizaetus tyrannus***FALCONIDAE***Micrastur ruficollis**Caracara plancus**Milvago chimachima**Herpetotheres cachinnans**Falco sparverius**Falco femoralis***RALLIDAE***Laterallus melanophaius**Aramides cajanea**Aramides saracura**Porzana albicollis**Porphyrio martinica**Gallinula chloropus***ARAMIDAE***Aramus guarauna***CHARADRIIDAE***Vanellus chilensis***RECURVIROSTRIDAE***Himantopus mexicanus melanurus***JACANIDAE***Jacana jacana***SCOLOPACIDAE***Tringa flavipes***LARIDAE***Larus dominicanus**Sternula superciliaris**Sterna hirundinacea**Thalasseus maximus**Thalasseus sandvicensis eurygnathus***COLUMBIDAE***Columba livia**Patagioenas picazuro*

Plumbeous Pigeon  
 Ruddy Ground-Dove  
 White-tipped Dove  
 H Gray-fronted Dove  
 H Ruddy Quail-Dove  
**PARROTS**  
 Maroon-bellied Parakeet  
 Monk Parakeet (I)  
 White-eyed Parakeet  
 Blue-winged Macaw  
 Plain Parakeet (E)  
 Golden-tailed Parrotlet (E)  
 H Pileated Parrot  
 Scaly-headed Parrot  
 Orange-winged Parrot  
 Blue-bellied Parrot (E)  
**CUCKOOS**  
 Squirrel Cuckoo  
 Guira Cuckoo  
 H Striped Cuckoo  
 Smooth-billed Ani  
**BARN-OWLS**  
 Barn Owl  
**OWLS**  
 Tropical Screech-Owl  
 H Least Pygmy-Owl  
 Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl  
 Burrowing Owl  
 Striped Owl  
**NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES**  
 Pauraque  
 Scissor-tailed Nightjar  
**POTOOS**  
 Common Potoo  
**SWIFTS**  
 White-collared Swift  
 Gray-rumped Swift  
 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift  
**HUMMINGBIRDS**  
 Saw-billed Hermit (E)  
 Rufous-breasted Hermit  
 Reddish Hermit  
 Planalto Hermit  
 Scale-throated Hermit  
 Swallow-tailed Hummingbird  
 Sombre Hummingbird (E)  
 Black Jacobin  
 Plovercrest  
 Glittering-bellied Emerald  
 Violet-capped Woodnymph  
 White-throated Hummingbird

*Patagioenas plumbea plumbea*  
*Columbina talpacoti*  
*Leptotila verreauxi*  
*Leptotila rufaxilla*  
*Geotrygon montana*  
**PSITTACIDAE**  
*Pyrrhura frontalis*  
*Myiopsitta monachus*  
*Aratinga leucophthalma*  
*Primolius maracana*  
*Brotogeris tirica*  
*Touit surdus*  
*Pionopsitta pileata*  
*Pionus maximiliani*  
*Amazona amazonica*  
*Triclaria malachitacea*  
**CUCULIDAE**  
*Piaya cayana*  
*Guira guira*  
*Tapera naevia*  
*Crotophaga ani*  
**TYTONIDAE**  
*Tyto alba*  
**STRIGIDAE**  
*Megascops choliba*  
*Glaucidium minutissimum*  
*Glaucidium brasilianum*  
*Athene cunicularia*  
*Pseudoscops clamator*  
**CAPRIMULGIDAE**  
*Nyctidromus albicollis*  
*Hydropsalis torquata*  
**NYCTIBIIDAE**  
*Nyctibius griseus*  
**APODIDAE**  
*Streptoprocne zonaris*  
*Chaetura cinereiventris*  
*Panyptila cayennensis*  
**TROCHILIDAE**  
*Ramphodon naevius*  
*Glaucis hirsutus*  
*Phaethornis ruber*  
*Phaethornis pretrei*  
*Phaethornis eurynome*  
*Eupetomena macroura*  
*Aphantochroa cirrochloris*  
*Florisuga fuscus*  
*Stephanoxis lalandi lalandi*  
*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*  
*Thalurania glaucopis*  
*Leucochloris albicollis*

Glittering-throated Emerald  
Sapphire-spangled Emerald  
Brazilian Ruby (E)

### TROGONS

Surucua Trogon  
Black-throated Trogon

### MOTMOTS

Rufous-capped Motmot

### KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher  
Amazon Kingfisher

### PUFFBIRDS

White-eared Puffbird  
Crescent-chested Puffbird (E)

### JACAMARS

Three-toed Jacamar (E-VU)  
Rufous-tailed Jacamar

### TOUCANS

H Saffron Toucanet  
Spot-billed Toucanet  
Toco Toucan  
Channel-billed Toucan

### WOODPECKERS

White-barred Piculet  
White Woodpecker  
Yellow-eared Woodpecker (E)  
H Yellow-throated Woodpecker  
White-browed (Yellow-browed) Woodpecker  
Green-barred Woodpecker  
Campo Flicker  
Blond-crested Woodpecker

### OVENBIRDS

Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser  
Wing-banded (Tail-banded) Hornero (E)  
Rufous Hornero  
Itatiaia Spinetail (Thistletail) (E)  
Rufous-capped Spinetail  
H Gray-bellied Spinetail  
Spix's (Chicli) Spinetail  
Pallid Spinetail (E)  
Yellow-chinned Spinetail  
Rufous-fronted (Common) Thornbird  
Orange-eyed (Red-eyed) Thornbird (E)  
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner  
Black-capped Foliage-gleaner  
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner  
White-collared Foliage-gleaner (E)  
Pale-browed Treehunter (E)  
H White-eyed Foliage-gleaner  
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper  
Sharp-billed Treehunter

*Amazilia fimbriata*  
*Amazilia lactea*  
*Clytolaema rubricauda*

### TROGONIDAE

*Trogon surrucura aurantius*  
*Trogon rufus*

### MOMOTIDAE

*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*

### ALCEDINIDAE

*Megaceryle torquata*  
*Chloroceryle amazona*

### BUCCONIDAE

*Nystalus chacuru*  
*Malacoptila striata*

### GALBULIDAE

*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*  
*Galbula ruficauda*

### RAMPHASTIDAE

*Pteroglossus bailloni*  
*Selenidera maculirostris*  
*Ramphastos toco*  
*Ramphastos vitellinus ariel*

### PICIDAE

*Picumnus cirratus*  
*Melanerpes candidus*  
*Veniliornis maculifrons*  
*Piculus flavigula erythropis*  
*Piculus aurulentus*  
*Colaptes melanochloros*  
*Colaptes c. campestris*  
*Celeus flavescens*

### FURNARIIDAE: FURNARIINAE

*Sclerurus scansor*  
*Furnarius figulus*  
*Furnarius rufus*  
*Oreophylax moreirae*  
*Synallaxis ruficapilla*  
*Synallaxis cinerascens*  
*Synallaxis spixi*  
*Cranioleuca pallida*  
*Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*  
*Phacellodomus rufifrons*  
*Phacellodomus (e.) erythrophthalmus*  
*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*  
*Philydor atricapillus*  
*Philydor rufum*  
*Anabazenops fuscus*  
*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*  
*Automolus leucophthalmus*  
*Lochmias nematura*  
*Heliobletus contaminatus*

Streaked Xenops

## WOODCREEPERS

Plain-brown (Thrush-like) Woodcreeper

Olivaceous Woodcreeper

White-throated Woodcreeper

Planalto Woodcreeper

Lesser Woodcreeper

Scaled Woodcreeper (E)

Black-billed Scythebill

## TYPICAL ANTBIRDS

Spot-backed Antshrike

Large-tailed Antshrike

Rufous-capped Antshrike

Chestnut-backed Antshrike

Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike (E)

Variable Antshrike

Spot-breasted Antwireo (E)

Plain Antwireo

Rufous-backed Antwireo (E)

Star-throated Antwren (E)

White-flanked Antwren

Salvadori's Antwren (E)

Unicolored Antwren (E)

Rufous-winged Antwren

Restinga Antwren (E-CR)

Ferruginous Antbird (E)

Bertoni's Antbird

Rufous-tailed Antbird (E)

Ochre-rumped Antbird (E)

H Dusky-tailed Antbird

Scaled Antbird (E)

Streak-capped Antwren

White-shouldered Fire-eye

## ANTTHRUSHES

Rufous-capped Antthrush

H Short-tailed Antthrush

Such's (Cryptic) Antthrush (E)

Rufous-tailed (Brazilian) Antthrush

## GNATEATERS

Rufous Gnateater

Black-cheeked Gnateater (E)

## TAPACULOS

Slaty Bristlefront (E)

H Mouse-colored Tapaculo

## TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Yellow Tyrannulet

Greenish Elaenia

Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Highland Elaenia

White-crested Tyrannulet

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

*Xenops rutilans*

## FURNARIIDAE: DENDROCOLAPTINAE

*Dendrocincla fuliginosa turdina*

*Sittasomus griseicapillus sylviellus*

*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*

*Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*

*Xiphorhynchus fuscus*

*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*

*Campylorhamphus falcularius*

## THAMNOPHILIDAE

*Hypoedaleus guttatus*

*Mackenziaena leachii*

*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*

*Thamnophilus palliatus*

*Thamnophilus ambiguus*

*Thamnophilus caerulescens*

*Dysithamnus stictothorax*

*Dysithamnus mentalis*

*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*

*Myrmotherula gularis*

*Myrmotherula axillaris luctuosa*

*Myrmotherula minor*

*Myrmotherula unicolor*

*Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*

*Formicivora littoralis*

*Drymophila ferruginea*

*Drymophila rubricollis*

*Drymophila genei*

*Drymophila ochropyga*

*Drymophila malura*

*Drymophila squamata*

*Terenura maculata*

*Pyriglena leucoptera*

## FORMICARIIDAE

*Formicarius colma*

*Chamaeza campanisona*

*Chamaeza meruloides*

*Chamaeza ruficauda*

## CONOPOPHAGIDAE

*Conopophaga lineata*

*Conopophaga melanops*

## RHINOCRYPTIDAE

*Merulaxis ater*

*Scytalopus speluncae*

## TYRANNIDAE

*Camptostoma obsoletum*

*Capsiempis flaveola*

*Myiopagis viridicata viridicata*

*Elaenia flavogaster*

*Elaenia obscura*

*Serpophaga subcristata*

*Mionectes oleagineus*

Sepia-capped Flycatcher  
 Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet  
 Serra do Mar Tyrannulet (E)  
 Rough-legged Tyrannulet  
 Planalto Tyrannulet  
 Gray-capped Tyrannulet (E)  
 Southern Antpipit  
 Eared Pygmy-Tyrant  
 Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant  
 Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant (E)  
 Hangnest Tody-Tyrant (E)  
 Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher  
 Gray-headed (Yellow-lored) Tody-Flycatcher (E)  
 Common Tody-Flycatcher  
 Yellow-olive Flycatcher  
 H Yellow-breasted (Ochre-lored) Flycatcher  
 White-throated Spadebill  
 Russet-winged Spadebill (VU)  
 Cliff Flycatcher  
 Whiskered (Yellow-rumped) Flycatcher  
 Bran-colored Flycatcher  
 H Euler's Flycatcher  
 Blue-billed Black-Tyrant  
 Crested Black-Tyrant  
 Velvety Black-Tyrant (E)  
 Yellow-browed Tyrant  
 White-rumped Monjita  
 Streamer-tailed Tyrant  
 Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant  
 Masked Water-Tyrant  
 White-headed Marsh-Tyrant  
 Long-tailed Tyrant  
 Cattle Tyrant  
 Large-headed Flatbill  
 Gray-hooded Attila (E)  
 Short-crested Flycatcher  
 Great Kiskadee  
 Boat-billed Flycatcher  
 Social Flycatcher  
 Tropical Kingbird  
**SHARPBILL**  
 Sharpbill  
**COTINGAS**  
 Hooded Berryeater (E)  
 Bare-throated Bellbird (VU)  
 Black-and-gold Cotinga (E)  
 Gray-winged Cotinga (E-VU)  
**MANAKINS**  
 Pin-tailed Manakin (E)  
 White-bearded Manakin  
 Swallow-tailed (Blue) Manakin

*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*  
*Phylloscartes ventralis*  
*Phylloscartes difficilis*  
*Phyllomyias burmeisteri*  
*Phyllomyias fasciatus*  
*Phyllomyias griseocapilla*  
*Corythopis delalandi*  
*Myiornis auricularis*  
*Hemitriccus diops*  
*Hemitriccus orbitatus*  
*Hemitriccus nidipendulus*  
*Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps*  
*Todirostrum poliocephalum*  
*Todirostrum cinereum*  
*Tolmomyias s. sulphurescens*  
*Tolmomyias flaviventris flaviventris*  
*Platyrrinchus mystaceus*  
*Platyrrinchus leucoryphus*  
*Hirundinea ferruginea*  
*Myiobius barbatus mastacalis*  
*Myiophobus fasciatus*  
*Lathrotriccus eulerei*  
*Knipolegus cyanirostris*  
*Knipolegus lophotes*  
*Knipolegus nigerrimus*  
*Satrapa icterophrys*  
*Xolmis velatus*  
*Gubernetes yetapa*  
*Muscipipra vetula*  
*Fluvicola nengeta*  
*Arundinicola leucocephala*  
*Colonia colonus*  
*Machetornis rixosa*  
*Ramphotrigon megarhynchum*  
*Attila rufus*  
*Myiarchus ferox*  
*Pitangus sulphuratus*  
*Megarynchus pitangua*  
*Myiozetetes similis*  
*Tyrannus melancholicus*  
**OXYRUNCIDAE**  
*Oxyruncus cristatus*  
**COTINGIDAE**  
*Carpornis cucullata*  
*Procnias nudicollis*  
*Tijuca atra*  
*Tijuca condita*  
**PIPRIDAE**  
*Ilicura militaris*  
*Manacus manacus*  
*Chiroxiphia caudata*

## **TITYRAS AND ALLIES**

Greenish Schiffornis  
Chestnut-crowned Becard  
White-winged Becard  
Black-capped Becard  
Crested Becard

## **VIREOS**

Red-eyed Vireo  
Rufous-crowned Greenlet  
Lemon-chested Greenlet  
Rufous-browed Peppershrike

## **CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES**

Curl-crested Jay

## **SWALLOWS**

Blue-and-white Swallow  
Tawny-headed Swallow  
White-thighed Swallow  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow  
Gray-breasted Martin  
Brown-chested Martin  
White-rumped Swallow  
Barn Swallow

## **WRENS**

Moustached Wren  
Long-billed Wren (E)  
House Wren

## **DONACOBIUS**

Black-capped Donacobius

## **THRUSHES AND ALLIES**

Yellow-legged Thrush  
Pale-breasted Thrush  
Rufous-bellied Thrush  
Creamy-bellied Thrush

## **MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS**

Chalk-browed Mockingbird

## **NEW WORLD WARBLERS**

Tropical Parula  
Golden-crowned Warbler  
White-browed (White-rimmed) Warbler

## **BANANAQUIT**

Bananaquit

## **TANAGERS AND ALLIES**

Cinnamon Tanager (E)  
Hooded Tanager  
Olive-green Tanager (E)  
Black-goggled Tanager  
Chestnut-vented Conebill  
Rufous-headed Tanager (E)  
Yellow-backed Tanager  
Flame-crested Tanager  
Ruby-crowned Tanager

## **TITYRIDAE**

*Schiffornis virescens*  
*Pachyramphus castaneus*  
*Pachyramphus polychopterus*  
*Pachyramphus marginatus*  
*Pachyramphus validus*

## **VIREONIDAE**

*Vireo olivaceus*  
*Hylophilus poicilotis*  
*Hylophilus t. thoracicus*  
*Cyclarhis gujanensis*

## **CORVIDAE**

*Cyanocorax cristatellus*

## **HIRUNDINIDAE**

*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*  
*Alopochelidon fucata*  
*Atticora tibialis*  
*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*  
*Progne chalybea*  
*Progne tapera*  
*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*  
*Hirundo rustica*

## **TROGLODYTIDAE**

*Thryothorus genibarbis*  
*Thryothorus longirostris*  
*Troglodytes aedon*

## **DONACOBIIDAE**

*Donacobius atricapilla*

## **TURDIDAE**

*Turdus flavipes*  
*Turdus leucomelas*  
*Turdus rufiventris*  
*Turdus amaurochalinus*

## **MIMIDAE**

*Mimus saturninus*

## **PARULIDAE**

*Parula pitiayumi*  
*Basileuterus culicivorus*  
*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*

## **COEREBIDAE**

*Coereba flaveola*

## **THRAUPIDAE**

*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*  
*Nemosia pileata*  
*Orthogonys chloricterus*  
*Trichothraupis melanops*  
*Conirostrum speciosum*  
*Hemithraupis ruficapilla*  
*Hemithraupis flavicollis*  
*Tachyphonus cristatus*  
*Tachyphonus coronatus*

Brazilian Tanager (E)	<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>
Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
Azure-shouldered Tanager (E)	<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>
Golden-chevroned Tanager (E)	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Diademed Tanager	<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana brasiliensis</i>
Green-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara seledon</i>
Red-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>
Brassy-breasted Tanager (E)	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>
Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Tangara cayana</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Green-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator similis</i>
Thick-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
H Black-throated Grosbeak	<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>
<b>BUNTINGS, SPARROWS, AND ALLIES</b>	<b>EMBERIZIDAE</b>
Bay-chested Warbling-Finch (E)	<i>Poospiza thoracica</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
(Gray) Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
<b>CARDINALS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>CARDINALIDAE</b>
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
Yellow-green Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>
<b>TROUPIALS AND ALLIES</b>	<b>ICTERIDAE</b>
Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
Chestnut-capped Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
<b>SISKINS, CROSSBILLS, AND ALLIES</b>	<b>FRINGILLIDAE</b>
Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Spinus magellanica</i>
<b>OLD WORLD SPARROWS</b>	<b>PASSERIDAE</b>
House Sparrow (I)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

# MAMMALS

Maned Sloth

Greater Bulldog Bat

Pallas's (Common) Long-tongued Bat

Common Marmoset (Tufted-ear Marmoset)

Brazilian Squirrel (Guianan Squirrel)

Capybara

*Bradypus torquatus*

*Noctilio leporinus*

*Glossophaga soricina*

*Callithrix jacchus*

*Sciurus aestuans*

*Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*