Introduction
The Andes Introtour has always been the perfect trip to get hooked to Ecuadorian birds for people who have not been in the country before. This particular trip, with all the variety of birds seen and habitats visited certainly will make several of the participants come back to visit other areas of Ecuador in search for more. There was a bit of rain as can always be expected in the cloudforest, but we managed to get the expected birds plus many species we don’t usually see, like nesting Black-throated Trogon and Blue-whiskered Tanager, the rare Pacific Tuftedcheek and Brown Wood-Rail, the display flights of Purple-collared Woodstar plus twice we almost trod on a pair of Tanager Finches that tamely crossed the path we were walking on.

22 February
Today was just the arrival day as most people came in pretty late. We spent the night in the Hotel Sebastian, a 4-star hotel in Quito’s tourist district.
23 February
We started early leaving the city before dawn towards the highland reserve of Yanacocha, which was the highest birding spot of the trip. The grassy fields before reaching the reserve were really good to us as the very first bird of the trip was the difficult Grassland Yellow-Finch and the second a Paramo Pipit, both in the same spot. Still on the way, a second roadside stop brought us a nice Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager and many others that kept us there for over an hour. We ended arriving somehow late to the reserve but still we got nice birds like the very cooperative Barred Fruiteater pictured here, Smoky Bush-Tyrant and some favorites of much of the group, Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager and Sword-billed Hummingbird. Later on we moved down hill through the old Nono-Tandayapa Road where the best birds were a White-capped Dipper jumping from rock to rock on the Alambi river and a male Andean Cock-of-the-Rock flashing its bright red plumage while feeding exposed on a tree. The last stop was in Tandayapa village, where we got many new birds including the not often seen western race of Russet-backed Oropendola, which is so different from the eastern race that I would not be surprised if this species gets split some day. We ended the day with the super busy hummingbird feeders of Tandayapa Lodge where we spent the next five nights. In just a few minutes of watching the feeders we got 13 hummers including an unusually low Gorgeted Sunangel.

24 February
Today we birded subtropical cloudforest, but before dawn we stopped at a spot where Lyre-tailed Nightjar is regular; we got great flight views of the male. Once in the forest, Toucan Barbets (photo left) were the first birds we saw, and immediately we spotted an exquisite Pacific Tuftedcheek. Later on, birding the road, we got repeated views of Glistening-green and Moss-backed Tanagers, and distant views of Black-chinned Mountain-Tanagers. While having lunch I heard an Orange-breasted Fruiteater calling from the bushes behind us. I called it but it only gave us fast flying views. After lunch we headed back to the lodge, where we got to take some pictures of a couple of Powerful Woodpeckers that were nesting in a tree just behind the lodge. We spend the last hours of light birding the trails and at a viewpoint we got good views of a female Andean Cock-of-the-rock feeding in a Cecropia tree.
25 February
Leaving again before dawn we arrived at Milpe Bird Sanctuary just after dawn. We were watching some birds at the parking lot when the song of a **Yellow-collared Chlorophonia** made us move to the trails where we got this great endemic. Deeper inside the trails we tried for a **Barred Forest-Falcon** that was calling but the bird never showed up. What we did see ok was a male **Chestnut-backed Antbird** which is not commonly seen at Milpe but more regular lower down. We afterwards moved towards the lek of the cute **Club-winged Manakin** and we saw a few males doing their super-fast wing-beating display, which we enjoyed for several minutes. Birding the steeper portions of the trail we got various birds like the rare **Western Woodhaunter**, **Rufous-rumped Antwren** (great views), **Rufous-throated Tanager**, **Rufous-breasted Antthrush** (not so great views) and **Tawny-breasted Flycatcher** among others. The hummingbird feeders were active and we got nice birds like the **Green Thorntail** and others. Late in the morning we started birding the Milpe road in search of some birds of more open terrain. Soon we got three soaring **Barred Hawks** which I called to see them better as they were considerably far; they came close and we had superb views. Some other things we saw before having lunch were **Band-backed Wrens**, **Flame-faced Tanagers**, **Olive-sided Flycatcher**, and **Masked Water-Tyrants**. After a nice packed lunch we explored the road a bit more trying for some toucans and woodpeckers but a sudden really heavy rainstorm rushed us back to the bus and as it seemed long-lasting, we headed back to the lodge. Some of the participants stayed around the lodge to rest a bit and they got some good species like **Torrent Tyrannulet** and **Red-headed Barbet**.

26 February
We started the day visiting our blind behind the lodge where the past weeks the workers have been placing some worms to attract **Scaled Antpittas**; we got amazing views of a couple for over eight minutes. Afterwards we moved up the road to the Tandayapa Valley pass. The first thing to do up there was check on a spot where we regularly find Tanager Finches but no luck. I was frustrated at the time but later on, while birding a good-sized flock, two **Tanager Finches** literally walked in front of us, we even got some good pics. The sound of a **Plate-billed Mountain-Toucan** made us walk fast forward to reach the place where the toucan was calling from; we found a group of six...
individuals. Another flock brought us nice things like the Chocó endemic Dusky Bush-Tanager, Striped Treehunter, Grass-green Tanagers and again the Tanager Finches showed up tamely. After lunch in the lodge I spent some time demonstrating how to make a humming perch on our fingers, just for fun. One member of the group decided to walk the trails of the Tandayapa Lodge and saw a nice Red-brocket Deer just few feet away. The afternoon was a bit quiet, and then the rain started, so we returned to the lodge to watch the hummers.

27 February

We had an early breakfast at 4:45am because I wanted to go owling before driving to Silanche Bird Sanctuary. In a spot near the lodge we saw a nice Mottled Owl that flew in and perched really nicely. After an hour and a half of driving, we started our day’s list with some brief views of the rare Brown Wood-Rail. We birded the dirt road before getting to the reserve and we saw some nice things like the Tumbesian endemic Pacific Parrotlet. Once in the reserve we moved directly to the top of the canopy tower. A nice Dusky Pigeon was waiting for us on an exposed tree just next to the tower and a group of the scarce Chocó endemic Rose-faced Parrot was in a far tree. A steady drizzle made us drop down a level to a sheltered lower level of the tower. It seemed like the rain would never stop, but after waiting for around 20 minutes, all of the sudden a huge mixed species flock crossed in front of our eyes. I didn’t even have time to finish calling the name of one bird when another was spotted. It was a frenetic time for us as we needed to walk up and down the stairs to get the birds that were moving in all heights of the forest. We felt even exhausted after about 40 minutes when the activity ended. Some highlights included Checker-throated and Dot-winged Antwrens, Orange-fronted Barbet, Slate-throated Gnatcatcher, Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, Choco Trogon, Rufous-winged and Gray-and-gold Tanagers, Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Yellow-margined Flatbill, and Slate-colored Grosbeak, among many others. The rain stopped after a while and the flock vanished as fast as it showed up so we went back to the bus to have lunch. We did not have a peaceful lunch because some birds started moving around like a cooperative Double-toothed Kite, Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant and Purple-throated Fruitcrow. After lunch, we moved along the trails and found nests of Black-throated and Western White-tailed Trogons (see photos on this page) as well as the nest of Blue-whiskered Tanager. A pair of Cinnamon Woodpeckers moved through the canopy so we got only brief views while they moved from tree to tree. On the way back, as if we were short of bird nests, we found a pair of Lineated Woodpeckers building theirs on a tree hole just beside the road. Returning to the lodge I decided to stop again in Milpe for a little while. We got a Collared Aracari, the subspecies that Ridgley and Greenfield consider to be the
endemic species **Pale-mandibled Aracari**. It was a great day!

### 28 February

For the last full day of the trip, the itinerary had us visiting the now famous site Refugio Paz de las Aves and its wonderful specialties. We started by visiting the **Andean Cock-of-the-rock** lek where we got better views than before. Afterwards, moving through the steep trails we visited the fruit feeders that Angel Paz, the owner of the reserve, placed to attract some birds. There we got pictures of fantastic birds like **Toucan Barbets** and this **Crimson-rumped Toucanet**. The most wanted birds were still to come and they were basically waiting for us on the trails. Soon we saw the most famous individual of any bird of the country and maybe the world: Maria, the friendly **Giant Antpitta** that made Angel Paz and his reserve famous around the world of birding; as always Maria posed for pictures. Further down we got with unusual ease the Choco endemic **Yellow-breasted Antpitta** named Willy (photo below) which cooperated nicely. Moving up the hill Angel spotted a nice male **Orange-breasted Fruiteater**, the attractive **Yellow-faced Grassquit**, and on the feeders atop of the hill we got the super elegant **Empress Brilliant**. We went back to the lodge for lunch before heading back to Quito. On the way we did one last stop at Calacalí where the dry inter-Andean scrub holds some special birds. Birding was difficult thanks to low cloud, and a very active American Kestrel that made the birds be shy. A Rusty Flowerpiercer was calling close by but the kestrel scared it away. Despite that, we managed to find two special birds, the rare and local **White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant** that flew conspicuously in front of us and a male **Purple-collared Woodstar** which was doing display flights in vertical circular movements of several meters of diameter. That was the very last new bird we saw and the perfect end for the trip. We drove back to Quito for one last night, before the trip finished on the morning of 1 March.
### Bird list

Taxonomy of this list follows The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World, Cornell 2007, with updates through December 2009. H=heard only.

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<tr>
<th>GUANS AND CHACHALACAS</th>
<th>CRACIDAE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sickle-winged Guan</td>
<td>Chamaepetes goudotii</td>
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<th>HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS</th>
<th>ARDEIDAE</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Bubulcus ibis</td>
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<td>Turkey Vulture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swallow-tailed Kite</td>
<td>Elanoides forficatus</td>
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<td>Double-toothed Kite</td>
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<td>Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk</td>
<td>Accipiter striatus ventralis</td>
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<td>Barred Hawk</td>
<td>Leucopternis princeps</td>
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<td>Roadside Hawk</td>
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<tr>
<td>H Barred Forest-Falcon</td>
<td>Micrastur ruficollis</td>
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<td>American Kestrel</td>
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<th>RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Brown Wood-Rail</td>
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<th>PIGEONS AND DOVES</th>
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<td>Rock Pigeon</td>
<td>Columba livia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plumbeous Pigeon</td>
<td>Patagioenas plumbea</td>
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</table>
Ruddy Pigeon  
Dusky Pigeon  
Eared Dove  
White-tipped Dove  
**H** Pallid Dove  
White-throated Quail-Dove  

**PARROTS**  
Maroon-tailed Parakeet  
Pacific Parrotlet  
Rose-faced Parrot  
Blue-headed Parrot  
Red-billed Parrot  
**H** Speckle-faced (White-capped) Parrot  
Bronze-winged Parrot  
Mealy Parrot (Amazon)  

**PSITTACIDAE**  
Pyrrhura melanura pacifica  
Forpus coelestis  
Pyrilia pulchra  
Pionus menstruus  
Pionus sordidus  
Pionus tumultuosus seniloides  
Pionus chalcopterus  
Amazona farinosa  

**CUCKOOS**  
Squirrel Cuckoo  
Smooth-billed Ani  

**CUCULIDAE**  
Playa cayana  
Crotophaga ani  

**OWLS**  
**H** Andean Pygmy-Owl  
Mottled Owl  

**STRIGIDAE**  
Glaucidium jardinii  
Ciccaba virgata  

**NIGHTJARS**  
Lyre-tailed Nightjar  

**CAPRIMULGIDAE**  
Uropsalis lyra  

**SWIFTS**  
White-collared Swift  
Gray-rumped Swift  
White-tipped Swift  

**APODIDAE**  
Streptoprocne zonaris  
Chaetura cinereiventris  
Aeronautes montivagus  

**HUMMINGBIRDS**  
White-whiskered Hermit  
Tawny-bellied Hermit  
White-necked Jacobin  
Brown Violetear  
Green Violetear  
Sparkling Violetear  
Green Thorntail  
Western Emerald  
Green-crowned Woodnymph  
Violet-bellied Hummingbird  
Andean Emerald  
Purple-chested Hummingbird  
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird  
Speckled Hummingbird  
Fawn-breasted Brilliant  
Green-crowned Brilliant  
Empress Brilliant  
Buff-tailed Coronet  

**TROCHILIDAE**  
Phaethomis yaruqui  
Phaethomis syrmatophorus  
Florisuga mellivora  
Colibri delphinae  
Colibri thalassinus  
Colibri coruscans  
Discosura conversii  
Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus  
Thalurania fannyi verticeps  
Damophila julie  
Amazilia franciae  
Amazilia rosenbergi  
Amazilia tzacatl  
Adelomyia melanogenys  
Heliodoxa rubinoides  
Heliodoxa jacula  
Heliodoxa imperatrix  
Boissonneaua flavescens
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<td>Brown Inca</td>
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<td>Collared Inca</td>
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<td>Sword-billed Hummingbird</td>
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<td>Great Sapphirewing</td>
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<td>Gorgeted Sunangel</td>
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<td>Purple-collared Woodstar</td>
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<td>TOUCANS</td>
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<td>H Guayaquil Woodpecker</td>
<td>Campephilus gayaquilensis</td>
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OVENBIRDS
Pale-legged (Pacific) Hornero
Azara’s Spinetail
Rufous Spinetail
Slaty Spinetail
White-browed Spinetail
Red-faced Spinetail
Pearled Treerunner
Buffy (Pacific) Tuftedcheek
Streaked Tuftedcheek

FURNARIIDAE
Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus
Synallaxis azarae
Synallaxis unirufa
Synallaxis brachyura
Hellmayrea gularis
Cranioleuca erythrops
Margaromis squamiger
Pseudocolaptes lawrencii johnsoni
Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii
Anabacerthia variegaticeps
Syndactyla subalaris
Hylcocistes subulatus assimilis
Philydor rufum
Thripadectes holostictus
Thripadectes virgaticeps
Xenops minutus

WOODCREEPERS
Tyrannine Woodcreeper
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Black-striped Woodcreeper
Spotted Woodcreeper
Montane Woodcreeper

FURNARIIDAE/DENDROCOLAPTINAE
Dendrocincla tyrannina
Glyphorynchus spirurus
Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus
Xiphorhynchus erythropygius
Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger

TYPICAL ANTBIRDS
Uniform Antshrike
Spot-crowned Antvireo
Checker-throated Antwren
Pacific Antwren
White-flanked Antwren
Rufous-rumped Antwren
Spot-winged Antwren
Chestnut-backed Antbird
Esmeraldas Antbird
Immaculate Antbird

THAMNOPHILIDAE
Thamnophilus unicolor
Dysithamnus puncticeps
Epinecrophylla fulviventris
Myrmotherula pacifica
Myrmotherula axillaris
Terenura callinota
Mymeciza exsul
Mymeciza nigricauda
Mymeciza immaculata

ANTTHRUSHES
Rufous-breasted Anthrush

FORMICARIIDAE
Formicarius rufipectus

ANTPITTAS
Undulated Antpitta
GIant Antpitta
Moustached Antpitta
Scaled Antpitta
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta
Chestnut-naped Antpitta
Yellow-breasted Antpitta
Rufous Antpitta
Tawny Antpitta

GRALLARIIDAE
Grallaria squamigera
Grallaria gigantea
Grallaria allenii
Grallaria guatimalensis
Grallaria ruficapilla
Grallaria nuchalis
Grallaria flavotincta
Grallaria rufula
Grallaria quitensis
RHINOCRYPTIDAE
TAPACULOS
H Ash-colored Tapaculo
Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo
H Narino Tapaculo
H Spillmann’s Tapaculo
H Ocellated Tapaculo

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS TYRANNIDAE
Brown-capped Tyrannulet
White-tailed Tyrannulet
White-banded Tyrannulet
H White-throated Tyrannulet
White-crested Elaenia
Torrent Tyrannulet
Streak-necked Flycatcher
Olive-striped Flycatcher
Slaty-capped Flycatcher
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet
Choco (Golden-faced) Tyrannulet
Omnate Flycatcher
Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
Common Tody-Flycatcher
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher
Yellow-margin Flycatcher (Flatbill)
Cinnamon Flycatcher
Tawny-breasted Flycatcher
Black-tailed Flycatcher
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Smoke-colored Pewee
Western Wood-Pewee
Acadian Flycatcher
Black Phoebe
White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant
Smoky Bush-Tyrant
Masked Water-Tyrant
H Crowned Chat-Tyrant
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant
Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Rusty-margined Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Golden-crowned Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird

COTINGAS
Green-and-black Fruiteater
Barred Fruiteater
Orange-breasted Fruiteater
Andean Cock-of-the-rock
Purple-throated Fruitcrow

TYRANNIDAE
Ornithion brunneicapillus
Mecocerculus poecilocercus
Mecocerculus stictopterus
Mecocerculus leucophrys
Elaenia albiceps
Serpophaga cinerea
Mionectes striaticollis
Mionectes olivaceus
Leptomomyias superciliaris
Phyllomyias griseiceps
Zimmerius (chrysops) albigrarius
Mioitriscus ornatus
Pseudotriccus ruficeps
Lophotriccus pileatus
Todirostrum cinereum
Todirostrum nigiceps
Tolmomyias assimilis flavotectus
Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus
Myiobius villosus
Myiobius atricaudus
Contopus cooperi
Contopus fumigatus
Contopus sordidulus
Empidonax virescens
Sayornis nigricans
Agriornis albicauda
Myiotheretes fumigatus
Fluvicola mengeta
Ochthoea frontalis
Ochthoea cinnamomeiventris
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiozetetes cayanensis
Myiozetetes similis
Myiodynastes chrysocephalus
Tyrannus melancholicus

COTINGIDAE
Pipreola riefferii
Pipreola arcuata
Pipreola jucunda
Rupicola peruvianus
Querula purpurata
MANAKINS
Golden-winged Manakin
Club-winged Manakin
White-bearded Manakin

PIPRIDAE
Masius chrysopterus
Machaeropterus deliciosus
Manacus manacus

TITRYRAS AND ALLIES
Masked Tityra
Barred Becard
Cinnamon Becard

TITYRIDAE
Tityra semifasciata
Pachyramphus versicolor
Pachyramphus cinnamomeus

VIREOS
Brown-capped Vireo
Lesser Greenlet
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo

PICHRYRIDAE
Pachyramphus validus
Vireo leucophrys
Hylophilus decurtatus
Vireolanius leucotis

CROWS JAYS AND MAGPIES
Turquoise Jay
H Beautiful Jay

CORVIDAE
Cyanolyca turcosa
Cyanolyca pulchra

SWALLOWS
Blue-and-white Swallow
Brown-bellied Swallow
White-thighed Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow

HIRUNDINIDAE
Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Orochelidon murina
Atticora tibialis
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis

WRENS
Band-backed Wren
H Plain-tailed Wren
Bay Wren
House Wren
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
H Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren

TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus zonatus
Thryothorus euophrys
Thryothorus nigricapillus
Troglydotes aedon
Henicorhina leucophrys
Microcerculus marginatus

DIPPERS
White-capped Dipper

CINCLIDAE
Cinclus leucocephalus

Gnatcatchers
Slate-throated Gnatcatcher

POLIOPTILIDAE
Polioptila schistaceigula

THRUSHES AND ALLIES
Andean Solitaire
Swainson's Thrush
Pale-vented Thrush
Ecuadorian Thrush
Great Thrush
Glossy-black Thrush

TURDIDAE
Myadestes ralloides
Catharus ustulatus
Turdus obsoletus
Turdus maculirostris
Turdus fuscater
Turdus serranus

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS
Paramo Pipit

MOTACILLIDAE
Anthus bogotensis

NEW WORLD WARBLERS
Tropical Parula
Blackburnian Warbler

PARULIDAE
Parula pitiayumi
Dendroica fusca
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat
Slate-throated Redstart
Spectacled Redstart
Golden-bellied (Chocó) Warbler
Black-crested Warbler
Russet-crowned Warbler
Three-striped Warbler
Buff-rumped Warbler

**BANANAQUIT**
Bananaquit

**TANAGERS AND ALLIES**
Superciliaried Hemispingus
Black-eared (Western) Hemispingus
Cinereous Conebill
Blue-backed Conebill
Capped Conebill
Plush-capped Finch (Plushcap)
Dusky Bush-Tanager
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager
Ochre-breasted Tanager
White-shouldered Tanager
White-lined Tanager
Summer Tanager
Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager
Blue-gray Tanager
Palm Tanager
Blue-capped Tanager
Moss-backed Tanager
Hooded Mountain-Tanager
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager
Grass-green Tanager
Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager
Glistening-green Tanager
Gray-and-gold Tanager
Blue-whiskered Tanager
Golden Tanager
Silver-throated Tanager
Flame-faced Tanager
Rufous-throated Tanager
Bay-headed Tanager
Rufous-winged Tanager
Golden-naped Tanager
Metallic-green Tanager
Blue-necked Tanager
Golden-hooded Tanager
Beryl-spangled Tanager
Black-capped Tanager
Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis

**GEOTHLYPIDAE**
Geothlypis semiflava
Myioborus miniatus
Myioborus melanoccephalus
Basileuterus chrysogaster chlorophrys
Basileuterus nigrocinereus
Basileuterus coronatus
Basileuterus striaticeps
Phaeothlypis fulvicauda

**COEREBAIDAE**
Coereba flaveola

**THRAUPIDAE**
Hemispingus superciliosus
Hemispingus melanotis ochraceus
Conirostrum cinereum
Conirostrum sitticolor
Conirostrum albifrons
Catamblyrhynchus diadema
Chlorospingus semifusius
Chlorospingus flavigularis
Chlorothraupis stolzmannii
Tachyphonus luctuosus
Tachyphonus rufus
Piranga rubra
Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus
Thraupis episcopus
Thraupis palmarum
Bangsia edwardsi
Buthraupis montana
Anisognathus igniventris
Anisognathus somptuosus
Anisognathus notabilis
Chlorornis riefferii
Dubius taeniata
Chlorochrysa phoenicotis
Tangara palmeri
Tangara johanni
Tangara arthus
Tangara icterocephala
Tangara parzudakii
Tangara rufigula
Tangara gyrola
Tangara lavinia
Tangara ruficervix
Tangara labradorides
Tangara cyanicollis
Tangara larvata
Tangara nigroviridis
Tangara heinei
Dacnis lineata aequatorialis
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis  
Blue Dacnis  
Green Honeycreeper  
Purple Honeycreeper  

**SPARROWS AND SEEDEATERS**  
Blue-black Grassquit  
Variable Seedeater  
Yellow-bellied Seedeater  
Thick-billed (Lesser) Seed-Finch  
**H** Band-tailed Seedeater  
Plain-colored Seedeater  
Yellow-faced Grassquit  
**H** Rusty Flowerpiercer  
Glossy Flowerpiercer  
Black Flowerpiercer  
White-sided Flowerpiercer  
Masked Flowerpiercer  
Grassland Yellow-Finch  
Tanager Finch  
Tricolored Brush-Finch  
Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brush-Finch  
White-winged Brush-Finch  
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch  
Orange-billed Sparrow  
Stripe-headed Brush-Finch  
Rufous-collared Sparrow  

**SALTATORS AND CARDINALS**  
Buff-throated Saltator  
Black-winged Saltator  
Slate-colored Grosbeak  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak  

**TROUPIALS AND ALLIES**  
Scrub Blackbird  
Shiny Cowbird  
Scarlet-rumped Cacique  
Yellow-rumped Cacique  
Russet-backed Oropendola  

**SISKINS AND ALLIES**  
Orange-crowned Euphonia  
Thick-billed Euphonia  
Orange-bellied Euphonia  
Yellow-collared Chlorophonia  
Yellow-bellied Siskin  
Hooded Siskin  

**EMBERIZIDAE**  
Volatinia jacarina  
Sporophila corvina  
Sporophila nigricollis  
Oryzoborus (angolensis) funereus  
Catamenia analis  
Catamenia inornata  
Tiaris olivaceus  
Diglossa sitoides  
Diglossa lafresnayii  
Diglossa humeralis  
Diglossa albilatera  
Diglossa cyaneus  
Sicalis luteola  
Oreothraupis arrenmonops  
Atlapetes tricolor  
Atlapetes latinuchus  
Atlapetes leucopterus  
Arremon brunneinucha  
Arremon aurantirostris  
Arremon torquatus  
Zonotrichia capensis  

**CARDINALIDAE**  
Saltator maximus  
Saltator atripennis  
Saltator grossus  
Pheucticus ludovicianus  

**ICTERIDAE**  
Dives warszewiczi  
Molothrus bonariensis  
Cacicus uropygialis  
Cacicus cela  
Psarocolius angustifrons  

**FRINGILLIDAE**  
Euphonia saturata  
Euphonia Ianiirostris  
Euphonia xanthogaster  
Chlorophonia flavirostris  
Carduelis xanthogastra  
Carduelis magellanica
ADDITIONAL SIGHTINGS
Red-brocket Deer
Brazilian Rabbit
Red-tailed Squirrel
Giant Earthworm