INTRODUCTION

Not everyone is fortunate enough to visit Peru; a marvelous country that boasts a huge country bird list, which is second only to Colombia. Unlike our usual set departure, we started out with a daylong extension to Lomas de Lachay first, before starting out on the usual itinerary for the main tour. On this extra day we managed to...
find many extra birds like *Peruvian Thick-knee*, *Least Seed snipe*, *Peruvian Sheartail*, *Raimondi’s Yellow-Finch* and the localized *Cactus Canastero*.

The first site of the main tour was *Huacarpay Lake*, near the beautiful Andean city of Cusco (accessed after a short flight from Lima). This gave us a few endemic species like *Bearded Mountaineer* and *Rusty-fronted Canastero*; along with other less local species like *Many-colored Rush-tyrant*, *Plumbeous Rail*, *Puna Teal*, *Andean Negrito* and *Puna Ibis*. The following day we birded along the road towards Manu where we picked up birds like *Peruvian Sierra-Finch*, *Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch*, *Spot-winged Pigeon*, and a beautiful Peruvian endemic in the form of *Creamy-crested Spinetail*. We also saw *Yungas Pygmy-Owl*, *Black-faced Ibis*, *Hooded and Scarlet-bellied Mountain- Tanners*, *Red-crested Cotinga* and the gorgeous *Grass-green Tanager*. Around *Wayqecha* we found interesting birds like *White-collared Jay*, *Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager*, *Black-throated Tody-Tyrant*, and on the way down from there to famous *Cock-of-the-rock Lodge* we got *Golden-headed Quetzal*, *Inca Flycatcher*, *Chestnut-crested Cotinga*, *Chestnut-tipped Toucanet* and a daytime *Andean Potoo*. 
The **San Pedro** area held **Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Dusky-green Oropendola, White-eared Solitaire, Paradise, Golden-eared and Orange-eared Tanagers** and great looks at an **Andean Motmot**. The lower part of the **Manu road** provided us with **Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Yellow-throated Tanager, Red-billed Scythebill, Striped-chested Antwren**, and further down still, **Broad-billed Motmot, Blue-crowned and Black-tailed Trogons** and a daytime **Great Potoo**. **Amazonia Lodge** itself brought us the rare **Razor-billed Curassow, Blue-headed Macaw, Amazonian Umbrellabird, Bamboo Antshrike, Scarlet-hooded Barbet, White-lined and Goeldi’s Antbirds, Fine-barred Piculet** and the enigmatic **Rufous-crested Coquette**. **Manu wildlife Center** was very productive, with **Pale-winged Trumpeter, Round-tailed and Band-tailed Manakins**, and great views of **Horned Screamer, Orinoco Goose, Red-and-green Macaw, Pavonine Quetzal** and **Starred Wood-Quail**, among many others. At the close of our time in the **Manu area**, near Pu**erto Maldonado, we saw the rare and local **White-throated Jacamar**, in addition to **Barred Antshrike** and **Rusty-fronted Tody-flycatcher**.
Towards the end of the tour, we visited somewhere very different indeed, the high Andean site of Abra Malaga. At the high pass in this area we found Andean Goose, Tawny Tit-Spinetail, Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant, the rare and local Ash-breasted Tit-tyrant and got great views of the wonderful White-tufted Sunbeam. Giant Hummingbird, Inca Wren and Green-and-white Hummingbird were also seen in this area. As well as enjoying the unmissable ancient Incan ruins of Machu Picchu, we also birded at nearby at Aguas Calientes, where we saw Andean Guan, Versicolored Barbet, Ocellated Piculet, Black-streaked Puffbird and Masked Fruiteater. Finally, we closed the tour with some coastal birding at Pucusana and Pantano de Villa for some final easy additions, like Coastal Miner, Surf Cinclodes, Inca Tern, Red-legged Cormorant, Peruvian Booby, and Humboldt Penguin, which rounded out an excellent, and varied tour of some of the very best birding sites in all of Peru.

Day 1: Lomas de Lachay

An early start was needed as we needed to drive from Peru’s capital Lima, to the coastal site of Lomas de Lachay, a 90-minute drive away. One of the first birds we saw was one of the site’s specialties, Coastal Miner, as well as a displaying Least Seedsnipe, with a supporting cast that included Peruvian Meadowlark.
Yellowish Pipit, Vermilion Flycatcher, Masked Yellowthroat, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle and Burrowing Owl all along the entrance road. A busy morning in the area also saw us rack up a key bird in the form of Raimondi’s Yellow-finch, as well as Mountain Parakeet, Oasis Hummingbird, Cinereous Conebill, Bare-faced and Croaking Ground-Doves, and get nice looks at Peruvian Sheartail coming to some flowering shrubs. After lunch we birded the other side of the park and saw many of our target target species like, Grayish Miner, Band-tailed Sierra-Finch and a nesting Cactus Canastero, another specialty of the reserve. Then, just before leaving the area, we saw a beautiful pair of Peruvian Thick-knees, a great bird to end the day with.

Day 2: Lima to Cusco; Huacarpay Lake

After a short morning flight from Lima to Cusco, we went straight to Huacarpay Lake not far from the Incan city of Cusco where we spent the night. This isolated high Andean lake holds a great selection of birds, both on the lake itself and around the edges; therefore we spent much of the remainder of the day there, taking a packed lunch in the field to allow for this. On the lake we encountered Puna and Yellow-billed Teals, Andean Gull, Andean Lapwing, Puna Ibis, Cinnamon Teal, Slate-colored (Andean) Coot, and got nice looks at White-tufted Grebe and Plumbeous Rail, while in the reeds around the edges we found Wren-like Rush-Bird, and the always-popular Many-colored Rush-Tyrant. After lunch our birding was focused in the scrubby habitat that borders this large lake, where we found the endemic Rusty-fronted Canastero, Mourning Sierra-Finch, Band-tailed Seedeater, Andean Negrito, Chiguanco Thrush, Blue-and-yellow Tanager, Variable Hawk and Mountain Caracara.

Later, we took a drive out to Guambotillo, a small sector of scrub a 5-minute drive from the lake where we found our main target, Bearded Mountaineer, along with Giant Hummingbird, Black-throated Flowerpiercer, Black-backed Grosbeak and Golden-billed Saltator. At the end of a very productive day we retired to the wonderful city of Cusco for the night.
Day 3: Cusco to Wayqecha (Upper Manu Road)

On this day we needed to leave especially early to avoid road closures while they worked on a section of the road we needed to pass through to get to the birding areas. This worked out well, and we avoided any trouble by doing this, even if it did mean an unusually early start to do so! We spent the day making our way along the upper reaches of the Manu Road, towards our destination, *Wayqecha*. This involved frequent stops along this incredibly birdy road, which in spite of being a road, actually has precious little traffic and makes for a classic and easy birding destination. We managed to find *Peruvian Sierra-finch*, *Shining Sunbeam*, *Golden-billed Saltator*, *Hooded Siskin*, and, crucially, the endemic *Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch*, a bird for which we only had this one narrow stakeout to rely on! This same road also brought us *Puna*, *Spot-billed*, *Cinereous* and *Rufous-napped Ground-Tyrants*, and *Puna* and *Black-faced Ibis* standing alongside the road. A few minutes beyond *Paucartambo*, along another section of this road further down, we also managed to find the impressive *Creamy-crested Spinetail* and less local species like, *Torrent Tyrannulet* and *Torrent Duck* foraging along the river. The same stretch of forest also provided us with *Tufted Tit-Tyrant*, *White-winged Black-Tyrant* and beautiful views of *Streaked-throated Bush-Tyrant*. As lunch drew near we entered the highest point of Manu National Park at Acjchanacu, where we could look over towards the mighty Amazon Basin, which was to come for us later. We ate lunch along the way, having brought a packed lunch from Cusco, and in the afternoon birded some dry temperate forest as we neared our final destination, *Wayqecha*. In this habitat we found *Brown-backed and Rufous-breasted Chat-tyrants*, and bumped into a mixed feeding flock with *White-browed and Blue-backed Conebills*, *Three-banded Hemispingus*, *Plushcap*, *Rust-and-yellow Tanagers*, and *Scarlet-bellied and Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanagers*. Not far from the great flock action we found *Sierran Elaenia*, *Moustached*, *Masked* and *Black-throated Flowerpiercers*, *Hooded Mountain Tanager*, *Beryl-spangled Tanager*, *Rufous-capped Thornbill*, *Red-crested Cottinga* and also had quality looks at *Yungas Pygmy-Owl*. Late in the afternoon, we rolled into our lodging for the night, the recently upgraded *Wayqecha Biological Station*.

Day 4: Wayqecha and the Upper Manu Road

After an early breakfast we birded the lodge property after dawn, and then continued towards our next destination, *Cock-of-the-rock Lodge*, further down the road, birding as we went. More or less the entire stretch of road between our two lodgings is forested, and with the gradual change in altitude we were able to add a great variety of birds through the day, something the Manu Road is rightly admired for. Around *Wayqecha* itself, we found *White-collared Jay*, *Grass-green* and *Blue-capped Tanagers*, *Mountain Cacique*, and got cracking looks at the handsome *Hooded Mountain-Tanager*. Also in this area we ran into *Black-throated Tody-Tyrant*, *Amethyst-throated Sunangel* and pulled in the shy local subspecies of *Rufous Antpitta* (a potential future split).
Mid-morning we loaded up our luggage and took another packed lunch, as we headed down the Manu Road towards our next lodge. The first sections of this drive were still within temperate forest, and so we made the most of this, plugging some gaps in our list, with species like Black-capped and Superciliaried Hemispinguses, Capped Conebill, Mountain Wren, Gray-hooded Bush-Manu, Pale-legged Warbler, Fulvous Wren, Plushcap, Black-faced Brushfinch, Pearled Treerunner, and also got further looks at Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Manu within a small feeding flock.

As we gradually desended in altitude along the road, we began to pick up some large and sometimes colorful birds like Golden-headed Quetzal, Dusky-green Oropendola, Masked Trogon, Andean Guan, and Blue-banded Toucanet. Some arguably less spectacular birds featured too, such as Inca Flycatcher, Gray-breasted Woodwren, Montane and Strong-billed Woodcreepers, Common and Short-billed Chlorospinguses, Barred Becard, Bolivian Tyrannulet, Buff-thighed Puffleg, Rufous-capped Thornbill and nice looks at a pair of Chestnut-crested Cotingas sitting beside the road. Our final good stop of the day was aided by our knowledgable driver, Omar, who took us a stakeout for a roosting Andean Potoo.

Day 5: San Pedro area (Cock-of-the-rock Lodge, Middle Manu Road)

At dawn, pre-breakfast, we went to see what the Cock-of-the-rock Lodge is most famous for, and visited a lek site (display area) for the bird below the lodge, where we were treated to dances of at least eight different males. After breakfast, we birded near the lodge and found some great looking birds like Paradise, Blue-necked, Orange-eared, Golden, Golden-eared and Spotted Tanagers and Chestnut-tipped Toucanet. Other birds we saw included Black-eared Hemispingus, Variable and Chestnut-backed Antshrikes, Ash-browed Spinetail, Golden-olive Woodpecker, Black-billed Treehunter, Montane Foliage-Gleaner, Olive-backed Woodcreeper and Yellow-rumped Antwren. Any Andean lodge worth its salt, has hummingbird feeders, and this one is no different, species like Sparkling Violetear, Many spotted and Speckled Hummingbirds, Violet-fronted Brilliant and Peruvian Piedtail being in attendance for us. Later in the afternoon, we went up the road from the lodge, in the hope of finding some of the species we were missing, which we did with birds like Andean and White-eared Solitaires, Slaty, Beryl-spangled, Golden-naped, Yellow-throated and Saffron-crowned Tanagers, Black-and-white Seedeater, Ash-throated
Chlorospingus, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager and Deep-blue Flowerpiercer in a productive feeding flock. At the end of the day we returned to Cock-of-the-rock Lodge for a second, and final, night.

Day 6: Lower Manu Road to Amazonia Lodge

After having enjoyed birding within mostly subtropical and foothill forests before this time, on this day we headed into the lowlands birding some bamboo forest along the Lower Manu Road along the way. This produced Striped-chested Antwren, Two-banded and Golden-bellied Warblers, Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird, Red-billed Scythebill and another feeding flock, this time with Montane Foliage-Gleaner, Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet, Olive-backed Woodcreeper, Orange-eared and Golden-eared Tanagers, Ash-browed Spinetail, Ornate Flycatcher, Long-tailed Tyrant, White-winged Becard, White-backed Fire-eye, Plain Xenops, and Ornate and Yellow-breasted Antwrens held within it.

As usual, we carried a packed lunch to eat along the way, with no restaurants available, and also to allow us to bird as we go. Just past the village of Pilcopata we began seeing a whole new suite of birds, including Mottled-backed Elaenia, Red-throated Caracara, Broad-billed Motmot, Blue-crowned and Black-tailed Trogons, Chestnut-fronted Macaw, Western Puffbird, Double-toothed Kite, Blue-headed Parrot and a second stake out for Great Potoo along the Road. To access Amazonia Lodge, we needed to cross over the Madre de Dios River, and as we did so we found Fasciated Tiger-Heron, Southern Lapwing, Sand-colored Nighthawk, and a surprise Laughing Gull. At the end of the day we checked into Amazonia Lodge, our home for the next three nights.

Days 7-8: Amazonia Lodge

We had two days to explore this excellent birding area, which has both primary and secondary forests within its large property, and so provides an interesting mix of birds. During our time there we amassed a huge list, which included Johannes Tody-Tyrant, Black-throated Toucanet, Pygmy Antwren, Crimson-crested and Cream-colored Woodpeckers, Violaceous Jay, Amazonian Umbrellabird, Crested and Olive-Oropendolas, Scarlet and Blue-headed Macaws, the endemic Fine-barred Piculet, Grayish Saltator, Zimmer’s Flatbill, White-eyed and Dusky-headed Parakeets, Lemon-throated and Scarlet-hooded Barbets, Bluish-slate, Plain-colored and Bamboo Antshrikes, Amazonian Motmot, and Black-throated, Goeldi’s, Chestnut-tailed, White-browed and White-lined Antbirds. The gardens and fruit feeders at the lodge were also productive, as always, yielding Gray-necked Wood-Rail, Purplish Jay, Speckled Chachalaca, Red-capped Cardinal, and Silver-beaked and Masked-crimson Tanagers. We also visited a
small oxbow lake for a different mox of birds, finding Hoatzin, Silvered Antbird, and Orange-backed Troupial for our efforts. As well as fruit feeders at the lodge, they also possess hummingbird feeders, and a
good set of blooming verbena flowers, which attracted an assortment of hummingbirds during our time; like
Violet-headed Hummingbird, Gray-breasted-Sabrewing, Blue-tailed and Sapphire-spangled Emeralds,
White-necked Jacobin, Golden-tailed Sapphire, and the two most popular species of all; Gould’s
Jewelfront and Rufous-crested Coquette. We needed to go inside the forest though to add Koepcke’s
Hermit to the trip list, although sometimes it can be seen in the garden too. One of the most unexpected
moments while we at the lodge though was seeing a Razor-billed Curassow wander into the open, while we
were on the lodge porch!

Day 9: River trip to Manu Wildlife Center

Early in the morning we spent our last precious hours tracking down some final trip birds around Amazonia
Lodge, before we loaded up into canoes and spent much of the day traveling along the river to Manu Widlife
Center, a truly remote lodge. Our final birding session was excellent, as we added the shy Amazonian
Antpitta, Band-tailed Antbird, Chestnut-crowned Foliage-Gleaner, Ringed Antpipit and an out-of-range
Blue-fronted Lancebill to the list. Our journey to the lodge along the river was not helped with the river level
being low, and so took some time, but we saw birds along the journey, like Ringed and Amazon Kingfishers,
Swallow-wing Puffbird, White-winged and White-banded Swallows, Sand-colored Nighthawk, Ladder-
tailed Nightjar, Black and Southern Caracaras, Cocii and Capped Herons, Great Black-Hawk, Large-billed and Yellow-billed Terns, Muscovy Duck and Horned Screamer. It was a very long journey (some nine hours with stops along the way), as a result of the strange river condition at the time, but eventually we arrived at the excellent Manu Wildlife Center for the first of four nights.

Days 10-12: Manu Wildlife Center and surrounds

We spent three solid days inside this area, deep within the Amazon Basin, and hom to an extraordinary variety of birds, of a very different nature to those seen within the first, Andean section of the tour. Birding the lodge’s trail system was good with a massive bird list tallied as always, with birds like Pale-winged Trumpeter, Red-necked and Red-stained Woodpeckers, Pavonine Quetzal, Chestnut-winged Foliage-Gleaner, and Sclater’s, Rufous-rumped, Amazonian Streaked and Plain-throated Antwrens, and Dusky-throated and Spot-winged Antshrikes, Chestnut-winged Hookbill, White-winged Shrike-Tanager, Dull-capped Attila, Moustached Wren, White-bellied Tody-Tyrant, Black-tailed Leaf-tosser, Round-tailed Manakin, Collared Trogon, Black-bellied Cuckoo, Ruddy Quail-Dove, Grayish and Cinereous Mourners, Screaming Piha, and Black-faced and Rufous-capped Anthruses, and White-browed, Plumbeous, Common Scale-backed and Sooty Antbirds and even a sleeping Starred Wood-Quail; all recorded.

The lodge boasts a canopy tower where we saw Blue-and-yellow and Scarlet Macaws, White-necked Puffbird, Casqued Cacique, Dusky-chested Flycatcher, Blue-throated Piping-Guan, Paradise and
Green-and-gold Tanagers, White-throated and Channel-billed Toucans and got us great looks at both Curl-crested and Ivory billed Aracaris, Gilded Barbet, White-lored Euphonia, Forest Elaenia, Thrush like-Wren, Yellow-bellied Dacnis, Slate-colored Hawk, Cobalt-winged Parakeet and a beautiful male Spangled Cotinga.

The variety of microhabitats in this area is amazing, and leads to an immense bird list for the area. We tucked into many of these during our stay, which included time spent birding a couple of oxbow likes within the forest, where we saw some specialist species like Pale-eyed Blackbird, Purus Jacamar, Greater Ani, Anhinga, Horned Screamer, Ringed, Pygmy and Amazon Kingfishers, Black-capped Donacobius, Hoatzin, Black-collared Hawk, Sungrebe, Thick-billed Seed-finches, Tui Parakeet and Spot-breasted Woodpecker. A handful of hummingbird species featured around the lodge itself too, like White-necked Jacobin, Rufous-breasted Hermit, White-chinned Sapphire and the scarce Festive Coquette, which visited their verbena flowers. Our time in this special area was fantastic; we did not get everything, a physical impossibility in this mega diverse area, but we racked up a long, long bird list, with the group leaving with a lengthy list of personal lifers too.
Day 13: Manu Wildlife Center to Puerto Maldonado

As today was our last day in this impressive area, we started early and made the most of it. The unusually low water level led Jose to have to aid in pushing the boat through some rather troublesome sections, much to the amusement of the group! However, we still got to our first destination of the day, and one of the highlights of the overall tour; the famous parrot lick in the area. While there we admired the visits of Blue-headed, Mealy, Yellow-crowned and Orange-cheeked Parrots; but frankly these were all overshadowed by the antics of the many visiting Red-and-green Macaws, which stole the show as usual.

On the way in and out from the lick, we also saw plenty of other birds; Black-throated Mango, Tui Parakeet, Lineated Woodpecker, Inambari Woodcreeper and great views of Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl were all highlights of this. After this excellent way to end or time in this area, we traveled downriver towards Puerto Colorado, and eventually up to Puerto Maldonado. On this boat journey we picked up Yellow-billed and Large-billed Terns, Coci Heron, Pied Plover and Orinoco Goose. Once off the boat, and heading towards our Puerto Maldonado hotel for the night; we found a Paradise Jacamar, a first for this tour.

Day 14: Puerto Maldonado to Cusco and Ollantaytambo

This was largely a travel day, but not without birds. Before out midday flight there was time to bird an area called La Pastora, close to Puerto Maldonado, where we added the rare White-throated Jacamar, along with sighting plenty of other birds, including Hoatzin, Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Short-crested Flycatcher, Channel-billed Toucan, Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher, Barred Antshrike, Rufous-browed Pepershrike, Buff-breasted Wren, Solitary Black Cacique, Swallow Tanager, Red-bellied Macaw and Gray-lined Hawk. All these birds featured before breakfast, after which we took a flight from Puerto Maldonado back to the city of Cusco. We did not linger in Cusco though, this time driving on to Ollantaytambo, making stops along the way to look at Punu and Yellow-billed Teals, Punu Ibis, Yellow-billed Pintail, Andean Lapwing, Andean Gull and a snowy-looking Andean Goose. At the end of the day we settled in to the Incan town of Ollantaytambo, which comes complete with some Incan ruins all of its own.

Day 15: Abra Malaga

This day was in stark contrast to many of the recent previous ones, as we ascended into the high Andes, reaching a breathless 14,100ft/4,300m at the highest point of the day, in order to track down plenty of new high elevation birds. Our first stop was just below the pass, where we got the Plumbeous and White-throated Sierras-Finches, Mountain Caracara and White-throated Diuca-Finch. Later in the morning we went beyond the mountain pass, visiting a very productive spot where we saw Tit-Like Dacnis, Inca Wren, Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager, White-banded and White-throated Tyrannulets, and lovely views of White-browed Conebill, Citrine Warbler and Streaked Tuftedcheek. There, we also found a new hummingbird for the trip, and not one to be scoffed at either: Sword-billed Hummingbird, along with Purple-backed Thornbill, Scaled Metalail, Great Sapphirewing, Violet-throated Starfrontlet and Sapphire-vented Puffleg. On the way back to the pass we also spotted Andean Goose and Black-facted Ibis.

The pass itself was challenging, as usual, for the walking at this altitude is tough, so some people sat this out, remaining lower down with the vehicle, while a few carried on for more high elevation birds. This involved a venture onto a trail through high altitude Polylepis woodland, where we ran into Tawny Tit-Spinetail, the rare
and local Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant, Brown-bellied Swallow, Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant, Aplomado Falcon, and both White-winged and Cream-winged Cinclodes within the forested trail itself. Walking in the open fields nearby led us to spot Plain-colored and Band-tailed Seedeaters, Chestnut-capped Ground-Tyrant, Peruvian Sierra-Finch, and another of our main targets; White-tufted Sunbeam.

After much of the day at this high elevation site we drove back down to Ollantaytambo, finding a couple of soaring Andean Condor on the return journey. Once we arrived back at our hotel, some of us continued birding, and found Giant Hummingbird, Black-throated Flowerpiercer, Bearded Mountaineer, Black-backed Grosbeak, Golden-billed Saltator and a Rusty Flowerpiercer, which was completely new for the trip.

Day 16: Machu Picchu

After breakfast we took a train towards Aguas Calientes, from where we ventured to one of the greatest of all archeological sites on Earth, the famous Incan ruins of Machu Picchu. Birding from the train is never easy, but we did spot White-capped Dipper and got FORTY-SEVEN Torrent Ducks along the Urubamba River! A
local guide met us for our long tour of the ruins, which was packed with wonderful information about this unique site. After our morning at the ruins, we took lunch, after which some returned to the hotel, while others birded as we hiked our way down to Aguas Calientes, when we found Sclater’s Tyrannulet, Silvery Tanager, Andean Guan and Torrent Tyrannulet.

Day 17: Aguas Calientes to Cusco

Before we headed back to Cusco, we did some final birding, heading back up the trail in the direction of the ruins, and finding Andean Motmot, Chestnut-capped Brushfinch, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Barred Becard, Ocellated Piculet, Capped Conebill, Blue-necked and Silvery Tanagers, White-bellied Hummingbird and Green-fronted Lancebill. As we continued higher up the trail we found a mixed feeding flock, which held Sclater’s and Mottled-cheeked Tyrannulets, Variable Antshrike, Saffron-crowned, Golden-naped and Slaty Tanagers, Streaked Xenops, Versicolored Barbet, Oleaginous Hemispingus and also got great looks of Black streaked Puffbird and the endemic Masked Fruiteater. At lunchtime we reunited with those who’d chosen to sit out the morning; and after lunch we spent the afternoon traveling back to Cusco for another night’s stay.
Day 18: Cusco to Lima; Pucusana & Pantanos de Villa

Although it was our final day, there was not taking it easy, as an early flight meant an early rise, as we flew back to Lima from Cusco. Heading back there early was well worth it though for what followed, a bout of coastal birding around Pucusana and Pantanos de Villa. On arrival in Lima we were met by a driver who soon saw us on the road to our final destinations of the tour.

At a routine police checkpoint along the way we picked up a Coastal Miner while the police were checking our driver’s papers. After an hour’s drive we boarded boats and enjoyed some extreme close ups of Peruvian coastal birds; Peruvian Pelican, Peruvian Booby, Surf Cinclodes, Gray, Belcher’s and Kelp Gulls, and Guanay and Red-legged Cormorants all featured. Our boatman also ensured we found a resting Humboldt Penguin too. On the way back to the dock we saw beautiful Inca Terns, Blackish and American Oystercatchers, Blue-footed Booby a dozen Surfbirds, just before arriving back at the dock.
After this wonderful journey we had lunch in a local seafood restaurant. After our delicious lunch we went up to Pantanos de Villa Wildlife Refuge for the last stop of the entire tour. By this pond we found Gray-headed Gull, Great Grebe, Peruvian Meadowlark, Black-crowned and Yellow-crowned Night-Herons and another Many-colored Rush-Tyrant. Just before getting back to Lima we quickly went to check the beach, where we picking up Gray and Laughing Gulls, Black-bellied Plover, Whimbrel, Killdeer, Sanderling, Pied-billed Grebe, Cinnamon Teal and White-cheeked Pintail to end the tour.

On this final night, on which most people were taking typically late flights out, we enjoyed a final dinner together and reflection on what had been an amazing journey including the high Andes all the way down into the Amazon Basin. This discussion inevitably veered towards the best birds of the trip, which were decided by the group to be Hoatzin, Paradise and Blue-necked Tanagers, Humboldt Penguin, Inca Tern, Channel-billed Toucan, Chestnut-crested Cotinga, Razor-billed Curassow, Curl-crested Aracari, Peruvian Thick-knee, Golden-headed Quetzal, Yungas Pygmy-Owl, Peruvian Meadowlark, Many-colored Rush-Tyrant, Red-legged Cormorant, Spangled Cotinga, Andean Cock-of the Rock, Koepcke’s Hermit and Black-tailed Trainbearer.
BIRD LIST

The taxonomy of the bird list follows: Clements, James F., White, Anthony W., and Fitzpatrick, John W. The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World. Cornell, 2007. This list is up to date with the major changes published by Cornell up until 2013.

Trip total: 689 species recorded, (611 seen, 63 heard only; & 15 by only the guide).

H indicates a species that was HEARD only.
G indicates a species recorded by the GUIDE ONLY.

TINAMOUS
Great Tinamou
Cinereous Tinamou
Little Tinamou
Brown Tinamou
Undulated Tinamou
Black-capped Tinamou
Andean Tinamou

TINAMIDAE
Tinamus major G
Crypturellus cinereus H
Crypturellus soui
Crypturellus obsoletus H
Crypturellus undulatus
Crypturellus atrocapillus H
Nothoprocta pentlandii H

SCREAMERS
Horned Screamer

ANHIMIDAE
Anhima cornuta

DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL
Andean Goose
Orinoco Goose
Muscovy Duck
Torrent Duck
Cinnamon Teal
White-cheeked Pintail
Yellow-billed Pintail
Puna Teal
Yellow-billed Teal

ANATIDAE
Chloephaga melanoptera
Neochen jubata
Cairina moschata
Merganetta armata
Anas cyanoptera
Anas bahamensis
Anas georgica
Anas puna
Anas flavirostris

CRACIDS
Speckled Chachalaca
Andean Guan
Spix’s Guan
Blue-throated Piping-Guan
Razor-billed Curassow

CRACIDAE
Ortalis guttata
Penelope montagnii
Penelope jacquacu
Pipile cumanensis
Mitu tuberosum

NEW WORLD QUAIL
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail
Starred Wood-Quail

ODONTOPHORIDAE
Odontophorus speciosus
Odontophorus stellatus

GREBES
White-tufted Grebe
Pied-billed Grebe

PODICIPEDIDAE
Rollandia rolland
Podilymbus podiceps
**Great Grebe**  
*Podiceps major*

**Penguins**  
**Humboldt Penguin**  
**SPHENISCIDAE**  
*Spheniscus humboldti*

**Boobies and Gannets**  
**Blue-footed Booby**  
**Sulidae**  
*Sula nebouxii*  
**Peruvian Booby**  
*Sula variegata*

**Cormorants and Shags**  
**Neotropic Cormorant**  
**Phalacrocorax brasilianus**  
**Red-legged Cormorant**  
*Phalacrocorax gaimardi*  
**Guanay Cormorant**  
*Phalacrocorax bougainvillii*

**Anhingas**  
Anhinga  
**ANHINGIDAE**  
*Anhinga anhinga*

**Pelicans**  
**Peruvian Pelican**  
**Pelecanidae**  
*Pelecanus thagus*

**Heron, Egrets, and Bitterns**  
**Rufescent Tiger-Heron**  
**Ardeidae**  
*Tigrisoma lineatum*  
**Fasciated Tiger-Heron**  
*Tigrisoma fasciatum*  
**Cocoi Heron**  
*Ardea cocoi*  
**Great Egret**  
*Ardea alba*  
**Snowy Egret**  
*Egretta thula*  
**Little Blue Heron**  
*Egretta caerulea*  
**Cattle Egret**  
*Bubulcus ibis*  
**Striped Heron**  
*Butorides striata*  
**Capped Heron**  
*Pilherodius pileatus*  
**Black-crowned Night-Heron**  
*Nycticorax nyticorax*  
**Yellow-crowned Night-Heron**  
*Nyctanassa violacea*

**Ibises and Spoonbills**  
Puna Ibis  
**Threskiornithidae**  
*Plegadis ridgwayi*  
Black-faced Ibis  
*Theristicus melanopis*

**New World Vultures**  
Black Vulture  
**Cathartidae**  
*Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey Vulture  
*Cathartes aura*  
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture  
*Cathartes melambrotus*  
Andean Condor  
*Vultur gryphus*  
King Vulture  
*Sarcoramphus papa*

**Osprey**  
Osprey  
**Pandionidae**  
*Pandion haliaetus*

**Hawks, Eagles, and Kites**  
Gray-headed Kite  
**Burhinidae**  
*Leptodon cayanensis*  
Swallow-tailed Kite  
*Elanoides forficatus*  
Black Hawk-Eagle  
*Spizaetus tyrannus*
### Tropical Birding Trip Report

**PERU: Manu and Machu Picchu Aug-Sept. 2015**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black-collared Hawk</td>
<td><em>Busarellus nigricollis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Double-toothed Kite</td>
<td><em>Harpagius bidentatus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Plumbeous Kite</td>
<td><em>Ictinia plumbea</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinereous Harrier</td>
<td><em>Circus cinereus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bicolored Kite</td>
<td><em>Accipiter bicolor</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Slate-colored Hawk</td>
<td><em>Buteogallus schistaceus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Great Black-Hawk</td>
<td><em>Buteogallus urubitinga</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Roadside Hawk</td>
<td><em>Rupornis magnirostris</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Variable Hawk</td>
<td><em>Geranoaetus polyosoma</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle</td>
<td><em>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray-lined Hawk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short-tailed Hawk</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-throated Hawk</td>
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#### SUNBITTERN

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Bird Species</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle</td>
<td><em>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</em></td>
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<td>Gray-breasted Buzzard-Eagle</td>
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#### RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rufous-sided Crake</td>
<td><em>Laterallus melanophaius</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray-browed Crake</td>
<td><em>Laterallus exilis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray-necked Wood-Rail</td>
<td><em>Aramides cajaneus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Uniform Crake</td>
<td><em>Amaurolimnas concolor</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-banded Crake</td>
<td><em>Anurolimnas fasciatus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Blackish Rail</td>
<td><em>Pardirallus nigricans</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plumbeous Rail</td>
<td><em>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Gallinule</td>
<td><em>Gallinula galeata</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Slate-colored (Andean) Coot</td>
<td><em>Fulica ardesiaca</em></td>
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#### FINFOOTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Species</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sungrebe</td>
<td><em>Heliomis fulica</em></td>
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#### TRUMPETERS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bird Species</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pale-winged Trumpeter</td>
<td><em>Psophia leucoptera</em></td>
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#### THICK-KNEES

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peruvian Thick-knee</td>
<td><em>Burhinus superciliaris</em></td>
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#### STILTS AND AVOCETS

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<tr>
<td>Black-necked Stilt</td>
<td><em>Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus</em></td>
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#### OYSTERCATCHERS

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<tr>
<td>American Oystercatcher</td>
<td><em>Haematopus palliatus</em></td>
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<td>Blackish Oystercatcher</td>
<td><em>Haematopus ater</em></td>
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#### PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

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<thead>
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<th>Bird Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black-bellied (Gray) Plover</td>
<td><em>Pluvialis squatarola</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pied Lapwing</td>
<td><em>Vanellus cayanus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern Lapwing</td>
<td><em>Vanellus chilensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Andean Lapwing</td>
<td><em>Vanellus resplendens</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Collared Plover</td>
<td><em>Charadrius collaris</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killdeer</td>
<td><em>Charadrius vociferus</em></td>
</tr>
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</table>
## SEEDSNIPES
Least Seedsnipe

## THINOCORIDAE
Thinocorus rumicivorus

## JACANAS
Wattled Jacana

## Cathartes aura
Jacana jacana

## SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES
Spotted Sandpiper
Greater Yellowlegs
Lesser Yellowlegs
Whimbrel
Ruddy Turnstone
Surfbird
Sanderling
Baird's Sandpiper
Wilson's Phalarope

## Cathartes burrovianus
Actitis macularius
Tringa melanoleuca
Tringa flavipes
Numenius phaeopus
Arenaria interpres
Aphriza virgata
Calidris alba
Calidris bairdii
Phalaropus tricolor

## GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS
Andean Gull
Gray-hooded Gull
Gray Gull
Laughing Gull
Belcher's Gull
Kelp Gull
Yellow-billed Tern
Large-billed Tern
Inca Tern
Black Skimmer

## Vultur gryphus
Chroicocephalus serranus
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus
Leucophaeus modestus
Leucophaeus atricilla
Larus belcheri
Larus dominicanus
Sternula superciliaris
Phaetusa simplex
Larosterna inca
Rynchops niger

## PIGEONS AND DOVES
Rock Pigeon
Pale-vented Pigeon
Spot-winged Pigeon
Band-tailed Pigeon
Plumbeous Pigeon
Ruddy Pigeon
West Peruvian Dove
Eared Dove
Ruddy Ground-Dove
Croaking Ground-Dove
Bare-faced Ground-Dove
Gray-fronted Dove
Sapphire Quail-Dove
White-throated Quail-Dove
Ruddy Quail-Dove

## Columbidae
Columba livia
Patagioenas cayennensis
Patagioenas maculosa
Patagioenas fasciata
Patagioenas plumbea
Patagioenas subvinacea
Zenaida melodia
Zenaida auriculata
Columbina talpacoti
Columbina cruziana
Metriopelia ceciliae
Leptotila rufaxilla
Geotrygon saphirina H
Geotrygon frenata H
Geotrygon montana

## HOATZIN
Hoatzin

## OPISTHOCOMIDAE
Opisthocomus hoazin
<table>
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<tr>
<th>CUCKOOS</th>
<th>CUCULIDAE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Little Cuckoo</td>
<td>Coccyca minuta</td>
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<tr>
<td>Squirrel Cuckoo</td>
<td>Piaya cayana</td>
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<td>Black-bellied Cuckoo</td>
<td>Piaya melanogaster</td>
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<td>Greater Ani</td>
<td>Crotophaga major</td>
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<td>Smooth-billed Ani</td>
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<td>Groove-billed Ani</td>
<td>Crotophaga sulcirostris</td>
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<tr>
<th>OWLS</th>
<th>STRIGIDAE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tropical Screech-Owl</td>
<td>Megascops choliba</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl</td>
<td>Megascops watsonii</td>
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<td>Crested Owl</td>
<td>Lophotrix cristata</td>
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<td>Spectacled Owl</td>
<td>Pulsatrix perspicillata</td>
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<td>Yungas Pygmy-Owl</td>
<td>Glaucidium bolivianum</td>
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<td>Amazonian Pygmy-Owl</td>
<td>Glaucidium hardyi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl</td>
<td>Glaucidium brasilianum</td>
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<td>Burrowing Owl</td>
<td>Athene cunicularia</td>
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<tr>
<th>NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES</th>
<th>CAPRIMULGIDAE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sand-colored Nighthawk</td>
<td>Chordeiles rupestris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Pauraque</td>
<td>Nyctidromus albicollis</td>
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<td>Ladder-tailed Nightjar</td>
<td>Hydropsalis climacocerca</td>
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<tr>
<th>POTOOES</th>
<th>NYCTIBIIDAE</th>
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<td>Great Potoo</td>
<td>Nyctibius grandis</td>
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<td>Andean Potoo</td>
<td>Nyctibius maculosus</td>
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<th>SWIFTS</th>
<th>APODIDAE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-collared Swift</td>
<td>Streptoprocne rutila</td>
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<td>Short-tailed Swift</td>
<td>Chaetura brachyura</td>
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<td>Gray-rumped Swift</td>
<td>Chaetura cinereiventris</td>
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<td>White-tipped Swift</td>
<td>Aeronautes montivagus</td>
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<td>Andean Swift</td>
<td>Aeronautes andecolus</td>
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<td>Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift</td>
<td>Panyptila cayennensis</td>
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<td>Fork-tailed Palm-Swift</td>
<td>Tachornis squamata</td>
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<tr>
<th>HUMMINGBIRDS</th>
<th>TROCHILIDAE</th>
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<tr>
<td>White-necked Jacobin</td>
<td>Florisuga mellivora</td>
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<td>Rufous-breasted Hermit</td>
<td>Glaucis hirsutus</td>
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<td>Green Hermit</td>
<td>Phaethornis guy</td>
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<td>Koepcke's Hermit</td>
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<td>Reddish Hermit</td>
<td>Phaethornis ruber</td>
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<td>Green-fronted Lancebill</td>
<td>Doryfera ludovicae</td>
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<td>Green Violetear</td>
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<td>Black-throated Mango</td>
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<td>Aglaicercus kingi</td>
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<td>Rufous-capped Thornbill</td>
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<td>Buff-thighed Puffleg</td>
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<td>White-tufted Sunbeam</td>
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<td>Great Sapphirewing</td>
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<td>Boissonneauta matthewsii</td>
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<td>Booted Racket-tail</td>
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<td>Amazilia amazilia</td>
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<td><strong>TROGONS</strong></td>
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<td>Pavonine Quetzal</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Pharomachrus auriceps</td>
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<td>Crested Quetzal</td>
<td>Pharomachrus antisianus</td>
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<td>Black-tailed Trogon</td>
<td>Trogon melanurus</td>
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<td>Green-backed (Am. White-tailed) Trogon</td>
<td>Trogon viridis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amazonian (Violaceous) Trogon</td>
<td>Trogon ramonanus</td>
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Blue-crowned Trogon
Collared Trogon
Masked Trogon

**MOTMOTS**
Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot
Andean (Highland) Motmot
Broad-billed Motmot

**KINGFISHERS**
Ringed Kingfisher
Amazon Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher
American Pygmy Kingfisher

**PUFFBIRDS**
Western (Striolated) Puffbird
Black-streaked Puffbird
Black-fronted Nunbird
White-fronted Nunbird
Swallow-winged Puffbird

**JACAMARS**
Purus Jacamar
White-throated Jacamar
Bluish-fronted Jacamar
Paradise Jacamar

**NEW WORLD BARBETS**
Gilded Barbet
Lemon-throated Barbet
Scarlet-hooded Barbet
Versicolored Barbet

**TOUCANS**
Emerald (Black-throated) Toucanet
Chestnut-tipped Toucanet
Blue-banded Toucanet
Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan
Chestnut-eared Aracari
Ivory-billed Aracari
Curl-crested Aracari
Golden-collared Toucanet
White-throated Toucan
Channel-billed Toucan

**WOODPECKERS**
Bar-breasted Piculet
Ocellated Piculet
Fine-barred Piculet
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker

**MOMOTIDAE**
Momotus momota
Momotus aequatorialis
Electron platyrhynchos

**ALCEDINIDAE**
Megaceryle torquata
Chloroceryle amazona
Chloroceryle americana
Chloroceryle inda
Chloroceryle aenea

**BUCCONIDAE**
Nystalus obamai
Malacoptila fulvogularis
Monasa nigrifrons
Monasa morpheus
Chelidoptera tenebrosa

**GALBULIDAE**
Galbula cyanescens
Galbula dea

**CAPITONIDAE**
Capito auratus
Eubucco richardsoni aurantiicollis
Eubucco tucinkae
Eubucco versicolor versicolor

**RAMPHASTIDAE**
Aulacorhynchus prasinus atrogularis
Aulacorhynchus derbianus
Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis
Andigena hypoglauca
Pteroglossus castanotis
Pteroglossus azara
Pteroglossus beauharnaesii
Selenidera reinwardtii
Ramphastos tucanus
Ramphastos vitellinus

**PICIDAE**
Picumnus aurifrons
Picumnus dorbignyanus
Picumnus subtilis
Melanerpes cruentatus
#### Tropical Birding Trip Report

**PERU: Manu and Machu Picchu Aug-Sept. 2015**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Little Woodpecker</th>
<th>Veniliornis passerinus</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red-stained Woodpecker</td>
<td>Veniliornis affinis</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-throated Woodpecker</td>
<td>Piculus leucomaenius</td>
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<tr>
<td>Golden-olive Woodpecker</td>
<td>Colaptes rubiginosus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crimson-mantled Woodpecker</td>
<td>Colaptes rivoli</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spot-breasted Woodpecker</td>
<td>Colaptes punctigula</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andean Flicker</td>
<td>Celeus flavus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cream-colored Woodpecker</td>
<td>Campephilus haematogaster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crimson-bellied Woodpecker</td>
<td>Campephilus rubricollis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Red-necked Woodpecker</td>
<td>Campephilus melanoleucos</td>
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#### FALCONS AND CARACARAS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Barred Forest-Falcon</th>
<th>Micrastur ruficollis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lined Forest-Falcon</td>
<td>Micrastur gilvicollis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Caracara</td>
<td>Daptrius ater</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-throated Caracara</td>
<td>Ibycter americanus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Caracara</td>
<td>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern Caracara</td>
<td>Caracara plancus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laughing Falcon</td>
<td>Herpetotheres cachinnans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Kestrel</td>
<td>Falco sparverius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aplomado Falcon</td>
<td>Falco femoralis</td>
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#### NEW WORLD AND AFRICAN PARROTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rose-fronted Parakeet</th>
<th>Pyrrhura roseifrons</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Parakeet</td>
<td>Psilopsiagon aurifrons</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scarlet-fronted Parakeet</td>
<td>Aratinga wagleri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mitred Parakeet</td>
<td>Aratinga mitrata</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-eyed Parakeet</td>
<td>Aratinga leucophthalma</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dusky-headed Parakeet</td>
<td>Aratinga weddelli</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-fronted Macaw</td>
<td>Ara severus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-and-green Macaw</td>
<td>Ara chloropterus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scarlet Macaw</td>
<td>Ara macao</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-and-yellow Macaw</td>
<td>Ara ararauna</td>
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<tr>
<td>Red-bellied Macaw</td>
<td>Orthopsittaca manilata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-headed Macaw</td>
<td>Primolius couloni</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barred Parakeet</td>
<td>Bolborhynchus lineola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Parrotlet</td>
<td>Forpus coelestis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cobalt-winged Parakeet</td>
<td>Brotogeris cyanoptera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tui Parakeet</td>
<td>Brotogeris sanctithomae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet</td>
<td>Touti huetii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White-bellied Parrot</td>
<td>Pionites leucogaster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orange-cheeked Parrot</td>
<td>Pyrilia barrabandi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speckle-faced (Plum-crowned) Parrot</td>
<td>Pionus tumulusos tumulusos</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-headed Parrot</td>
<td>Pionus menstruus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yellow-crowned Parrot</td>
<td>Amazona ochrocephala</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mealy Parrot</td>
<td>Amazona farinosa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Scaly-naped Parrot</td>
<td>Amazona mercenarius</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### TYPICAL ANTBIRDS

| Rufous-rumped Antwren      | Terenura callinota    |

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>H</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-rumped Antwren</td>
<td>Terenura sharpei</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fasciated Antshrike</td>
<td>Cymbilaamus lineatus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bamboo Antshrike</td>
<td>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Great Antshrike</td>
<td>Taraba major</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barred Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnophilus doliatus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-backed Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnophilus palliatus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plain-winged Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnophilus schistaceus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Variable Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnophilus caerulescens</td>
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<td>Dusky-throated Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bluish-slate Antshrike</td>
<td>Thamnomanes schistogynus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plain-throated Antwren</td>
<td>Isleria hauxwelli</td>
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<td>Spot-winged Antshrike</td>
<td>Epinecrophylla stellaris</td>
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<td>Stipple-throated Antwren</td>
<td>Epinecrophylla haematonota</td>
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<td>Ornate Antwren</td>
<td>Epinecrophylla ornata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pygmy Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula brachyura</td>
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<td>Sclater's Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula sclateri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amazonian Streaked-Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula multistriata</td>
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<td>Stripe-chested Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula longicauda</td>
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<td>White-flanked Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula axillaris</td>
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<td>Long-winged Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula longipennis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray Antwren</td>
<td>Myrmotherula menetriesii</td>
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<td>Yellow-breasted Antwren</td>
<td>Herpsilochmus axillaris</td>
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<td>Dot-winged Antwren</td>
<td>Microhurrias quixensis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird</td>
<td>Hypocnemis subflava</td>
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<td>Gray Antbird</td>
<td>Cercomacra cinerascens</td>
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<td>Reparian Antbird (lowlands)</td>
<td>Cercomacra nigrescens fuscicauda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black Antbird</td>
<td>Cercomacra serva</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-backed Fire-eye</td>
<td>Pyriqelena leucona</td>
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<td>White-browed Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmoborus leucophrys</td>
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<td>Black-faced Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmoborus myotherinus</td>
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<td>Band-tailed Antbird</td>
<td>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</td>
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<td>Silvered Antbird</td>
<td>Sclateria naevia</td>
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<td>White-lined Antbird</td>
<td>Percnostola lophotes</td>
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<td>Chestnut-tailed Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</td>
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<td>Black-throated Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmeciza atrothorax</td>
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<td>Goeldi's Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmeciza goeldii</td>
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<td>Plumbeous Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmeciza hyperythra</td>
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<td>Sooty Antbird</td>
<td>Myrmeciza fortis</td>
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<td>White-throated Antbird</td>
<td>Gymnopithys salvini</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spot-backed Antbird</td>
<td>Hylophylax naevius</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common Scale-backed Antbird</td>
<td>Willisornis poecilinotus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-spotted Bare-eye</td>
<td>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</td>
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**ANTPITAS**

**GRALLARIIDAE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undulated Antpitta</td>
<td>Grallaria squamigera</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stripe-headed Antpitta</td>
<td>Grallaria andicolus</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-throated Antpitta</td>
<td>Grallaria albigua</td>
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<tr>
<td>Red-and-white Antpitta</td>
<td>Grallaria erythroleuca</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous Antpitta</td>
<td>Grallaria rufula occabambae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amazonian Antpitta</td>
<td>Hylopezus berlepschi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thrush-like Antpitta</td>
<td>Myrmothera campanisona</td>
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</table>
TAPACULOS
Rusty-belted Tapaculo
White-crowned Tapaculo
Puna Tapaculo
Diademed Tapaculo

RHINOCRYPTIDAE
Liosceles thoracicus  G
Scytalopus atratus   H
Scytalopus simonsi    H
Scytalopus schulenbergi  

ANTTHRUSHES
Rufous-capped Anthrash
Black-faced Anthrash
Rufous-breasted Anthrash
Striated Anthrash

FORMICARIIDAE
Formicarius colma
Formicarius analis
Formicarius rufipectus  H
Chamaeza nobilis   H

OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS
Black-tailed Leafletosser
Coastal Miner
Grayish Miner
Thick-billed Miner
Olivaceous Woodcreeper
Long-tailed Woodcreeper
White-chinned Woodcreeper
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper
Long-billed Woodcreeper
Black-banded Woodcreeper
Strong-billed Woodcreeper
Elegant Woodcreeper
Buff-throated Woodcreeper
Olive-backed Woodcreeper
Straight-billed Woodcreeper
Red-billed Scythetbill
Montane Woodcreeper
Inambari (Lineated) Woodcreeper
Plain Xenops
Streaked Xenops
Streaked Tuftedcheek
Pale-legged Hornero
Wren-like Rushbird
Cream-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes
White-winged Cinclodes
Surf Cinclodes
Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner
Montane Foliage-gleaner
Cheestnut-winged Hookbill
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner
Brown-rumped Foliage-gleaner
Cheestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner
Black-billed Treehunter

FURNARIIDAE
Sclerurus caudacutus
Geositta peruviana
Geositta maritima
Geositta crassirostris  H
Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus
Deconyucha longicauda
Dendrocincla merula  G
Glyphorynchus spirurus
Dendrexetastes rufiica
Nasica longirostris  H
Dendrocolaptas picumnus  H
Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus
Xiphorhynchus elegans
Xiphorhynchus guttatus
Xiphorhynchus triangularis
Dendroplex picus
Campylorhamphus trochiliosstris napensis
Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger
Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae
Xenops minutus
Xenops rutilans
Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii
Furnarius leucopus
Phileocryptes melanops
Cinclodes albibitrnis
Cinclodes atacamanensis
Cinclodes taczanowskii
Anabazenops dorsalis  H
Philydor erythropterum
Philydor rufum
Anabacerthia striaticollis
Ancistrops strigilatus
Automolus infuscatus
Automolus melanopezos
Automolus rufipileatus
Thripadectes melanorhynchos

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Spotted Barbtail  
**Premnoplex brunnescens**

Pearled Treerunner  
**Margarornis squamiger**

Tawny Tit-Spinetail  
**Leptasthenura yanacensis**

White-browed Tit-Spinetail  
**Leptasthenura xenothorax**

Rusty-fronted Canastero  
**Astenes ottonis**

Plain Softtail  
**Thripophaga fusciceps**

**Cranioleuca marcapatae**

Marcapata Spinetail  
**Margarornis squamiger**

Creamy-crested Spinetail  
**Cranioleuca albicapilla**

Ash-browed Spinetail  
**Cranioleuca curtata**

Speckled Spinetail  
**Cranioleuca gutturata**

Cactus Canastero  
**Pseudasthenes cactorum**

Azara's Spinetail  
**Synallaxis azarae**

Dark-breasted Spinetail  
**Synallaxis albicularis**

Cabanis's Spinetail  
**Synallaxis cabanisi**

Plain-crowned Spinetail  
**Synallaxis gujanensis**

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS**

White-haired Tyrannulet  
**Ornithion inerme**

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet  
**Camptostoma obsoletum**

White-banded Tyrannulet  
**Mecocerculus stictopterus**

White-throated Tyrannulet  
**Mecocerculus leucophrys**

Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant  
**Anairetes alpinus**

Tufted Tit-Tyrant  
**Anairetes parulus**

Forest Elaenia  
**Myiopagis gaimardii**

White-crested Elaenia  
**Elaenia albiceps**

Mottle-backed Elaenia  
**Elaenia gigas**

Highland Elaenia  
**Elaenia obscura**

Sierran Elaenia  
**Elaenia pallatangae**

Torrent Tyrannulet  
**Serpophaga cinerea**

Streak-necked Flycatcher  
**Mionectes striaticollis**

Olive-striped Flycatcher  
**Mionectes olivaceus**

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher  
**Mionectes oleagineus**

Sepia-capped Flycatcher  
**Leptopogon amaurocephalus**

Slaty-capped Flycatcher  
**Leptopogon superciliaris**

Inca Flycatcher  
**Leptopogon taczanowskii**

Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet  
**Phylloscartes ventralis**

Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet  
**Phylloscartes parkeri**

Sclater's Tyrannulet  
**Phyllomyias sclateri**

Ashy-headed Tyrannulet  
**Phyllomyias cinereiceps**

Bolivian Tyrannulet  
**Zimmerius bolivianus**

Ornate Flycatcher  
**Myiotriccus ornatus**

Many-colored Rush Tyrant  
**Tachuris rubrigastra**

Ringed Antpipit  
**Corythopis torquatus**

Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant  
**Lophotriccus pileatus**

White-bellied Tody-Tyrant  
**Hemitriccus griseiceps**

Johannes's Tody-Tyrant  
**Hemitriccus iohannis**

Black-throated Tody-Tyrant  
**Hemitriccus granadensis**

Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher  
**Poecilotriccus latirostris**

Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher  
**Poecilotriccus pulchellus**

Spotted Tody-Flycatcher  
**Todirostrum maculatum**
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher
Yellow-olive Flycatcher (Flatbill)
Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Flatbill)
Yellow-breasted (Olive-faced) Flycatcher (Flatbill)
Golden-crowned Spadebill

(Amazonian) Royal Flycatcher
Cinnamon Flycatcher
Bran-colored Flycatcher
Euler’s Flycatcher
Smoke-colored Pewee
Black Phoebe
Vermilion Flycatcher
Andean Negrito
White-winged Black-Tyrant
Drab Water Tyrant
Little Ground-Tyrant
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant
Taczanowski’s Ground-Tyrant
Puna Ground-Tyrant
Cinereous Ground-Tyrant
Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant
Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant
d’Orbigny’s Chat-Tyrant
White-browed Chat-Tyrant
Long-tailed Tyrant
Rufous-tailed Flatbill
Dusky-tailed Flatbill
Dull-capped Attila
Bright-rumped Attila
Syrystes
Grayish Mournor
Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Swainson’s Flycatcher
Short-crested Flycatcher
Lesser Kiskadee
Great Kiskadee
Boat-billed Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Gray-capped Flycatcher
Dusky-chested Flycatcher
Lemon-browed Flycatcher
Golden-crowned Flycatcher
Streaked Flycatcher
Piratic Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird

Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum
Tolmomyias sulphurescens
Tolmomyias assimilis clarus
Tolmomyias flaviventris
Platyrinchus coronatus
Onychorhynchus coronatus castelnaui
Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus
Lathrotriccus euleri
Contopus fumigatus
Sayornis nigricans
Pyrocephalus rubinus
Lessonia oreas
Knipolegus aterritus
Ochthorhinus littoralis
Muscisaxicola fluviatilis
Muscisaxicola maculirostris
Muscisaxicola griseus
Muscisaxicola juninensis
Muscisaxicola cinereus
Muscisaxicola rufivertex
Ochthoeca rufipectoralis
Ochthoeca fuscicauda
Attila bolivianus
Attila spadiceus
Sirystes sibirator
Rhytipterna simplex
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiarchus fuscicauda
Myiarchus swainsoni
Myiarchus ferox
Pitangus lictor
Pitangus sulphuratus
Megarynchus pitangia
Myiozetetes similis
Myiozetetes granadensis
Myiozetetes luteiventris
Conopias cinchoneti
Myiodynastes chrysocephalus
Myiodynastes maculatus
Legatus leucophaius
Tyrannus melancholicus
## Cotingas
- Masked Fruiteater
- Red-crested Cotinga
- Chestnut-crested Cotinga
- Andean Cock-of-the-rock
- Purple-throated Fruitcrow
- Amazonian Umbrellabird
- Plum-throated Cotinga
- Spangled Cotinga
- Screaming Piha
- Bare-necked Fruitcrow

## Cotingidae
- Pipreola pulchra
- Ampelion rubrocristatus
- Ampelion rufaxilla
- Rupicola peruvianus
- Querula purpurata
- Cephalopterus ornatus
- Cotinga maynana
- Cotinga cayana
- Lipaugus vociferans
- Gymnoderus foetidus

## Manakins
- Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin
- Blue-backed Manakin
- Yungas Manakin
- Fiery-capped Manakin
- Round-tailed Manakin
- Band-tailed Manakin

## Pipridae
- Tyrannaeus stolzmanni
- Chiroxipha pareola
- Chiroxipha boliviana
- Machaeropterus pyrocephalus
- Pipra chloromeros
- Pipra fasciicauda

## Tityras and Allies
- Black-tailed Tityra
- Cinereous Mourner
- White-browed Purpletuft
- Barred Becard
- Chestnut-crowned Becard
- White-winged Becard

## Tityridae
- Tityra cayana
- Laniocera hypopyrra
- Iodopleura isabellae
- Pachyramphus versicolor
- Pachyramphus castaneus
- Pachyramphus polychropterus

## Vireos
- Brown-capped Vireo
- Red-eyed Vireo
- Dusky-capped Greenlet
- Tawny-crowned Greenlet
- Rufous-browed Peppershrike

## Vireonidae
- Vireo leucophrys
- Vireo olivaceus
- Hylophilus hypoxanthus
- Hylophilus ochraceiceps
- Cyclarhis gujanensis

## Crows, Jays, and Magpies
- White-collared Jay
- Green Jay
- Purplish Jay
- Violaceous Jay

## Corvidae
- Cyanolyca viridicyanus
- Cyanocorax yncas
- Cyanocorax cyanomelas
- Cyanocorax violaceus

## Swallows
- Blue-and-white Swallow
- Brown-bellied Swallow
- White-banded Swallow
- Southern Rough-winged Swallow
- Brown-chested Martin
- White-winged Swallow
- Barn Swallow

## Hirundinidae
- Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
- Orochelidon murina
- Atticora fasciata
- Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
- Progne tapera
- Tachycineta albiventer
- Hirundo rustica
WRENS
Scaly-breasted Wren
House Wren
Mountain Wren
Thrush-like Wren
Inca Wren
Moustached Wren
Buff-breasted Wren
Fulvous Wren
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
Chestnut-breasted Wren

TROGLODYTIDAE
Microcerculus marginatus
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis
Campylorhynchus turdinus
Pheugopedius eisenmanni
Pheugopedius genibarbis
Cortorchilus leucotis
Cinnycerthia fulva
Henicorhina leucophrys
Cyphorhinus thoracicus

DIPPERS
White-capped Dipper

CINCLUDAE
Cinclus leucocephalus

DONACOBIUS
Black-capped Donacobius

DONACOBIIDAE
Donacobius atricapilla

THRUSHES AND ALLIES
Andean Solitaire
White-eared Solitaire
Pale-eyed Thrush
Hauxwell’s Thrush
Lawrence’s Thrush
Black-billed Thrush
Great Thrush
Chiguano Thrush
Glossy-black Thrush
White-necked Thrush

TURDIDAE
Myadestes ralloides
Entomodestes leucotis
Turdus leucops
Turdus hauxwelli
Turdus lawrencii
Turdus ignobilis
Turdus fuscater
Turdus chiguanco
Turdus serranus
Turdus albicollis

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS
Long-tailed Mockingbird

MIMIDAE
Mimus longicaudatus

PIPITS
Yellowish Pipit

MOTACILLIDAE
Anthus lutescens

NEW WORLD WARBLERS
Masked Yellowthroat
Tropical Parula
Three-striped Warbler
Citrine Warbler
Pale-legged Warbler
Buff-rumped Warbler
Two-banded Warbler
Golden-bellied (Cuzco) Warbler
Russet-crowned Warbler
Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)
Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)

PARULIDAE
Geothlypis aequinoctialis
Setophaga pitiayumi
Basileuterus tristriatus
Myioborus luteoviridis
Myioborus signata
Myioborus fulviauda
Myioborus bivittata
Myioborus chrysogaster
Myioborus coronata
Myioborus miniatus
Myioborus melanoccephalus
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TANAGERS, SEEDEATERS, AND ALLIES</th>
<th>THRAUPIDAE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red-capped Cardinal</td>
<td>Paroaria gularis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magpie Tanager</td>
<td>Cissopis leverianus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaty Tanager</td>
<td>Creurgops dentatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-capped (White-browed)</td>
<td>Hemispingus atropileus auricularis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hemispingus</td>
<td>Hemispingus superciliaris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Superciliaried Hemispingus</td>
<td>Hemispingus frontalis</td>
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<td>Oleaginous Hemispingus</td>
<td>Hemispingus melanotis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-eared Hemispingus</td>
<td>Hemispingus xanthophthalmus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drab Hemispingus</td>
<td>Hemispingus trifasciatus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three-striped Hemispingus</td>
<td>Thlypopsis sordida</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray-hooded Bush Tanager</td>
<td>Thlypopsis ruficeps</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orange-headed Tanager</td>
<td>Lanio versicolor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-capped (White-browed)</td>
<td>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Silver-beaked Tanager</td>
<td>Ramphocelus carbo</td>
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<td>Hooded Mountain-Tanager</td>
<td>Buthraupis montana</td>
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<td>Grass-green Tanager</td>
<td>Chlorornis riefferii</td>
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<td>Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager</td>
<td>Anisognathus igniventris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager</td>
<td>Anisognathus somptuosus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager</td>
<td>Delothraupis castaneoventris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yellow-throated Tanager</td>
<td>Iridosornis analis</td>
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<td>Fawn-breasted Tanager</td>
<td>Pipraeidea melanonota</td>
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<td>Blue-and-yellow Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis bonariensis</td>
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<td>Orange-eared Tanager</td>
<td>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-gray Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis episcopus</td>
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<td>Palm Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis palmarum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-capped Tanager</td>
<td>Thraupis cyaniceps</td>
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<td>Golden-naped Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara ruficervix</td>
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<td>Silvery Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara viridicollis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-necked Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara cyanicollis</td>
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<td>Spotted Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara punctata</td>
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<td>Beryl-spangled Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara nigroviridis</td>
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<td>Turquoise Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara mexicana</td>
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<td>Paradise Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara chilensis</td>
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<td>Opal-rumped Tanager</td>
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<td>Opal-crowned Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara callophryis</td>
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<td>Bay-headed Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara gyrola</td>
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<td>Golden-eared Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara chrysotis</td>
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<td>Saffron-crowned Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara xanthocephala</td>
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<td>Green-and-gold Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara schrankii</td>
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<td>Golden Tanager</td>
<td>Tangara arthus</td>
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<td>Swallow Tanager</td>
<td>Tersina viridis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-faced Dacnis</td>
<td>Dacnis lineata</td>
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<td>Yellow-bellied Dacnis</td>
<td>Dacnis flaviventer</td>
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<td>Blue Dacnis</td>
<td>Dacnis cayana</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purple Honeycreeper</td>
<td>Cyanerpes caeruleus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Green Honeycreeper</td>
<td>Chlorophanes spiza</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chestnut-vented Conebill
Cinereous Conebill
Blue-backed Conebill
Capped Conebill
White-browed Conebill
Tit-like Dacnis
Moustached Flowerpiercer
Black-throated Flowerpiercer
Rusty Flowerpiercer
Deep-blue (Golden-eyed) Flowerpiercer
Bluish Flowerpiercer
Masked Flowerpiercer
Plushcap
Peruvian Sierra-Finch
Mourning Sierra-Finch
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch
White-throated Sierra-Finch
Band-tailed Sierra-Finch
White-winged Diuca-Finch
Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch
Collared Warbling-Finch
Saffron Finch
Raimondi's Yellow-Finch
Grassland Yellow-Finch
Blue-black Grassquit
Black-and-white Seedeater
Double-collared Seedeater
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch
Black-billed Seed-Finch
Band-tailed Seedeater
Plain-colored Seedeater
Bananquit
Dull-colored Grassquit
Streaked Saltator
Grayish Saltator
Golden-billed Saltator
Buff-throated Saltator
Slate-colored Grosbeak

SPARROWS AND ALLIES

Chestnut-capped Brushfinch
Pectoral Sparrow
Black-faced (Gray-eared) Brushfinch
Yellow-browed Sparrow
Rufous-collared Sparrow
Common Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
Short-billed Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (B-

EMBERIZIDAE

Chestnut-capped Brushfinch
Pectoral Sparrow
Black-faced (Gray-eared) Brushfinch
Yellow-browed Sparrow
Rufous-collared Sparrow
Common Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
Short-billed Chlorospingus (Bush-Tanager)
Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (B-

www.tropicalbirding.com +1-409-515-0514 info@tropicalbirding.com
Tanager)

Ashy-throated Chlorospingus (B-Tanager)  \textit{Chlorospingus canigularis}

**CARDINALS AND ALLIES**

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager  \textit{Habia rubica}
Carmiol's (Olive) Tanager  \textit{Chlorothraupis carmioli frenata}
Black-backed Grosbeak  \textit{Pheucticus aureoventris}
Blue-black Grosbeak  \textit{Cyanocompsa cyanoides}

**TROUPIALS AND ALLIES**

Peruvian Meadowlark  \textit{Sturnella bellicosa}
Red-breasted Meadowlark(Blackbird)  \textit{Sturnella militaris}
Scrub Blackbird  \textit{Dives warszewiczi}
Pale-eyed Blackbird  \textit{Agelasticus xanthophthalmus}
Yellow-winged Blackbird  \textit{Agelasticus thilius}
Giant Cowbird  \textit{Molothrus oryzivorus}
Epaulet (Moriche) Oriole  \textit{Icterus cayanensis cayanensis}
Orange-backed Troupial  \textit{Icterus croconotus}
Mountain Cacique  \textit{Cacicus chrysonotus}
Solitary Black Cacique  \textit{Cacicus solitarius}
Yellow-rumped Cacique  \textit{Cacicus cela}

**SISKINS, CROSSBILLS, AND ALLIES**

Thick-billed Euphonia  \textit{Euphonia laniirostris}
Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia  \textit{Euphonia chrysopa}
Bronze-green Euphonia  \textit{Euphonia mesochrysa}
White-vented Euphonia  \textit{Euphonia minuta}
Orange-bellied Euphonia  \textit{Euphonia xanthogaster}
Blue-naped Chlorophonia  \textit{Chlorophonia cyanea}

**OLD WORLD SPARROWS**

House Sparrow  \textit{Passer domesticus}

**MAMMALS**

Three-toed SLOTHS  \textit{Bradypodidae}
Brown-throated (Three-toed) Sloth  \textit{Bradypus variegatus}

MARMOSETS, CAPUCHINS, SQUIRREL MONKEYS  \textit{Cebidae}
Saddleback Tamarin  \textit{Saguinus fuscicollis}
Brown Capuchin  \textit{Cebus apella}
Common Squirrel Monkey  \textit{Saimiri sciureus}
NIGHT MONKEYS
Spix's Night Monkey
Red-tailed (Dusky) Tití

HOWLER, SPIDER, AND WOOLY MONKEYS
Venezuelan Red Howler
White-bellied Spider Monkey
Silvery Woolly Monkey

SQUIRRELS
Bolivian Dwarf Squirrel
Southern Amazon Red Squirrel

GUINEA PIGA & CAPYBARA
Capybara

AGOUTIS
Brown Agouti
Green Acouchi

SAC-WINGED BATS
Proboscis Bat

TAPIRS
South American (Brazilian) Tapir

DEER
South American Red Brocket

AOTIDAE
Aotus Sp
Callicebus brunneus

ATELIDAE
Alouatta seniculus
Ateles Chamex
Lagotrichx poeppigii

SCIURIDAE
Sciurus ignitus
Sciurus spadiceus

CAVIIDAE
Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris

DASYPROCTIDAE
Dasyprocta variegata
Myoprocta pratti

EMBALLONURIDAE
Rhynchonycteris naso

TAPIRIDAE
Tapirus terrestris

CERVIDAE
Mazama americana