

**TROPICAL
BIRDING**



**EASTERN ECUADOR
HIGH ANDES TO VAST AMAZON**

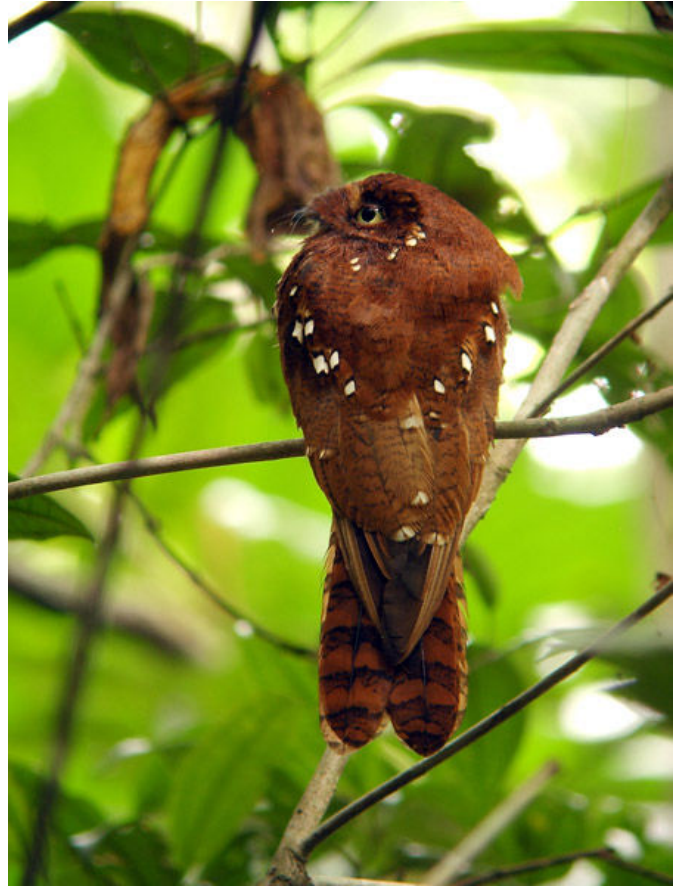
1 - 15 MARCH 2009

TOUR REPORT

**Leader: José Illanes, assisted by Pablo
Hualinga at Sacha Lodge**

**Report and photos by José Illanes.
All photos from the tour.**

Photo right: Rufous Potoo at Gareno



ITINERARY:

- 1 March:** Arrival, night in Quito.
- 2 March:** Antisana Reserve, Papallacta, and Guango. Night Guango Lodge.
- 3 March:** Papallacta Pass and Guango. Night Cabañas San Isidro.
- 4 March:** San Isidro (Yanayacu Road and trails). Night San Isidro.
- 5 March:** San Isidro, Guacamayos Ridge, and Gareno Road. Night Gareno Lodge.
- 6 March:** Gareno (Huaorani Territory). Night Gareno Lodge.
- 7 March:** Gareno Area, Tena Road, and Loreto Road. Night WildSumaco Lodge.
- 8 March:** WildSumaco (FACE trail and Residence Area). Night WildSumaco Lodge.
- 9 March:** WildSumaco (Piha Trail and Pacto Sumaco Road). Night WildSumaco.
- 10 March:** WildSumaco, drive to Coca, boat to Sacha. Night Sacha Lodge.
- 11 March:** Sacha Lodge (Boardwalk, Napo River, and Yasuni NP. Night Sacha Lodge.
- 12 March:** Sacha Lodge (Orquideas creek, canopy tower, Lianas trail). Night Sacha Lodge
- 13 March:** Sacha Lodge (canopy walkway, trails, boardwalk, river island. Night Sacha.
- 14 March:** Sacha Lodge (boardwalk & “finca”), return to Coca, fly to Quito. Night in Quito.
- 15 March:** Early morning departure.

02 March. We started with some introductions after our early breakfast in the hotel. We were all hoping to see wonderful birds on the trip and were not disappointed. The tour started as we headed up to Antisana Ecological Reserve, which is located above the tree line from about 3200 m. to 4000 m. elevation. At the first stop in some dry scrubby habitat we got a perched **Giant Hummingbird**, **Black-tailed Trainbearer**, and great views of the **Cinereous Conebill**, **Tufted Tit-Tyrant**, **Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet**, and **Brown-backed Chat-tyrant**.



As we drove much higher up we caught with the localized **Streak-backed Canastero** in dry páramo grassland. The sun finally came out as we got to the high, flat plains and we got a wonderful view of a surprisingly large flock of **Black-faced Ibis**, at least twelve of them. We also saw **Andean Gull**, the odd looking **Caraculated Caracara**, **Paramo Ground-Tyrant**, **Black-winged Ground Dove**, and **Bar-winged** and **Stout-billed Cinclodes**. Two of the majestic and much hoped-for **Andean Condors** were soaring in the distance, but because of their huge size they were easy to identify. Next we went to the old Hacienda, where they have some hummer feeders, with **Ecuadorian Hillstar** coming to visit about once every five minutes. After this we went down to the Laguna Mica, enjoying our boxed lunch while watching the waterfowl. We saw from there **Silvery Grebe**

(photo left), **Andean Ruddy-Duck**, **Andean Teal**, **Andean Coot**, and **Andean Lapwing**. We had been quite lucky with the great weather here, so after lunch we drove up over Papallacta Pass and down to Guango Lodge, where we spent the night. Just after getting to the lodge, we found a big mixed feeding flock with **Slaty** and **Pale-naped Brush-Finches**, **Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager**, **Bar-bellied Woodpecker**, **Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager**, **White-banded Tyrannulet**, **Superciliaried Hemispingus**, and **Pearled Treerunner**. It was nice to pick up some these species before we even checked into the lodge! Of course we saw a few humming bird species at the feeders, especially unmistakable **Sword-billed Hummingbird** (photo left). After a delicious dinner we went to bed hoping our good luck would continue the next day.



3 March. After our early breakfast, we planned to head up to Papallacta Pass to look for seedsnipes, but we were held up a bit to watch the **Chestnut-crowned Antpitta** which is been fed by one of the workers from the lodge. We finally got up to the radio towers and weren't feeling too confident because of the thick fog, but we struck gold finding a single **Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe** feeding on the ground just as we all got out of the van. I was really happy to see it so easily without having to walk around for a long time in the awful weather. After that, we started finding birds that we hadn't gotten yesterday in Antisana, like **Tawny Antpitta**, **Paramo Tapaculo**, **Blue-mantled Thornbill**, **Many-striped Canastero**, **Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle**, **Andean Tit-spinetail**, **White-chinned Thistletail**, and the uncommon **Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant**. Later we worked our way down to a patch of *Polylepis* forest, finding some specialties like **Giant Conebill**, **Black-backed Bush-Tanager**, and **White-throated Tyrannulet**. We also birded the road behind the hot springs for **Andean Pygmy-Owl**, **Viridian Metaltail**, and **Red-crested Cotinga**. After lunch we spent some time at the Guango feeders, watching **Long-tailed Sylph**, **Chestnut-breasted Coronet**, **White-bellied Woodstar**, **Speckled Hummingbird**, **Collared Inca**, **Tourmaline Sunangel**, and **Mountain Velvetbreast**. Rain set in, making the trail birding a bit tough, but we decided to do it anyway. A small feeding flock gave us **Cinnamon Flycatcher**, **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant**, **Black-capped Hemispingus**, and **Hooded Mountain-Tanager**, and there was a pair of **White-capped Dippers** by the bridge. The rain didn't want to stop so we decided to head down to Cabañas San Isidro, and just passing the Police Station before Baeza town we spotted a **Torrent Duck** standing up nicely on the rock along the river. It was pretty late when we arrived to San Isidro, where we spent two nights.

4 March. Since we started birding right by the lodge, we didn't need an early breakfast. The light near the parking lot attracts insects all night, and in the morning lots of birds come in to eat them. We saw **Montane** and **Olive-backed Woodcreepers**, **Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher**, **Pale-legged Flycatcher**, **Black-crested**, **Canada**, **Blackburnian**, and **Russet-crowned Warblers**, **Green Jay**, **Subtropical Cacique**, **Masked Trogon**, **Black-billed Peppershrike**, and had especially great views of **Streaked Tuftedcheek** and **Barred Becard**. After this great show, we went looking for **White-bellied Antpitta**, and thanks to help from one of the lodge workers, we were able to see one nice and close, just behind the dining room. A mid-morning walk along the road toward the Yanayacu Research Station gave us some wonderful tanagers like **Saffron-crowned**, **Beryl-spangled**, **Black capped**, **Flame-faced**, **Golden-naped**, and **Blue winged Mountain**, as well as a **Yellow-vented Woodpecker**. After lunch we stopped by the hummingbird feeders, where **Bronzy Inca** commonly visited. For the rest of the afternoon, we walked one of the trails, especially searching for **Andean Cock-of-the-rock**,



which fortunately we did see, plus **Golden-headed Quetzal** and **Emerald Toucanet**. In the evening, just before dinner, we got wonderful views of a **Rufous-bellied Nighthawk** flying and catching moths above the light pole. After dinner we got the odd "**San Isidro Mystery Owl**", that comes almost every night to hunt insects by the light; no one knows yet for sure what species it is.

5 March. After a little birding around the lodge, we headed up to the Guacamayos ridge. Unfortunately, we got really heavy rain which made it difficult birding. We still gave it a go, seeing **Green-and-black Fruiteater**, **Grass-green Tanager**, **Dusky Piha**, **White-throated Quail-Dove**, **Turquoise Jay**, **Handsome Flycatcher**, **Sepia-brown Wren**, and **Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager**. Later in the afternoon we drove down to Gareno Lodge with a few stops on the way. Just past Tena and the Napo River bridge, in some secondary forest, we got **Orange-backed Troupial**, and one of the Moriche palms had **Sulphury Flycatcher**, **White-eared Jacamar**, **Yellow-tufted Woodpecker**, and **Olive-faced Flatbill**. The palmcreeper didn't cooperate, but other stops got us **Cream-colored** and **Lineated Woodpeckers**, plus a **Gilded Barbet** feeding on Cecropia fruit. After a long drive on a dirt road, we got to Gareno Lodge where we stayed two nights.

6 March. We had a full day to bird at Gareno Lodge, which is hilly Amazonian rainforest. The territory is owned by the Huaorani indigenous tribe, and Gareno means piranha in their native language. We started birding on their best trail that goes up and down to where a pair of Harpy Eagles nested a few years ago. The harpies weren't there for us, but we still saw a lot of birds. We began with one of the most beautiful understory species, **Yellow-browed Antbird** not far from the cabins, soon followed by **White Hawk**, **Broad-billed Motmot**, and **White-tailed Trogon**. Farther down the trail we met up with **Golden-headed** and **Blue-crowned Manakins**, and a calling **Black-throated Trogon** that came in to my playback. Fortunately the morning was nice and cool, which made for easier birding. A handsome **Rusty-belted Tapaculo** came to check us out, and a **Purplish Jacamar**, usually a canopy bird, was feeding surprisingly low. Around noon we finally hit a great mixed feeding flock; birds were everywhere from the understory to the canopy and we saw **Dusky-throated** and **Mouse-colored Antshrikes**, **White-flanked**, **Rufous-tailed**, and **Ornate Antwrens**, **Tawny-faced Gnatwren**, **Green-and-gold Tanager**, **Scaly-breasted Woodpecker**, **Sooty Antbird**, and **Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner**. On the way back we got the uncommon and cute **Ash-throated Gnatcatcher** as well as the secretive and not-so-cute **Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin** on a song perch. We were sure to stop and look at possibly the most famous bird of Gareno, a **Rufous Potoo**. The local Gareno guide knew exactly where it was roosting.

7 March. After packing our bags we did a half morning of birding along the road from the lodge towards the Huaorani community. The star was the fantastic **Fiery Topaz**, a bird that I had been hoping to see for a very long time. There were also **Long-billed** and **Buff-throated Woodcreepers**, **Ivory-billed** and **Many-banded Aracaris**, great views of the **Spangled Cotinga**, a bunch of **White-fronted Nunbirds** that came screaming in after playback, and a very cooperative **Thrush-like Wren** that sat in the open for a while. On the way towards Tena, we had a run on jacamars, scoring **Great**, **Brown**, and **Yellow-billed Jacamars**. It was a pretty long drive to WildSumaco via the Loreto road, but we did stop a couple times to stretch our legs. The first stop brought us **Olive-chested Flycatcher** and some **Cliff Flycatcher** nesting in some roadcuts, and our next stop gave us some cool species too, like **Red-headed Barbet**, **Spotted Tanager**, **Lemon-browed Flycatcher**, a female **Andean Cock-of-the-rock**, and such an amazing view of a **Lined Antshrike**. Most of the Loreto Road

has been paved now, making it a faster trip. We arrived at the nice, new WildSumaco Lodge before dusk.

8 March. We were all excited to be at this new and already famous lodge. I birded here years ago before the lodge existed; without doubt this is one of the premier places to visit in northeastern foothills of Ecuador with huge diversity of birds and everything else. After breakfast we spent a few minutes birding near the lodge, seeing **Blackish Antbird**, **Dusky** and **Dark-breasted Spinetails**, **White-eyed Parakeet**, **Chestnut-fronted Macaw**, and a scarce **Scaled Pigeon**. We made our way to one of the several forest trails in the reserve. Jonas Nilsson, one of the owners of WildSuamco, accompanied us and helped find some of the great birds we saw, which included the threatened and near-endemic **Coppery-chested Jacamar**, **Northern White-crowned Tapaculo**, **Black-billed Treehunter**, **Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch**, the handsome and melodic **Spotted Nightingale-Thrush**, **White-crowned Manakin**, and the shy and skulking **Chestnut-crowned Gnateater**. After lunch we headed down from the lodge, just about a mile where they have good hummingbird feeders. The feeders are most active from 17h00 to 18h00, which gave us time to look for other birds like **White-backed Fire-Eye**, **Swallow Tanager**, **Yellow-breasted Antwren**, **Long-tailed Tyrant**, **Marbled-faced Bristle-Tyrant** and the shy **Wing-banded Wren**. Returning to the feeders, we saw **Napo Sabrewing** (easier to see here than anywhere else), **Ecuadorian Piedtail**, **Gould's Jewelfront**, **Gray-chinned** and **Green Hermits**, **Fork-tailed Woodnymph**, **Violet-headed** and **Many-spotted Hummingbirds**, **Black-throated** and **Violet-fronted Brilliants**, **Booted Racket-tail**, and **Wire-crested Thorntail**, which was a new record for the feeders. At dusk we tried for some nightbirds, and luckily we got a **Band-bellied Owl**, just below the Residence area, that came in and sat very low for a while. A great way to finish a wonderful day!

9 March. This morning we went down the Piha Trail. The trail is steep but well built with stairs. Just on the beginning of the trail we spotted the rare **Buckley's Forest-Falcon**, and farther down we got a nice mixed feeding flock with **Montane Foliage-gleaner**, **Strong-billed Woodcreeper**, the rare and secretive **Gray-tailed Piha**, **Blue-necked** and **Orange-eared Tanagers**, **Golden-collared Honeycreeper**, and **Bronze-green Euphonia**. **Gray-throated Leaf-tosser** responded well, and we also found **Foothill Antwren**, a pair of **Crimson-bellied Woodpeckers**, and a **Barred Forest-Falcon**. In the afternoon we had some easier birding along the Pacto Sumaco Road. This walk was quite productive, there were **Golden-winged** and **Blue-rumped Manakins** feeding in one tree, and another nice fruiting Cecropia tree attracted the beautiful and difficult to find **Fiery-throated Fruiteater**. Other birds we saw on this walk were **Chestnut-tipped Toucanet**, **Rufous-winged Antwren**, **White-winged Becard**, **Blue-naped Chlorophonia**, and perched **Scaly-naped Amazons**. The most unusual sighting was **Yellow-billed Nunbird**, new for the WildSumaco Lodge.

10 March. This would be mostly a travel day, but we had time for some birding in the morning near the lodge. The rain made us bird from the balcony, but we still were lucky to see some fantastic birds, **Blue-browed** and **Scarlet Tanagers**, **Black-mandibled Toucan**, and **Golden-collared Toucanet**. When the rain stopped, we did roadside birding just below the lodge, where a flock brought **Purple Honeycreeper**, **Streaked Xenops**, **Olivaceous Greenlet**, **Golden**, **Bay headed**, and **Paradise Tanagers**, **Cerulean Warbler**, **Slaty-capped Flycatcher**; some of these birds were mobbing a **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl**. We drove down to Coca and met up with the Sacha Lodge people. After a rest and a lunch, we took the motorized canoe down the Napo River for two and half hours, seeing some common birds

along the way. You have to walk down a long boardwalk to get to the lodge, and along here we saw **Black-fronted Nunbird**, **Greater Ani**, **Purplish Jacamar**, **White-tailed Trogon**, and a quick view of **Point-tailed Palmcreeper** on the Moriche palm. A cool welcome cocktail and a little snack were waiting as we arrive at the lodge. It was a reason to celebrate, staying in such a wonderful lodge surrounded by Amazonian life.



11 March. Being in the Amazon is always great, you can always expect to see a lot of things, not just birds but mammals, insects, plants, and others. Fortunately we got the very skilled Pablo Hualinga, as our local Sacha bird guide. Today we went to the Parrot clay licks, but we first had some time for birding along the boardwalk, finding **Citron-bellied Attila**, **Black-banded Woodcreeper**, **Chestnut Woodpecker**, and **White-shouldered Antbird**. We motored down the Napo to the clay licks, which are located in one of the biggest national parks in Ecuador, Yasuní NP. The first lick near the river attracts hundreds of parrots of at least four different species. They come to eat the clay in the morning; they need it as a defense against the poison fruit that they eat in the forest.

Here we saw (photo above) **Yellow-crowned**, **Mealy**, and **Blue-headed Parrots**, as well as **Dusky-headed Parakeets**. We got back on the boat and cruised to the next spot. Along the river we saw **Drab Water-Tyrant**, **Pied Plover** and even a roosting **Ladder-tailed Nightjar**. We started along the paved trail to the second lick, stopping to see a pair of roosting Crested Owls that Pablo knew about, before arriving at the shelter. It took about an hour, but the finally they started coming down one by one. Amid the huge numbers of **Cobalt-winged Parakeets**, we saw some **Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlets** (photo left) and **Orange-cheeked Parrots**. Some **Scarlet Macaws** were up in the trees, and we saw them well even though they didn't come down. When the frenzy died down, we did some birding along an abandoned trail which was very productive, the shy **Green Manakin** came in after my playback, followed by **Warbling** and **Black-faced Antbirds**, **Black-tailed Flycatcher**, and **Ornate Antwren**.

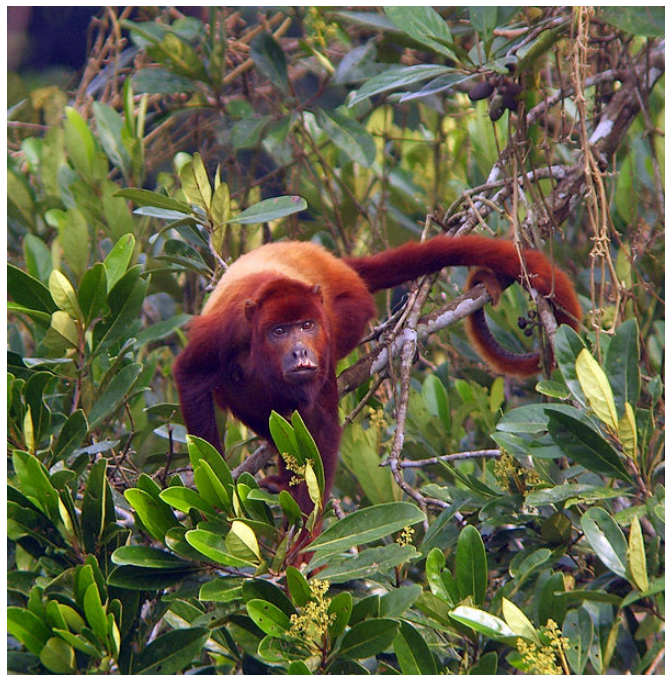




We headed back to Sacha in the afternoon, and had some easy canoe birding along the Anaconda creek. It brought us the last **Jacamar** from the list that we were expecting, **White-chinned Jacamar**, a **Black-crowned Night-Heron**, a dozing **Rufescent Tiger-Heron**, the swamp specialties **Silvered** and **Plumbeous Antbirds**, two **Kingfisher** in a row, **American Pygmy** and **Green-and-rufous, Coraya Wren, Cinnamon Attila, Rufous-tailed Flatbill** and a smart **Slender-billed Kite** feeding quite close to us. It

was so friendly that I was able to digiscope it right from the canoe! But we weren't done yet - possibly the best bird of the day came in the form of our friend the **Zigzag Heron** which came very close to the boat. They can be really hard sometimes and we were lucky to see it.

12 March. It's our second day in the Amazon, and we visited the wooden tower, where the steps and platform were made around a huge kapok tree. Early morning on the top gave us a lot of good birds, **Masked, Turquoise, Paradise, Opal-crowned, and Opal-rumped Tanagers, Gilded Barbet, Purple-throated Cotinga, Green and Purple Honeycreepers, Moriche Oriole, Many-banded Aracari, and Black-tailed Tityra**, all of them feeding on one fruiting strangler fig tree. The tower also provided some great eye-level views of **White-lored and Rufous-bellied Euphonias, White-necked Puffbird, Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher, Bat Falcon, Red Howler Monkey** (photo right), and Pablo also spotted the smallest cotinga that we have in the Amazon, the tiny **White-browed Purpletuff**, flycatching from a bare branch. A handsome **Blue-crowned Trogon** was singing away and sat nicely for us, and the **Lanceolated Monklet** that came in below us was a sweet bonus. A short walk from the tower on a trail brought **Black-faced Anthrush** and the pretty **Dot-backed Antbird**, which is another swamp specialty. On the way back along the Orquideas creek we saw a **Boat-billed Heron** and **Orange-crested Manakin**. In the afternoon we did a shorter walk on one of the trails behind the lodge. This wasn't bad at all, with **Wire-tailed Manakin** and **Chestnut-belted Gnatcatcher**, but the huge surprise of the day was the mega-rare **Crested Eagle!**



13 March. It's our last full day birding, so we headed up to the star attraction of Sacha Lodge, the metal canopy walkway, which is thirty minutes walking from the lodge. Along the way, we saw a **Black-tailed Leaf-tosser**. It's always nice to be on the top of the trees, and it gives you more chances to see the canopy species. Some of the birds we saw this morning were **White-throated** and **Channel-billed Toucans**, **Black-headed Parrot** (photo right), a couple of nice **King Vultures** perched in the distance that we were able to scope, **Dusky-chested Flycatcher**, **Bare-necked Fruitcrow**, **Pink-throated Becard**, **Spangled Cotinga**, **Red-stained Woodpecker**, a very responsive **Black-bellied Cuckoo**, **Pied Puffbird** and even an **Amazonian Umbrellabird**, which I thought was a bonus bird. Of course we saw other usual species as well from the walkway, like the **Many-banded Aracari** perched on the support cable in the photo below. Anyway, we had a wonderful time up there.



Late in the morning we went back to the lodge, but on the way we spotted a few more birds like **Musician Wren**, **Spix's Guan**, **Cinereous** and **Plain-winged Antshrikes**, **Gray Antwren**, and **Cinnamon-rumped** and **Buff-throated Foliage-Gleaners**. After lunch we went back to the Napo and visited a river island. The water level made it hard going, but we were lucky with a few species like **Castelnau's Antshrike**, **Undulated Tinamou**, **Little**

Woodpecker and a flying **Blue-and-yellow Macaw**. Returning the dock by the Napo River, we saw **Orange-fronted Plushcrown** on the nest that was kind of cool, plus a **Short-crested Flycatcher**. It was a nice afternoon with a few new birds for the list.



14 March. This was our last morning birding, as we were going back to Coca and then on to Quito, so we wanted to pick up some of the birds that we were missing. We headed back along the boardwalk towards Napo River, finding both **Great** and **Common Potoos**, in spots that Pablo knew they were roosting. Just before leaving, we saw **Scarlet-crowned Barbet** and **Chestnut-eared Aracari** feeding on one of the fruiting Cecropia trees. Apart for some common river birds, that was the end of the trip as we flew back to Quito in the afternoon and the tour ended next morning. My little summary is that even with some

rain and missing a bit of birding time, we still saw lots of birds and many really great sightings. I wish that I could show you more, but that always happens, you always want to see more. In my experience it has been a very successful trip, and when you miss a few, it is always reason to go back. I would like to say to all of you, I hope to see you again in the future.

Ahaaaaa! I almost forgot to mention the 10 favorite/most wanted seen by the participants, in no particular order: Sword-billed Hummingbird, Lanceolated Monklet, Rufous Potoo, Hoatzin, Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe, Andean Cock-of-the Rock, Fiery Topaz, Crested Owl, Castelnau's Antshrike, and Blue-headed Parrot.

Bird List

The Taxonomy and nomenclature of this list follow the 2007 Clements checklist including all current updates by Cornell University.

This list includes all the bird species that were recorded by at least one of the participants as well as the tour leader. Species marked with H were heard only.

487 bird species were seen, and 73 were heard only.

TINAMOUS

H Great Tinamou

H Cinereous Tinamou

H Little Tinamou

Undulated Tinamou

H Variegated Tinamou

DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS

Torrent Duck

Yellow-billed Pintail

Speckled (Andean) Teal

(Andean) Ruddy Duck

GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS

Speckled Chachalaca

Andean Guan

Spix's Guan

H Wattled Guan

H Sickle-winged Guan

NEW WORLD QUAIL

H Marbled Wood-Quail

H Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail

GREBES

Silvery Grebe

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Cocoi Heron

Great Egret

Snowy Egret

Cattle Egret

Striated Heron

Black-crowned Night-Heron

Boat-billed Heron

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

TINAMIDAE

Tinamus major

Crypturellus cinereus

Crypturellus soui

Crypturellus undulatus

Crypturellus variegatus

ANATIDAE

Merganetta armata

Anas georgica

Anas flavirostris andium

Oxyura jamaicensis andina

CRACIDAE

Ortalis guttata

Penelope montagnii

Penelope jacquacu

Aburria aburri

Chamaepetes goudotii

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Odontophorus gujanensis

Odontophorus speciosus

PODICIPEDIDAE

Podiceps occipitalis

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax brasilianus

ARDEIDAE

Ardea cocoi

Ardea alba

Egretta thula

Bubulcus ibis

Butorides striata

Nycticorax nycticorax

Cochlearius cochlearius

Tigrisoma lineatum

Zigzag Heron

IBIS AND SPOONBILLS

Black-faced Ibis

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture

Andean Condor

King Vulture

OSPREY

Osprey

HAWKS EAGLES AND KITES

Gray-headed Kite

Swallow-tailed Kite

Slender-billed Kite

Double-toothed Kite

Plumbeous Kite

Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk

Slate-colored Hawk

White Hawk

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle

Roadside Hawk

Broad-winged Hawk

White-rumped Hawk

Variable Hawk

Crested Eagle

H Black Hawk-Eagle

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Black Caracara

Red-throated Caracara

Carunculated Caracara

Barred Forest-Falcon

Buckley's Forest-Falcon

American Kestrel

Bat Falcon

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

H Chestnut-headed Crake

Gray-necked Wood-Rail

Slate-colored (Andean) Coot

LIMPKIN

Limpkin

PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

Pied Lapwing (Pied Plover)

Southern Lapwing

Andean Lapwing

SANDPIPERS

Spotted Sandpiper

Greater Yellowlegs

SEEDSNIPES

Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe

GULLS

Andean Gull

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Zebrilus undulatus

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Theristicus melanopis

Coragyps atratus

Cathartes aura

Cathartes melambrotus

Vultur gryphus

Sarcoramphus papa

PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus

ACCIPITRIDAE

Leptodon cayanensis

Elanoides forficatus

Helicolestes hamatus

Harpagus bidentatus

Ictinia plumbea

Accipiter striatus ventralis

Leucopternis schistaceus

Leucopternis albicollis

Geranoaetus melanoleucus

Buteo magnirostris

Buteo platypterus

Buteo leucorrhous

Buteo polyosoma

Morphnus guianensis

Spizaetus tyrannus

FALCONIDAE

Daptrius ater

Ibycter americanus

Phalcoboenus carunculatus

Micrastur ruficollis

Micrastur buckleyi

Falco sparverius

Falco rufigularis

RALLIDAE

Anurolimnas castaneiceps

Aramides cajanea

Fulica ardesiaca

ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna

CHARADRIIDAE

Vanellus cayanus

Vanellus chilensis

Vanellus resplendens

SCOLOPACIDAE

Actitis macularius

Tringa melanoleuca

THINOCORIDAE

Attagis gayi

LARINAE

Chroicocephalus serranus

COLUMBIDAE

Columba livia

Scaled Pigeon
Band-tailed Pigeon
Pale-vented Pigeon
Plumbeous Pigeon
Eared Dove
Ruddy Ground-Dove
H Blue Ground-Dove
Black-winged Ground-Dove
Gray-fronted Dove
H Sapphire Quail-Dove
White-throated Quail-Dove
PARROTS
Maroon-tailed Parakeet
White-eyed Parakeet
Dusky-headed Parakeet
Chestnut-fronted Macaw
Scarlet Macaw
Blue-and-yellow Macaw
Barred Parakeet
Cobalt-winged Parakeet
Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet
Black-headed Parrot
Orange-cheeked Parrot
Blue-headed Parrot
Red-billed Parrot
Speckle-faced (White-capped) Parrot
Orange-winged Parrot (Amazon)
Scaly-naped Parrot (Amazon)
Mealy Parrot (Amazon)
Yellow-crowned Parrot (Amazon)
HOATZIN
Hoatzin
CUCKOOS
H Little Cuckoo
Squirrel Cuckoo
Black-bellied Cuckoo
Greater Ani
Smooth-billed Ani
OWLS
H Tropical Screech-Owl
H Rufescent Screech-Owl
Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl
Crested Owl
H Spectacled Owl
Band-bellied Owl
Andean Pygmy-Owl
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
H Mottled Owl
"San Isidro" Owl
H Rufous-banded Owl
NIGHTJARS
Rufous-bellied Nighthawk
Pauraque

Patagioenas speciosa
Patagioenas fasciata
Patagioenas cayennensis
Patagioenas plumbea
Zenaida auriculata
Columbina talpacoti
Claravis pretiosa
Metriopelia melanoptera
Leptotila rufaxilla
Geotrygon saphirina
Geotrygon frenata
PSITTACIDAE
Pyrrhura melanura
Aratinga leucophthalma
Aratinga weddellii
Ara severus
Ara macao
Ara ararauna
Bolborhynchus lineola
Brotogeris cyanoptera
Touit huetii
Pionites melanocephalus
Pyrilia barrabandi
Pionus menstruus
Pionus sordidus
Pionus tumultuosus seniloides
Amazona amazonica
Amazona mercenaria
Amazona farinosa
Amazona ochrocephala
OPISTHOCOMIDAE
Opisthocomus hoazin
CUCULIDAE
Coccyzua minuta
Piaya cayana
Piaya melanogaster
Crotophaga major
Crotophaga ani
STRIGIDAE
Megascops choliba
Megascops (i.) ingens
Megascops watsonii
Lophostrix cristata
Pulsatrix perspicillata
Pulsatrix melanota
Glaucidium jardinii
Glaucidium brasilianum
Ciccaba virgata
Ciccaba sp.
Ciccaba albitarsis
CAPRIMULGIDAE
Lurocalis rufiventris
Nyctidromus albicollis

Ladder-tailed Nighthawk

POTOOS

Great Potoo

Common Potoo

Rufous Potoo

SWIFTS

Chestnut-collared Swift

White-collared Swift

Short-tailed Swift

Gray-rumped Swift

Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

Rufous-breasted Hermit

White-bearded Hermit

Green Hermit

Tawny-bellied Hermit

Straight-billed Hermit

Great-billed Hermit

Gray-chinned Hermit

Green-fronted Lancebill

Napo Sabrewing

White-necked Jacobin

Green Violetear

Sparkling Violetear

Fiery Topaz

Violet-headed Hummingbird

Wire-crested Thorntail

Fork-tailed Woodnymph

Golden-tailed Sapphire

Many-spotted Hummingbird

Speckled Hummingbird

Ecuadorian Piedtail

Black-throated Brilliant

Gould's Jewelfront

Fawn-breasted Brilliant

Violet-fronted Brilliant

Buff-tailed Coronet

Chestnut-breasted Coronet

Shining Sunbeam

Chimborazo (Ecuadorian) Hillstar

Mountain Velvetbreast

Bronzy Inca

Collared Inca

Sword-billed Hummingbird

Giant Hummingbird

Tourmaline Sunangel

Booted Racket-tail

Black-tailed Trainbearer

Tyrian Metaltail

Viridian Metaltail

Blue-mantled Thornbill

Long-tailed Sylph

White-bellied Woodstar

Hydropsalis climacocerca

NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius grandis

Nyctibius griseus

Nyctibius bracteatus

APODIDAE

Streptoprocne rutila

Streptoprocne zonaris

Chaetura brachyura

Chaetura cinereiventris

Tachornis squamata

TROCHILIDAE

Glaucis hirsutus

Phaethornis hispidus

Phaethornis guy

Phaethornis symatophorus

Phaethornis bourcierii

Phaethornis malaris

Phaethornis griseogularis

Doryfera ludovicae

Campylopterus villaviscensio

Florisuga mellivora

Colibri thalassinus

Colibri coruscans

Topaza pyra

Klais guimeti

Discosura popelairii

Thalurania furcata

Chrysuronia oenone

Taphrospilus hypostictus

Adelomyia melanogenys

Phlogophilus hemileucurus

Heliodoxa schreibersii

Heliodoxa aurescens

Heliodoxa rubinoides

Heliodoxa leadbeateri

Boissonneaua flavescens

Boissonneaua matthewsii

Aglaeactis cupripennis

Oreotrochilus chimborazo

Lafresnaya lafresnayi

Coeligena coeligena

Coeligena torquata

Ensifera ensifera

Patagona gigas

Heliangelus exortis

Ocreatus underwoodii

Lesbia victoriae

Metallura tyrianthina

Metallura williami

Chalcostigma stanleyi

Aglaiocercus kingi

Chaetocercus mulsant

TROGONS

(Amazonian) White-tailed Trogon

Blue-crowned Trogon

(Amazonian) Violaceous Trogon

Masked Trogon

Black-throated Trogon

H Black-tailed Trogon

Golden-headed Quetzal

Crested Quetzal

MOTMOTS

Blue-crowned Motmot

Blue-crowned (Highland) Motmot

H Rufous Motmot

Broad-billed Motmot

KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher

Amazon Kingfisher

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher

American Pygmy Kingfisher

PUFFBIRDS

White-necked Puffbird

Pied Puffbird

H White-chested Puffbird

Lanceolated Monklet

Black-fronted Nunbird

White-fronted Nunbird

Yellow-billed Nunbird

Swallow-wing (Swallow-winged Puffbird)

JACAMARS

White-eared Jacamar

Brown Jacamar

Yellow-billed Jacamar

White-chinned Jacamar

Coppery-chested Jacamar

Purplish Jacamar

Great Jacamar

NEW WORLD BARBETS

Scarlet-crowned Barbet

Gilded Barbet

H Lemon-throated Barbet

Red-headed Barbet

TOUCANS

Emerald Toucanet

Chestnut-tipped Toucanet

Ivory-billed Aracari

Chestnut-eared Aracari

Many-banded Aracari

Golden-collared Toucanet

Black-mandibled Toucan

White-throated Toucan

Channel-billed Toucan

WOODPECKERS

H Lafresnaye's Piculet

TROGONIDAE

Trogon viridis viridis

Trogon curucui

Trogon violaceus crissalis

Trogon personatus

Trogon rufus

Trogon melanurus eumorphus

Pharomachrus auriceps

Pharomachrus antisianus

MOMOTIDAE

Momotus momota microstephanus

Momotus momota aequatorialis

Baryphthengus martii

Electron platyrhynchum

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquatus

Chloroceryle amazona

Chloroceryle inda

Chloroceryle aenea

BUCCONIDAE

Notharchus hyperrhynchus

Notharchus tectus

Malacoptila fusca

Micromonacha lanceolata

Monasa nigrifrons

Monasa morphoeus

Monasa flavirostris

Chelidoptera tenebrosa

GALBULIDAE

Galbalcyrrhynchus leucotis

Brachygalba lugubris

Galbula albirostris

Galbula tombacea

Galbula pastazae

Galbula chalcothorax

Jacamerops aureus

CAPITONIDAE

Capito aurovirens

Capito auratus

Eubucco richardsoni

Eubucco bourcierii

RAMPHASTIDAE

Aulacorhynchus prasinus

Aulacorhynchus derbianus

Pteroglossus azara

Pteroglossus castanotis

Pteroglossus pluricinctus

Selenidera reinwardtii

Ramphastos ambiguus

Ramphastos tucanus

Ramphastos vitellinus

PICIDAE

Picumnus lafresnayi

Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
Yellow-vented Woodpecker
Bar-bellied Woodpecker
Little Woodpecker
Red-stained Woodpecker
H Golden-olive Woodpecker
Spot-breasted Woodpecker
Scaly-breasted Woodpecker
Chestnut Woodpecker
Cream-colored Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

OVENBIRDS

Black-tailed Leaf-tosser
Gray-throated Leaf-tosser
Stout-billed Cinclodes
Bar-winged Cinclodes
Andean Tit-Spinetail
White-chinned Thistle-tail
H Azara's Spinetail
Dark-breasted Spinetail
Rufous Spinetail
Dusky Spinetail
H White-browed Spinetail
Ash-browed Spinetail
Streak-backed Canastero
Many-striped Canastero
Orange-fronted Plushcrown
Rusty-winged Barbtail
Spotted Barbtail
Pearled Treerunner
Streaked Tuftedcheek
Point-tailed Palmcreeper
Montane Foliage-gleaner
H Lineated Foliage-gleaner
Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner
Black-billed Treehunter
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner
Streaked Xenops

WOODCREEPERS

Plain-brown Woodcreeper
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Long-billed Woodcreeper
Strong-billed Woodcreeper
Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper
Black-banded Woodcreeper
Striped Woodcreeper
Buff-throated Woodcreeper
Olive-backed Woodcreeper
Montane Woodcreeper

TYPICAL ANT BIRDS

H Fasciated Antshrike

Melanerpes cruentatus
Veniliornis dignus
Veniliornis nigriceps
Veniliornis passerinus
Veniliornis affinis
Colaptes rubiginosus
Colaptes punctigula
Celeus grammicus
Celeus elegans
Celeus flavus
Dryocopus lineatus
Campephilus melanoleucos

FURNARIIDAE

Sclerurus caudacutus
Sclerurus albigularis
Cinclodes excelsior
Cinclodes fuscus
Leptasthenura andicola
Schizoeaca fuliginosa
Synallaxis azarae
Synallaxis albigularis
Synallaxis unirufa
Synallaxis moesta
Hellmayrea gularis
Cranioleuca curtata
Asthenes wyatti
Asthenes flammulata
Metopothrix aurantiaca
Premnornis guttuligera
Premnoplex brunnescens
Margarornis squamiger
Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii
Berlepschia rikeri
Anabacerthia striaticollis
Syndactyla subalaris
Philydor pyrrhodes
Thripadectes melanorhynchus
Automolus ochrolaemus
Automolus infuscatus
Xenops rutilans

FURNARIIDAE/DENDROCOLAPTINAE

Dendrocincla fuliginosa
Glyphorhynchus spirurus
Nasica longirostris
Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus
Dendrocolaptes certhia
Dendrocolaptes picumnus
Xiphorhynchus obsoletus
Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides
Xiphorhynchus triangularis
Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Cymbilaimus lineatus

Lined Antshrike
Plain-winged Antshrike
Mouse-colored Antshrike
Castelnau's Antshrike
Plain Antwreio
Dusky-throated Antshrike
Cinereous Antshrike
Foothill Antwren
Ornate Antwren
Rufous-tailed Antwren
Moustached (Short-billed) Antwren
Plain-throated Antwren
White-flanked Antwren
Gray Antwren
H Dugand's Antwren
Yellow-breasted Antwren
Rufous-winged Antwren
H Long-tailed Antbird
H Gray Antbird
Blackish Antbird (foothills)
H Black Antbird
White-backed Fire-eye
Black-faced Antbird
Peruvian Warbling-Antbird
Yellow-browed Antbird
Silvered Antbird
Spot-winged Antbird
White-shouldered Antbird
Plumbeous Antbird
Sooty Antbird
H Bicolored Antbird
H Hairy-crested Antbird
H Spot-backed Antbird
Dot-backed Antbird
Scale-backed Antbird
H Black-spotted Bare-eye
H Reddish-winged Bare-eye
ANTTHRUSHES
H Rufous-capped Antthrush
Black-faced Antthrush
Short-tailed Antthrush
H Striated Antthrush
ANTPITTAS
H Moustached Antpitta
H Plain-backed Antpitta
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta
White-bellied Antpitta
H Rufous Antpitta
Tawny Antpitta
H Thrush-like Antpitta
H Slate-crowned Antpitta
GNATEATERS
Chestnut-belted Gnateater

Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus
Thamnophilus schistaceus
Thamnophilus murinus
Thamnophilus cryptoleucus
Dysithamnus mentalis
Thamnomanes ardesiacus
Thamnomanes caesius
Epinecrophylla spodionota
Epinecrophylla ornata
Epinecrophylla erythrura
Myrmotherula (obscura) ignota
Myrmotherula hauxwelli
Myrmotherula axillaris
Myrmotherula menetriesii
Herpsilochmus dugandi
Herpsilochmus axillaris
Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus
Drymophila caudata
Cercomacra cinerascens
Cercomacra nigrescens aequatorialis
Cercomacra serva
Pyriglena leuconota
Myrmoborus myotherinus
Hypocnemis (cantator) peruviana
Hypocnemis hypoxantha
Sclateria naevia
Schistocichla leucostigma
Myrmeciza melanoceps
Myrmeciza hyperythra
Myrmeciza fortis
Gymnopithys leucaspis
Rhegmatorhina melanosticta
Hylophylax naevius
Hylophylax punctulatus
Willisornis poecilinotus
Phlegopsis nigromaculata
Phlegopsis erythroptera
FORMICARIIDAE
Formicarius colma
Formicarius analis
Chamaeza campanisona
Chamaeza nobilis
GRALLARIIDAE
Grallaria alleni
Grallaria haplonota
Grallaria ruficapilla
Grallaria hypoleuca
Grallaria rufula
Grallaria quitensis
Myrmothera campanisona
Grallaricula nana
CONOPOPHAGIDAE
Conopophaga aurita

Ash-throated Gnatcatcher
Chestnut-crowned Gnatcatcher
TAPACULOS
Rusty-belted Tapaculo
H Ash-colored Tapaculo
H Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo
H Long-tailed (Eq. Rufous-vented) Tapaculo
(Northern) White-crowned Tapaculo
H Spillman's Tapaculo
Paramo Tapaculo
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS
White-banded Tyrannulet
White-throated Tyrannulet
Tufted Tit-Tyrant
White-crested Elaenia
Torrent Tyrannulet
Olive-striped Flycatcher
Slaty-capped Flycatcher
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant
H Ecuadorian Tyrannulet
Rough-legged (White-fronted) Tyrannulet
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet
Slender-footed Tyrannulet
Golden-faced Tyrannulet
Ornate Flycatcher
H Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant
H Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
H Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant
Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher
H Common Tody-Flycatcher
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher
Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Zimmer's Flatbill)
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (Olive-faced Flatbill)
Cliff Flycatcher
Cinnamon Flycatcher
Black-tailed Flycatcher
Flavescent Flycatcher
Handsome Flycatcher
Olive-chested Flycatcher
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Smoke-colored Pewee
Western Wood-Pewee
Eastern Wood-Pewee
Black Phoebe
Drab Water-Tyrant
Plain-capped (Páramo) Ground-Tyrant
Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant
H Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant
Long-tailed Tyrant

Conopophaga peruviana
Conopophaga castaneiceps
RHINOCRYPTIDAE
Liosceles thoracicus
Myornis senilis
Scytalopus (unicolor) latrans
Scytalopus micropterus
Scytalopus atratus
Scytalopus spillmanni
Scytalopus canus
TYRANNIDAE
Mecocerculus stictopterus
Mecocerculus leucophrys
Anairetes parulus
Elaenia albiceps
Serpophaga cinerea
Mionectes olivaceus
Leptopogon superciliaris
Leptopogon rufipectus
Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus
Phylloscartes gualaquiza
Phyllomyias burmeisteri leucogonys
Phyllomyias uropygialis
Zimmerius gracilipes
Zimmerius chrysops chrysops
Myiopicus ornatus
Pseudotriccus ruficeps
Myiornis ecaudatus
Lophotriccus pileatus
Hemitriccus ruficularis
Poecilatriccus ruficeps
Todirostrum cinereum
Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum
Tolmomyias assimilis obscuriceps
Tolmomyias flaviventris
Hirundinea ferruginea
Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea
Myiobius atricaudus
Myiophobus flavicans
Myiophobus pulcher
Myiophobus cryptoxanthus
Contopus cooperi
Contopus fumigatus
Contopus sordidulus
Contopus virens
Sayornis nigricans
Ochthornis littoralis
Muscisaxicola alpinus
Cnemarchus erythropygius
Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris
Ochthoeca rufipectoralis
Ochthoeca fumicolor
Colonia colonus

Rufous-tailed Flatbill
Cinnamon Attila
Citron-bellied Attila
H Bright-rumped Attila
Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Short-crested Flycatcher
Pale-edged Flycatcher
Lesser Kiskadee
Great Kiskadee
Boat-billed Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Gray-capped Flycatcher
Dusky-chested Flycatcher
Lemon-browed Flycatcher
Golden-crowned Flycatcher
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Piratic Flycatcher
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher
Sulphury Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird
Eastern Kingbird
Fork-tailed Flycatcher
COTINGAS
Red-crested Cotinga
Green-and-black Fruiteater
H Black-chested Fruiteater
Fiery-throated Fruiteater
Andean Cock-of-the-rock
Spangled Cotinga
Dusky Piha
Screaming Piha
Gray-tailed Piha
Purple-throated Cotinga
Bare-necked Fruitcrow
Purple-throated Fruitcrow
Amazonian Umbrellabird
MANAKINS
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin
Golden-winged Manakin
Blue-crowned Manakin
Blue-rumped Manakin
H White-bearded Manakin
H Blue-backed Manakin
Green Manakin
Orange-crowned (Orange-crested) Manakin
White-crowned Manakin
Wire-tailed Manakin
Golden-headed Manakin
H Wing-barred Piprites
TITYRAS AND ALLIES
Black-tailed Tityra
Masked Tityra
H Cinereous Mourner

Ramphotrigon ruficauda
Attila cinnamomeus
Attila citriniventris
Attila spadiceus
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiarchus ferox
Myiarchus cephalotes
Pitangus lictor
Pitangus sulphuratus
Megarynchus pitangua
Myiozetetes similis
Myiozetetes granadensis
Myiozetetes luteiventris
Conopias cinchoneti
Myiodynastes chrysocephalus
Myiodynastes luteiventris
Legatus leucophaeus
Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus
Tyrannopsis sulphurea
Tyrannus melancholicus
Tyrannus tyrannus
Tyrannus savana
COTINGIDAE
Ampelion rubrocristatus
Pipreola riefferii
Pipreola lubomirskii
Pipreola chlorolepidota
Rupicola peruvianus
Cotinga cayana
Lipaugus fuscocinereus
Lipaugus vociferans
Snowornis subalaris
Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema
Gymnoderus foetidus
Querula purpurata
Cephalopterus ornatus
PIPRIDAE
Tyranneutes stolzmanni
Masius chrysopterus
Lepidothrix coronata
Lepidothrix isidorei
Manacus manacus
Chiroxiphia pareola
Xenopipo holochlora holochlora
Heterocercus aurantiivertex
Pipra pipra
Pipra filicauda
Pipra erythrocephala
Piprites chloris
TITYRIDAE
Tityra cayana
Tityra semifasciata
Laniocera hypopyrra

White-browed Purpletuff
Barred Becard
White-winged Becard (east)
Black-capped Becard
Pink-throated Becard

VIREOS

Brown-capped Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo
Yellow-green Vireo
H Rufous-naped Greenlet
Olivaceous Greenlet
Tawny-crowned Greenlet
H Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
Black-billed Peppershrike

CROWS JAYS AND MAGPIES

Green (Inca) Jay
Violaceous Jay
Turquoise Jay

SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow
Brown-bellied Swallow
White-thighed Swallow
White-banded Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow
Gray-breasted Martin
White-winged Swallow
Barn Swallow

WRENS

Thrush-like Wren
Sharpe's (Sepia-brown) Wren
H Plain-tailed Wren
Coraya Wren
House Wren
Mountain Wren
Sedge (Grass) Wren
H White-breasted Wood-Wren
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
H Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren
Wing-banded Wren
Musician Wren

DIPPERS

White-capped Dipper

DONACOBIUS

Black-capped Donacobius

GNATCATCHERS

Tawny-faced Gnatwren

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Andean Solitaire
Spotted Nightingale-Thrush
Swainson's Thrush
Pale-eyed Thrush
H Hauxwell's Thrush
H Lawrence's Thrush

Iodopleura isabellae
Pachyramphus versicolor
Pachyramphus polychopterus nigriventris
Pachyramphus marginatus
Pachyramphus minor

VIREONIDAE

Vireo leucophrys
Vireo olivaceus
Vireo flavoviridis
Hylophilus semibrunneus
Hylophilus olivaceus
Hylophilus ochraceiceps
Vireolanius leucotis
Cyclarhis nigristrotris

CORVIDAE

Cyanocorax yncas yncas
Cyanocorax violaceus
Cyanolyca turcosa

HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Orochelidon murina
Atticora tibialis
Atticora fasciata
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea
Tachycineta albiventer
Hirundo rustica

TROGLODYTIDAE

Campylorhynchus turdinus
Cinnycerthia olivascens
Thryothorus euophrys
Thryothorus coraya
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes solstitialis
Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis

Henicorhina leucosticta
Henicorhina leucophrys
Microcerculus marginatus
Microcerculus bambla
Cyphorhinus arada

CINCLIDAE

Cinclus leucocephalus

DONACOBIIDAE

Donacobius atricapilla

POLIOPTILIDAE

Microbates cinereiventris

TURDIDAE

Myadestes ralloides
Catharus dryas
Catharus ustulatus
Turdus leucops
Turdus hauxwelli
Turdus lawrencii

Black-billed Thrush
Great Thrush
Glossy-black Thrush
White-necked Thrush

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Paramo Pipit

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Tropical Parula
Blackburnian Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Cerulean Warbler
Black-and-white Warbler
American Redstart
Canada Warbler
Slate-throated Redstart
Spectacled Redstart
Black-crested Warbler
Russet-crowned Warbler

H Three-striped Warbler

BANANAQUIT

Bananaquit

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Magpie Tanager

H White-capped Tanager

Superciliaried Hemispingus
Black-eared Hemispingus
Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager
Cinereous Conebill
Giant Conebill
Black-backed Bush-Tanager
Common Bush-Tanager
Short-billed (Yellow-whiskered) Bush-Tanager
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager

H Gray-headed Tanager

Fulvous Shrike-Tanager
Flame-crested Tanager
Summer Tanager
Scarlet Tanager
Silver-beaked Tanager
Blue-gray Tanager
Palm Tanager
Blue-and-yellow Tanager
Hooded Mountain-Tanager
Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager
Grass-green Tanager
Orange-eared Tanager
Turquoise Tanager
Paradise Tanager
Green-and-gold Tanager
Golden Tanager
Saffron-crowned Tanager

Turdus ignobilis
Turdus fuscater
Turdus serranus
Turdus albicollis

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus bogotensis

PARULIDAE

Parula pitiayumi
Dendroica fusca
Dendroica striata
Dendroica cerulea
Mniotilta varia
Setophaga ruticilla
Wilsonia canadensis
Myioborus miniatus
Myioborus melanocephalus
Basileuterus nigrocristatus
Basileuterus coronatus
Basileuterus tristriatus

COEREBIDAE

Coereba flaveola

THRAUPIDAE

Cissopis leverianus
Sericossypha albocristata
Hemispingus superciliaris
Hemispingus melanotis melanotis
Cnemoscopus rubrirostris
Conirostrum cinereum
Oreomanes fraseri
Urothraupis stolzmanni
Chlorospingus ophthalmicus
Chlorospingus parvirostris
Chlorospingus flavigularis
Eucometis penicillata
Lanio fulvus
Tachyphonus cristatus
Piranga rubra
Piranga olivacea
Ramphocelus carbo
Thraupis episcopus
Thraupis palmarum
Thraupis bonariensis
Buthraupis montana
Anisognathus lacrymosus
Anisognathus igniventris
Anisognathus somptuosus
Chlorornis riefferii
Chlorochrysa calliparaea
Tangara mexicana
Tangara chilensis
Tangara schrankii
Tangara arthus
Tangara xanthocephala

Flame-faced Tanager
Spotted Tanager
Bay-headed Tanager
Golden-naped Tanager
Blue-browed Tanager
Blue-necked Tanager
Masked Tanager
Beryl-spangled Tanager
Blue-and-black Tanager
Black-capped Tanager
Opal-rumped Tanager
Opal-crowned Tanager
Black-faced Dacnis
Blue Dacnis
Green Honeycreeper
Purple Honeycreeper
Golden-collared Honeycreeper
Swallow-Tanager

SPARROWS AND SEEDEATERS

Plumbeous Sierra-Finch
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater
Chestnut-bellied (Lesser) Seed-Finch
Plain-colored Seedeater
Black Flowerpiercer
Bluish Flowerpiercer
Masked Flowerpiercer
Red-capped Cardinal
Pale-naped Brush-Finch
Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brush-Finch
Slaty Brush-Finch
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch
Yellow-browed Sparrow
Rufous-collared Sparrow

SALTATORS AND CARDINALS

Grayish Saltator
Buff-throated Saltator
H Slate-colored Grosbeak
Golden-bellied (Southern Yellow) Grosbeak

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Oriole Blackbird
Shiny Cowbird
Epaulet (Morange) Oriole
Orange-backed Troupial
H (Northern) Mountain Caciue
Red-rumped Caciue
Scarlet-rumped (Subtropical) Caciue
Yellow-rumped Caciue
Russet-backed Oropendola
Crested Oropendola
Casqued Oropendola

SISKINS AND ALLIES

White-lored Euphonia
Bronze-green Euphonia

Tangara parzudakii
Tangara punctata
Tangara gyrola
Tangara ruficervix
Tangara cyanotis
Tangara cyanicollis
Tangara nigrocincta
Tangara nigroviridis
Tangara vassorii
Tangara heinei
Tangara velia
Tangara callophrys
Dacnis lineata lineata
Dacnis cayana
Chlorophanes spiza
Cyanerpes caeruleus
Iridophanes pulcherrimus
Tersina viridis

EMBERIZIDAE

Phrygilus unicolor
Sporophila castaneiventris
Oryzoborus (a.) angolensis
Catamenia inornata
Diglossa humeralis
Diglossa caerulescens
Diglossa cyaneus
Paroaria gularis
Atlapetes pallidinucha
Atlapetes latinuchus
Atlapetes schistaceus
Arremon brunneinucha
Ammodramus aurifrons
Zonotrichia capensis

CARDINALIDAE

Saltator coerulescens
Saltator maximus
Saltator grossus
Pheucticus chrysogaster

ICTERIDAE

Gymnomystax mexicanus
Molothrus bonariensis
Icterus cayanensis chrysocephalus
Icterus croconotus
Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus
Cacicus haemorrhous
Cacicus uropygialis uropygialis
Cacicus cela
Psarocolius angustifrons
Psarocolius decumanus
Glypicterus oseryi

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia chrysopasta
Euphonia mesochrysa

Orange-bellied Euphonia
Rufous-bellied Euphonia
Blue-naped Chlorophonia
Hooded Siskin
Olivaceous Siskin

Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia rufiventris
Chlorophonia cyanea
Carduelis magellanica
Carduelis olivacea

MAMMALS

Black Agouti
White-tailed Deer
Andean or Paramo Fox
Southern Amazon red Squirrel
Amazon Dwarf Squirrel
Red Howler Monkey
Common Squirrel Monkey

Dasyprocta fuliginosa
Odocoileus virginianus
Pseudaloex vetulus
Sciurus spadiceus
Microsciurus flaviventer
Alouatta seniculus
Saimiri sciureus