



A [Tropical Birding](#) set departure tour

PERU: Manu and Machu Picchu

24th August –11th September 2019

TOUR LEADER: Jose Illanes

REPORT: Jose Illanes

All photos are taken by Jose during the trip



Inca Tern from Pucusana

I've been leading this awesome Southern Peru trip since 2005, and it was a pleasure to come back one more time. This lovely and friendly country not only brought us hundreds of bird species, but also during our nearly three week trip, we had the chance to learn a little bit about the culture, enjoy the amazing landscapes, and had some really cool mammals as well.



Giant Otter at Cocha Blanca lake in Manu

August 26: We all had arrived in Lima the day before, and only stayed briefly before taking a short flight to Cusco. Our friendly driver Omar picked us up and soon we were headed off towards Huacarpay Lake. Everyone was eager to get their first Peruvian bird, but at 11,000 feet elevation, you need to take it easy on the first day. After our field breakfast, we walked around the edge of this small lake, where we encountered **Yellow-billed Teal, Slate-colored Coot, Andean Gull, Andean Duck, Yellow-billed Pintail**, and we also had an unusual austral migrant **Chilean Flamingo**. **White-tufted Grebe, Cinnamon Teal**, and some outstanding **Puna Teal** were also swimming around in this popular hotspot. In the reedbeds fringing the lake, we also managed to get **Wren-like Rushbird**, an odd place compared to the habitat preferred by other members of this bird family. Other birds in the area included **Many-colored Rush-Tyrant, Andean Lapwing, Puna Ibis**, and **Plumbeous Rail** which gave wonderful views in the open. We also birded along the edge of the road that goes around the lake, where there are small patches of dry scrub, and we encountered **Blue-and-yellow Tanager, Band-tailed Seedeater, Bare-faced Ground-Dove, Hooded Siskin, Mourning Sierra-Finch, Chiguango Thrush**, and the photogenic **White-bowed Chat-Tyrant**. Overhead we also had soaring **Variable Hawk, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle**, and **Cinereous Harrier**. We had a picnic lunch by a nice lookout with great views of the high Andes landscape, where we saw a pair of the endemic **Rusty-fronted Canastero**. For rest of the afternoon, we birded near the village of Huambutio, where we saw our first **Peruvian Sierra-Finch, Golden-billed Saltator, Cinereous Conebill, Black-throated Flowerpiercer**, and a nice male **Green-tailed Trainbearer** feeding on small wild tobacco bushes. We head back towards Cusco City, where we still had chance to walk around the main plaza near our hotel before dinner and the checklist.



Puna Teal from Huacarpay Lake

August 27: We had an early breakfast in the hotel in Cusco before starting our long drive over the Andes. Along the way, we stopped in several places to find some target species. One stop was just below Huancarani village, where we chased down **Giant Hummingbird**, **Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant**, **Streak-fronted Thornbird**, **Black-backed Grosbeak** and three great endemics: **Creamy-crested Spinetail**, **Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch** and the localized **Bearded Mountaineer** which was feeding on flowering bushes. It was amazing to get all these species in such a small patch of scrubby habitat. A while later, after driving along a newly paved road, we also picked up a few new high Andes species like **Andean Flicker**, **Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant**, **Andean Ibis** and a cotton-white **Andean Goose** standing by a little pond. Eventually, we arrived in Acjanaco Pass around lunch time. As Omar was setting up our lunch table, we birded in the surrounding area, where we picked up **White-throated Tyrannulet**, **Puna Tapaculo**, **Grass Wren**, **Rufous-breasted** and **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrants**, and the elegant **Moustached Flowerpiercer**, which was feeding from a vine covered with flowers. Before getting to our lodge, we birded along the dirt road through beautiful temperate forest, giving us the chance to get our first **Andean Guan**, **Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager**, and **Red-crested Cotinga** perched on a tree top. A **Sword-billed Hummingbird** was attracted by a pygmy-owl imitation, along with a **Yungas Pygmy-Owl**, which was very exciting for all of us. After short drive, we encountered a frenzied feeding flock where we had superb views of **Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager**, **Black-faced Brushfinch**, **Puna Thistletail**, **White-crested** and **Sierran Elaenias**, **Drab**, **Three-striped**, and the jumpy **Superciliaried Hemispingus**, **Spectacled Redstart**, and **Rust-and-yellow Tanager**. We even got to see and photograph the shy and skulky **Golden-collared Tanager** which was also accompanying the party. Finally, we arrived at Wayquecha

Lodge just before dusk. Some up us did optional night birding where we saw a **Swallow-tailed Nightjar** and a couple of very responsive **White-throated Screech-Owls** to cap off a great day.



Creamy-crested Spinetail (Peruvian endemic) from near Huancarani village

August 28: After breakfast, we birded the lodge grounds, where hummingbird feeders attracted a few lovely species like **Long-tailed Sylph**, **Tyrian Metaltail**, **Collared (Gould's) Inca**, and **Amethyst-throated Sunangel**. Birding along the road above the lodge, we found a couple of nice mixed feeding flocks with **White-banded Tyrannulet**, **Pale-legged Warbler**, **Pearled Treerunner**, **Streaked Tuftedcheek**, **Fawn-breasted Tanager**, **Fulvous** and **Mountain Wrens**, **Azara's Spinetail**, **Hooded Mountain-Tanager**, **Cinnamon Flycatcher**, **Barred Becard**, **Grass-green Tanager**, and **Black-capped Hemispingus**. A beautiful male **Masked Trogon** was perched by the side of the road and a **Rufous Antpitta** gave us a very quick look at it, but **Band-tailed Fruiteater** and the colorful **Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan** showed better. In addition to birds, we even spotted a resting **Linnaeus's Two-toed Sloth**, which was a big surprise for me, as usually you get them at much lower elevations. Farther down from the road near Pillahuata, our driver Omar knew a good spot to get the endemic **Red and white Antpitta**, and it came out after spending some time looking for it. We continued birding our way down the famous Manu road, seeing awesome birds everywhere. By a small waterfall, a **Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant** sang from an exposed perch. Other stops got us species like **Rust-and-yellow Tanager**, **Capped Conebill**, **Common Chlorospingus**, **Bolivian Tyrannulet**, **Olive-backed** and **Montane Woodcreepers**, **Saffron-crowned**, **Blue-capped**, and **Beryl-spangled Tanagers**, and **Golden-crowned** and **Inca Flycatchers**. As it was getting late, we were trying to get to the lodge, but kept having to stop for more birds like **Andean Motmot** and **Blue-**

banded Toucanet. Eventually we arrived at Cock of the Rock Lodge, where we were warmly welcomed by lodge staff.



Golden-collared Tanager from Acjanaco

August 29: This section of the Manu road is always a favorite for everyone - the climate is very pleasant (not too hot and not too cold) and there are tons of colorful birds. This morning, before anything else, we wanted to see the gaudy Peruvian national bird, **Andean Cock of the Rock**. So, after a short drive, we enjoyed seeing the colorful males doing their crazy displays to get some attention from the females. We saw at least twelve males, and some gave nice photo opportunities. When the excitement died down and the males went off to feed, we also found other species like **Three-striped Warbler**, **Slaty Antwren**, **Black-billed Treehunter**, **Smoke-colored Pewee** and even a skulky **White-crowned Tapaculo**, which gave us good views. We headed back to the lodge for breakfast, where we also enjoyed seeing hummingbirds and other birds that were coming to the feeders. **Many-spotted Hummingbird**, **Violet-fronted Brilliant**, **Sparkling Violetear**, **Fork-tailed Woodnymph**, **Bronzy Inca**, **Green Hermit**, and the elegant **Booted Racket-tail** delighted us with their presence. The verbena flowers also brought in the striking **Wire-crested Thorntail** and the endemic **Peruvian Piedtail** as well. The fruit feeders attracted the bright **Golden** and **Silver-beaked Tanagers**, **Russet-backed Oropendola**, **Orange-bellied Euphonia**, and even some mammals like **Brown Capuchin**, **Brown Agouti**, **Bolivian Dwarf Squirrel** and the odd **Tayra**. Another feeder behind cabins also had for the **Bronze-green Euphonia** and the attractive **Versicolored Barbet**, one of my favorite birds. Some of the Melastome trees around the lodge were fruiting and attracted a horde of hungry birds including **Blue-naped Chlorophonia**, **Blue-necked**, **Bay-headed**, **Orange-eared**, **Golden-eared**, and multicolored **Paradise Tanagers**. For the rest of the day we birded near the lodge and along the road, adding species like **Andean Solitaire**, **Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant**, **White-backed Fire-eye**, **Yungas Manakin**, **Moustached Wren**, **Chestnut-breasted Wren**, **Slaty Gnateater**, **Yellow-throated Chlorospingus**, **Black-eared Hemispingus**, **Two-banded Warbler**, **White-winged Tanager**, **Crested Quetzal**, and a soaring **Solitary Eagle** as well.



Versicolored Barbet at Cock of the Rock Lodge

August 30: After an early breakfast at the lodge, we loaded up our luggage in the van and drove down the Manu road to some bamboo forest. We began by seeing **Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird**, **Two-banded Warbler**, **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, **Ornate Stipplethroat**, **Stripe-chested Antwren**, and even called a shy **Barred Forest-Falcon** who came in and gave us a wonderful view. Continuing birding along the road farther down, we encountered a nice mixed feeding flock, where we saw some new trip birds like **Slaty-capped Flycatcher**, **Spotted Tanager**, **Ash-browed Spinetail**, **Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Short-billed Chlorospingus**, **Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet**, **Montane Foliage-Gleaner**, **Lemon-browed Flycatcher**, the unusual **Gray-mantled Wren** working the canopy, the bizarre **Red-billed Scythebill**, **Amazonian Umbrellabird**, **Crimson-crested Woodpecker**, **Golden-bellied Warbler**, **Buff-throated Foliage-Gleaner**, and a noisy **Chestnut-tipped Toucanet**. After a tasty field lunch in a nice, shady place, and a short rest, we kept carried on birding and had lovely views of **Peruvian Piedtail**, **Green-fronted Lancebill**, **Yellow-crested Tanager**, a soaring **Black-and-chestnut Eagle**, which was excellent, and we even had nice looks of the scarce **Lanceolated Monklet**. Later in the afternoon, we drove down to our next destination which was Villa Carmen Lodge.



Lanceolated Monklet from the Manu road

After settling into our cabins, we birded around the lodge, where this secondary forest hosted numerous common Amazonian species. Among the first birds we saw were **Speckled Chachalaca**, **Blue-throated Piping-Guan**, **Lineated** and **Spot-breasted Woodpeckers**, **Mottle-backed Elaenia**, **White-eyed Parakeet**, **Blue-headed Parrot**, **Social** and **Gray-capped Flycatchers**, flocks of **Chestnut-fronted Macaws** heading to their roosting area, and **Long-tailed Tyrant**. A small lake brought us our first encounter with the bizarre leaf-eating and prehistoric-looking **Hoatzin**. Along with them we also found a swimming **Sungrebe**. It was a nice bird to end the day on as we retreated to our rooms to shower and get ready for dinner.

*Hoatzin*

August 31: This relatively new lodge has beautiful cabins and a many special birds as well; some of them are bamboo specialist, and the reserve has a big patch of it to explore. Our birding started right after breakfast by the front porch, where they have some fruit feeders. We did not have to wait long for **Purplish Jay**, **Gray-cowled Wood-Rail**, **Silver-beaked Tanager**, **Speckled Chachalaca**, and the attractive **Red-capped Cardinal**. In the surrounding trees we also saw **Violaceous Jay**, **Yellow-tufted Woodpecker**, **Yellow-rumped Cacique**, **Chestnut-eared Araçari**, and a **Buckley's Forest-Falcon** flew right in to our view, which was a big surprise. Back by the cabins there were **Blue-crowned** and **Black-tailed Trogons**, **Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner**, **Pale-legged Horneros** walking their elegant walk, **Black-fronted Nunbird**, **Blue-Dacnis**, **Turquoise** and **Magpie Tanagers**, **Lemon-throated Barbet**, a flyover **Blue-headed Macaw**, and the cute endemic **Black-backed Tody-flycatcher**. As we had been told that they were feeding an **Amazonia Antpitta**, we didn't want to miss that opportunity. Waiting at the spot where they feed it, a lodge worker Johnathan coaxed it out nicely for us in the open for a short time. In the same vicinity we enjoyed species like **Rufescent Tiger-Heron**, **Rufous-capped Nunlet**, **Vermilion Flycatcher**, **Rufous-headed Woodpecker** and the tiny **Fine-barred Piculet**. We continued our birding in the bamboo forest, along a beautifully built trail. With patience and luck we managed to find **Johannes's Tody-Tyrant**, **Solitary Black Cacique**, **Amazonian Grosbeak**, **Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher**, **Plain-winged**, **Bamboo**, and **Great Antshrikes**, **Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant**, **Straight-billed Woodcreeper**, **White-winged Becard**, and a slew of antbirds including **White-browed**, **Black-throated**, **Riparian**, **White-lined**, **Goeldi's**, **Striated**, and **Manu Antbirds**. All of that was before lunch back at the lodge!



Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher, endemic to Peru, taken at Villa Carmen Lodge

After lunch, we headed towards Amazonia Lodge. On the way there, we picked up a few species like **Greater Yellow-headed Vulture**, **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, **Swallow-winged Puffbird** and we even found a skulky and shy **Gray-breasted Crake** bathing in a small puddle along the road, which was an extra bonus. Once we arrived in the village of Atalaya, we had our first experience with famous Alto Madre de Dios River, which was unusually low. After a boat ride across the river and a short walk, we reached Amazonia lodge, where the lodge staff were waiting for us with nice refreshing lemonade, which went down fast after the walk in the hot and humid afternoon. After settling in to our rooms, the rest of the afternoon consisted of birding from the lodge front porch where we saw **Gray-fronted Dove**, **Black-billed Thrush**, **Gray-cowled Wood-Rail**, **Silver-beaked, Palm**, and **Blue-gray Tanages** as well as the colorful **Masked Crimson Tanager**, all coming to fruit feeders. The nicely set up hummingbird feeders and beautifully flowering verbena bushes brought in a few species that we were looking for, like **Gray-breasted Sabrewing**, **Golden-tailed Sapphire**, **Blue-tailed** and **Sapphire-spangled Emeralds**, **White-necked Jacobin**, and the outstanding **Gould's Jewelfront**. Later in the evening, we had optional night birding where we saw the noisy **Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl** in the lodge grounds.

September 1: After breakfast, we started birding in the lodge grounds. This clearing provided better looks at some of the species we had seen before, and **Plain Softail**, **Cobalt-winged Parakeet**, **Plain-crowned Spinetail**, and the tiny **Pygmy Antwren** were all new for the trip. Another trail behind the lodge provided us other species that I wasn't expecting, as they are usually tough; some of them were **Rufous-breasted Piculet**,

Carmiol's Tanager, **Chestnut-tailed Antbird**, and **Black-capped Becard**. Along with them were some more common species like **Squirrel Cuckoo**, **Buff-throated Woodcreeper**, and the colorful **Green-and-gold Tanager** as well. For the rest of the morning we concentrated on the flat, wide jeep trail. After a while, we were able to see the shy **Rusty-belted Tapaculo**, which came out and sat for little while, so we could even see it in the scope. Farther down the track we saw other birds like **Ruddy Quail-Dove**, **Fiery-capped Manakin**, **Black-faced Anthrush**, **Wedge-billed Woodcreeper**, **Bluish-slate Antshrike**, **Speckled Spinetail**, and **Orange-backed Troupial**. A side trail took us to a little oxbow lake that held more **Hoatzins**, and while watching them we heard **Razor-billed Curassow**; the chance to call them in was limited, but I tried just in case, and indeed we got lucky! It came out to cross the path a couple times, which was awesome. After that we went back to the lodge to eat our lunch and have a break, during which some of us sat on the porch to enjoy the hummers and other birds coming to the feeders. Our afternoon birding took us along some of the other trails that the lodge has, but before that, we checked the verbena flowers for **Violet-headed Hummingbird**, **Amethyst Woodstar**, **Fork-tailed Woodnymph**, and then our target **Rufous-crested Coquette** also showed up, which I was starting to worry we were going to miss. The trail were slow, as they often are in the afternoon, but we saw **Little Woodpecker**, **Thick-billed** and **Golden-bellied Euphonias**, and a **Cinereous Tinamou** which was walking along the path in front of us. Thunderstorms came in ending the birding for the day, and we headed back to the lodge to relax.



Rufous-crested Coquette from Amazonia Lodge

September 2: Our next destination was Manu Wildlife Center deep in the Peruvian Amazon. The journey involved going down the wild Alto Madre de Dios river, and a lot of the group were looking forward to the trip. But, before our boat ride we did some last birding on one of the trails that goes to the edge of the river, where

we saw the **Hauxwell's Thrush**, **Spot-backed Antbird**, **Ringed Antpipit**, **White-lored Tyrannulet**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Amazonian Motmot**, **Plain** and **Slender-billed Xenopses**, the latter of which gave us great looks and even a photo opportunity. Just before embarking, a **Chestnut-capped Puffbird** showed well.



Slender-billed Xenops from Amazonia Lodge

We spent the rest of the day birding from the boat, with only a few stops along the river for lunch and rest. We picked up a few water birds like **Fasciated Tiger-Heron**, **Great, Snowy**, and **Cattle Egrets**, and **Cocoi Heron**, and then much farther down we also found many **Large-billed** and **Yellow-billed Terns**, **Spotted Sandpiper**, **Collared Plover**, **White-winged** and **White-banded Swallows**, **Plumbeous** and **Swallow-tailed Kites**, a **Great Black Hawk** sitting on a sandbar, and soaring **Zone-tailed Hawk** and **King Vulture**. Just by chance we found a sleeping pair of **Ladder-tailed Nightjars** in some dense riverside vegetation along with **Chestnut-bellied Seedeater** and a **Burrowing Owl** which wasn't happy with our presence. Just before reaching the lodge, we had several much anticipated species like a pair of **Horned Screammers**, the giant **Jabiru**, and the lovely **Sunbittern**. Finally, we arrived at the lodge in the evening, ready for dinner and some refreshing Pisco sours as well.



Horned Screamer

September 3: I'm totally at home in the Amazon, having grown up there in Ecuador, and it is always a pleasure to wake up surrounded by familiar sounds. I'm always happy to get back to my own roots even when I'm not in home country. Right after breakfast, we went to bird on one of my favorite trails at the lodge, the well-named grid trail. It was really active and we ended up staying until lunch. We first started by seeing **Black-tailed Tityra**, **Ivory-billed** and **Curl-crested Araçaris** feeding from the fruiting tree, **Dusky-throated Antshrike**, **Cream-colored** and **Scale-breasted Woodpeckers**, **Plain-throated Antwren**, **White-winged Shrike-Tanager**, **Sepia-capped Flycatcher**, **Tawny-crowned Greenlet**, **Red-crowned Ant-Tanager**, **Cinereous Mourner**, **Black-faced Antbird** and **White-fronted Nunbird**. Later in the morning, we encountered more species that we needed to expand our list, one of them was the loud singer **Screaming Piha**, obvious even from a long distance, along with **Broad-billed Motmot**, the miniature **Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin**, **Red-necked Woodpecker** drumming from a dead tree trunk, **Collared Trogon**, **Dull-capped Attila** and the very attractive **Band-tailed Manakin**. After lunch, before heading back out onto another trail, we checked out the verbena and Heliconia flowers that they had been planted near the dining room, and we saw **Reddish**, **Rufous-breasted**, and **White-bearded Hermits**, along with the unusual White-chinned Sapphire as well. The trail itself was very quiet, but after persisting we saw **Plumbeous Antbird**, **Black-tailed Leaf Tosser**, and **Elegant Woodcreeper**, and another good find was **Pavonine Quetzal** which at first gave us a hard time, but eventually we had good looks at it. Late in the afternoon we had an optional walk to see **Starred Wood-Quail**.



Cream-colored Woodpecker

September 4: Right after breakfast, we went to visit the canopy tower, which is a platform on a kapok tree just about 150 feet from the ground. It gave us a different perspective and better views of some of the canopy species. Once we arrived there, we started seeing a friendly pair of **Golden-bellied Euphonias** coming and going along with **Bare-necked Fruitcrow**, **Striolated Puffbird**, **Tiny Hawk**, **Olive Oropendola**, **Golden-collared Toucanet**, **Casqued Cacique**, **Gilded Barbet**, nice looks of **White-browed Purpletuft** perched in the tree tops, **Scarlet**, **Blue-and-Yellow**, **Chestnut-fronted**, and **Red-bellied Macaws**, the noisy **Red-throated Caracara**, a **White-bellied Parrot** squawking at us from the high canopy, and a shining **Spangled Cotinga** who delighted us with his bright colors.



Blue-and-yellow Macaw

After coming back down to earth, we went back to lodge, doing some birding on the way, where **White-winged Shrike-Tanager**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Grayish Mourner**, **Spot-winged Antshrike** and the tiny **White-bellied Tody-Tyrant** all were seen. During our stay at MWC, we saw a few troops of **Saddleback Tamarins**, and the **Brazilian Tapir** that everyone calls Vanessa. After lunch, we got back on the boat and headed to Tambo Blanquillo Lodge. Along the way we made a stop at Cocha Blanco, an oxbow lake near the lodge. After a short trail walk, we made it to this beautiful, isolated lake, paddling across it on a catamaran-like raft. We started seeing **Greater Ani**, **Red-capped Cardinal**, **Social Flycatcher**, **Pale-vented Pigeon**, along with comical **Hoatzins**, **Wattled Jacanas** seeming to walk on the water, **Greater** and **Lesser Kiskadee**, **Sungrebe**, **Anhinga**, **Azure Gallinule**, **Rufescent Tiger-Heron**, a bunch of the bizarre looking **Horned Screamer**, **Limpkin**, **Amazonian Streaked-Antwren**, **Bat Falcon**, **Pale-eyed Blackbird**, and **Black-capped Donacobius** making their car-alarm-like calls and eventually coming out to gave us wonderful views. The same general area gave us the chance to see **Common Squirrel Monkey**, **Red Howler**, and just when we thought we had missed it, a **Giant Otter** was right there behind our catamaran, fishing and giving us an awesome show. Thanks to our boat captain Jesus and his helper for paddling, otherwise it would have been difficult to do on our own. Once we had left, it was short boat and jeep ride to the lodge, where they were waiting for us with some welcome drinks.



Giant Otter from Cocha Blanco Oxbow Lake

September 5: This is a great lodge with new cabins, nice food, and great habitat. After our breakfast, we headed to another canopy tower in a kapok tree, almost the height as the previous one. Our birding started with a small feeding flock with **Masked crimson**, **Paradise**, **Silver-beaked**, and **Guira Tanagers**, **Blue** and **Black-faced Dacnises**, **Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet**, **Grayish Saltator**, and a nesting **Chestnut-crowned Becard**. Later in the morning we had great views of the attractive **White-throated** and **Chanel-billed Toucans**, **Laughing Falcon**, **Plum-throated Cotinga**, **White-necked Puffbird**, and the striking **Cream-colored Woodpecker** which came to visit the tower tree. An **Amazonian Pygmy-Owl** had been flirting with us all morning, and finally we were able to spot it in the nearest tree below us, which was great. After the tower, we went to the Cocha Camungo oxbow lake, where it was hot by late morning but we still saw **Barred Antshrike**, **Striated Heron**, **Little Cuckoo**, **Green Kingfisher**, more of those **Hoatzins**, **Horned Screamer**, **Black-capped Donacobius**, **Pale-eyed Blackbird**, soaring **Greater Yellow-headed** and **King Vultures**, **Spot-breasted Woodpecker** and our target **Purus Jacamar** - there were a bunch of them flying in and out of a dead Cecropia. On our way back, we also picked up other forest species like **Olive-backed Foliage-Gleaner**, **White-flanked Antwren**, **Rufous-tailed Flatbill**, and a cute **Black-faced Antbird** foraging near the ground. We had lunch at the lodge and then a long break. Later in the afternoon we birded near the lodge, which was very productive as we saw a lot of good species like **Masked Tityra**, a friendly **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl**, **Chestnut-eared Araçari**, **Lineated Woodpecker**, **Solitary Black Cacique**, **Dusky-headed Parakeet**, **Black Caracara**, **Black-banded Woodcreeper**, **Hauxwell's Thrush**, and nesting **Yellow-tufted Woodpeckers**. In the evening before dinner we went to try for night birds, where we got a responsive **Great Potoo** near the cabins where we were staying.



Black-capped Donacobius from Cocha Blanco Oxbow Lake

September 6: Sadly it was time to leave this nice lodge, but not before visiting the famous macaw clay lick. The lodge staff provided us with a packed breakfast that we enjoyed in the blind while waiting for some action. Little by little we started picking up species that were coming to feast on the clay. First to arrive were **Cobalt-winged** and **Tui Parakeets**, **Blue-headed** and **Mealy Parrots**, the striking **Orange-cheeked Parrot**, and the noisy **Yellow-crowned Parrot** as well. The macaws made us wait a little more, and while waiting for them we also picked out other species in the area, like **Chestnut-bellied Seedfinch**, a **Double-collared Seedeater** nesting beside the blind, **Short-crested Flycatcher**, **Grayish Saltator**, **Swallow-Tanager**, **Magpie Tanager**, **Zone-tailed Hawk**, and **Swallow-wing Puffbird** sallying out from its perch. Hundreds of Red-and-green Macaws were up in the trees, but we did not want to leave before they came down to the clay lick and finally, just before we were ready to give up they did just that. After taking in the amazing experience, we headed back toward the boat for the long trip, but not without seeing **Amazonian Parrotlet** and then an **Undulated Tinamou** on the path. We had our last Madre de Dios river boat ride, and along the way we enjoyed a few of the species that we had seen before like **Cocoi Heron**, **Yellow-billed** and **Large-billed Terns**, **Wood Stork**, and the attractive **Southern** and **Pied Lapwings** hanging out along the shore. Eventually we reached the road and were driven the rest of the way to Puerto Maldonado, arriving by dusk.



Red-and-green Macaws at the Tambo Blanquillo clay lick

September 7: There was a little time before our flight to do some birding near Puerto Maldonado, and it actually turned out to be a very productive spot. Our target species was the **White-throated Jacamar**, and not

that long after arriving we already got at least couple pairs of them, which was excellent. Beside them, we also spotted lots of old friends like **Hoatzin**, **Purus Jacamar**, **White-throated Toucan**, **Chestnut-eared Araçari**, **Blue-crowned Trogon**, **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl**, **Grayish Saltator**, and **Bluish-fronted Jacamar**, the miniature **Plain Tyrannulet**, **Red-stained Woodpecker**, **Purple-throated Euphonia**, and a noisy **Gray-lined Hawk**. It was time to say good bye the Amazon, as we had an early lunch then caught a flight to Cusco.



Purus Jacamars from Cocha Camungo

Once we arrived in Cusco, our driver Percy was waiting to take us down to the Sacred Valley. But, along the way we made a quick stop at Piuray Lake way up in the Andes almost at 12000 feet elevation. This lovely scenic place provided us with **Andean Gull**, **Andean Lapwing**, **Puna Ibis**, **Andean Duck**, **Cinnamon**, **Yellow-billed**, and **Puna Teals**, **Slate-colored Coot**, **Yellow-billed Pintail**, the unmistakable **Andean Goose** walking along the field, and the cute **Silvery Grebe**, new for the trip, floating on the lake. We arrived at our very hotel in Ollatayambo at dusk.

September 8: After an early breakfast in our hotel, we started driving towards the high pass of Abra Malaga, making our first stop just below the pass where we saw **Cream-winged** and **White-winged Cinclodes**, **Plumbeous Sierra-Finch**, **Andean Goose**, a **Mountain Caracara** posing elegantly. Before birding at the 14000 foot pass itself, we continued past it to bird the lower elevation temperate forest. This provided us a few other species that we hadn't seen before. One of them was the endemic **Cusco Brushfinch**, along with **Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant**, **Scaled Metaltail**, **Shining Sunbeam**, **Tit-Like Dacnis**, and a cute **White-browed Conebill**.

In addition to them we also had some of our old friends like **Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant**, **White-banded** and **White-throated Tyrannulets**, **Cinereous Conebill**, **Spectacled Redstart**, **Mountain Wren** and the attractive **Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager** which gave us awesome looks. Eventually we went back up to the pass and found small a patch of Polylepis forest, where we picked up **Tawny Tit-Spinetail**, **White-winged Diuca-Finch**, **Taczanowski's Ground-Tyrant** and the odd **Stripe-headed Antpitta**. We ate our packed lunch while waiting for **Andean Condors** to come over. After a while, we were fortunate to get a pair of them soaring right above us. Next we targeted the endemic **White-tufted Sunbeam**, and yes, indeed, there was one feeding in a flowering bush. In the end our patience paid off. We went back to the hotel for some rest and easy birding in the hotel grounds, finding **Black-throated Flowerpiercer**, **Bearded Mountaineer**, and the long tailed **Black-tailed Trainbearer** feeding on the flowers near our cabins.



Bearded Mountaineer, another species endemic to Peru

September 9: After breakfast, we took the trail to Aguas Calientes, which is the base for visiting world famous Incan city of Machu Picchu. Along the way, we had chance to bird from the train where we saw at least **24 Torrent Ducks** and **White-capped Dippers** along the Urubamba River. Once we arrived in Aguas Calientes and dropped off our stuff, we took the bus up to the ruins where our local cultural guide Freddy was waiting and gave us the wonderful tour of the site for two and half hours. Fortunately, we had a lovely clear and warm day, and we even saw very low soaring **Andean Condor** right above the ruins which was absolutely stunning. After such a great experience at this unique place, we went to have lunch in the restaurant near the ruins. After the delicious buffet lunch, we did a little bit of birding in the surrounding area, where we saw the endemic **Inca Wren** which came very quick to playback and an approachable **White-winged Black-Tyrant**. Once

we had finished with this awesome site, we took the bus back to the town. The driver left us half way there, giving us a chance to bird our way to the hotel, picking up **Mottled-cheeked** and **Sclater's Tyrannulets**, **Ocellated Piculet**, **Highland Elaenia**, **Tropical Parula**, **Speckle-faced Parrot**, **Golden-crowned Flycatcher**, **Streaked Xenops**, **Saffron-crowned Tanager**, **Mitred Parakeet**, **Capped Conebill**, **Andean Solitaire**, **Variable Antshrike**, and the endemic **Masked Fruiteater** which gave us some awesome looks.



Masked Fruiteater Endemic to Peru, from Aguas Calientes

September 10: After breakfast, we did some in the surrounding area, where we saw a lot of birds that were now familiar like **Andean Cock of the Rock**, **Russet-crowned** and **Pale-legged Warblers**, **Chivi Vireo**, **Dusky Oropendola**, and **Cinnamon Flycatcher**. New for the trip were **Glossy-black Thrush**, **Dull-colored Grassquit**, **Common Tody-Flycatcher**, **Torrent Tyrannulet**, and **Silvery Tanager**. We even had a moment to do some souvenir shopping by the train station. We took the afternoon train back to Cusco where we spent the night.



Andean Cock-of-the-rock

September 11: Today was our last day birding in this friendly country. We started with an early flight to Lima and then headed south to a little fishing village called Pucusana. Along the way there, we saw a few species like **West Peruvian Dove**, **Croaking Ground-Dove**, **Scrub Blackbird**, and the noisy **Long-tailed Mockingbird**. Reaching Pucusana, we got out of the van and quickly saw **Belcher's Gull**, **Ruddy Turnstone** and the endemic **Surf Cinclodes** running along the beach looking for food. We hired a small boat to take us around for about one and half hours. **Peruvian Pelicans** boldly came in to follow our boat, looking for some snacks. Later on we saw a bunch of other species that we were looking for like **Peruvian Booby**, **Blackish Oystercatcher**, a bunch of **Elliot's Storm-Petrel** feeding along the Ocean surface, and a lot of beautiful **Guanay** and **Red-legged Cormorants** building nests and bringing food to chicks. Just before turning around, we got pretty close to some **Humboldt Penguins**, and the captain threw out some extra fish to attract the stunning **Inca Terns**. We went to have lunch in a nearby restaurant, enjoy super fresh seafood just recently caught. Before returning to Lima, we had one more stop before calling an end to our southern Peru trip. Fortunately, our stop at Pantanos de Villa wildlife refuge was very productive, as we saw **Peruvian Meadowlark**, **Groove-billed Ani**, **Amazilia Hummingbird**, **Pied-billed**, **White-tufted**, and **Great Grebes**, **White-cheeked Pintail**, **Common Gallinule**, and **Gray-hooded** and **Kelp Gulls**. After dinner and a final checklist, it was time to say goodbye to each other and hoping to travel together again in the future. Thanks to all for making this trip very successful.



Red-legged Cormorant from Pucusana

Our total species during the trip was about **586** species seen and **41** heard only. Some of the favorite species mentioned by the group were **Masked Fruiteater, Andean Cock-of-the-rock, Amazonian Pygmy-Owl, Laughing Falcon, Starred Wood-Quail, Inca Wren, Andean Condor, Red-legged Cormorant, Yungas Pygmy-Owl, Blue-necked, Masked Crimson, and Paradise Tanagers, Inca Tern, Bearded Mountaineer, Purus Jacamar, Chestnut-capped Puffbird, Humboldt Penguin, Elliot's Storm-Petrel, and Barred Antshrike.**



Humbolt Penguin from Pucusana

BIRD LIST

The taxonomy of the bird list follows eBird/Clements, J. F., T. S. Schulenberg, M. J. Iliff, D. Roberson, T. A. Fredericks, B. L. Sullivan, and C. L. Wood. 2019. The eBird/Clements checklist of birds of the world: v2019. Downloaded from <http://www.birds.cornell.edu/clementschecklist/download/>)

(H) indicates a species that was HEARD only.

(G) indicates a species recorded by the GUIDE ONLY.

TINAMOUS

Great Tinamou
Cinereous Tinamou
Little Tinamou
Brown Tinamou
Undulated Tinamou
Black-capped Tinamou

TINAMIDAE

Tinamus major
Crypturellus cinereus
Crypturellus soui H
Crypturellus obsoletus H
Crypturellus undulatus G
Crypturellus atrocapillus H

Variegated Tinamou

Andean Tinamou

SCREAMERS

Horned Screamer

DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL

Andean Goose

Torrent Duck

Puna Teal

Cinnamon Teal

White-cheeked Pintail

Yellow-billed Pintail

Yellow-billed Teal

Andean Duck

GUAN, CHACHALACAS, AND CURASSOWS

Speckled Chachalaca

Andean Guan

Spix's Guan

Blue-throated Piping-Guan

Razor-billed Curassow

NEW WORLD QUAIL

Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail

Stripe-faced Wood-Quail

Starred Wood-Quail

FLAMINGOS

Chilean Flamingo

GREBES

White-tufted Grebe

Pied-billed Grebe

Great Grebe

Silvery Grebe (Andean)

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Pale-vented Pigeon

Spot-winged Pigeon

Band-tailed Pigeon

Plumbeous Pigeon

Ruddy Pigeon

Ruddy Ground-Dove

Croaking Ground-Dove

Bare-faced Ground-Dove

Ruddy Quail-Dove

White-tipped Dove

Gray-fronted Dove

White-throated Quail-Dove

West Peruvian Dove

Eared Dove

Crypturellus variegatus

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*Nothoprocta pentlandii***ANHIMIDAE***Anhima cornuta***ANATIDAE***Chloephaga melanoptera**Merganetta armata**Anas puna**Anas cyanoptera**Anas bahamensis**Anas georgica**Anas flavirostris oxyptera**Oxyura ferruginea***CRACIDAE***Ortalis guttata**Penelope montagnii**Penelope jacquacu**Pipile cumanensis**Mitu tuberosum***ODONTOPHORIDAE***Odontophorus speciosus**Odontophorus balliviani*

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*Odontophorus stellatus***PHOENICOPTERIDAE***Phoenicopterus chilensis***PODICIPEDIDAE***Rollandia rolland**Podilymbus podiceps**Podiceps major**Podiceps occipitalis juninensis***COLUMBIDAE***Columba livia**Patagioenas cayennensis**Patagioenas maculosa**Patagioenas fasciata**Patagioenas plumbea**Patagioenas subvinacea**Columbina talpacoti**Columbina cruziana**Metriopelia ceciliae**Geotrygon montana**Leptotila verreauxi**Leptotila rufaxilla**Geotrygon frenata**Zenaida meloda**Zenaida auriculata*

CUCKOOS

Greater Ani
Smooth-billed Ani
Groove-billed Ani
Little Cuckoo
Squirrel Cuckoo

NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES

Sand-colored Nighthawk
Band-winged Nightjar
Common Pauraque
Swallow-tailed Nightjar
Ladder-tailed Nightjar
Ocellated Poorwill

POTOOS

Great Potoo
Common Potoo

SWIFTS

Chestnut-collared Swift
White-collared Swift
Short-tailed Swift
Gray-rumped Swift
Andean Swift
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

White-necked Jacobin
Rufous-breasted Hermit
White-bearded Hermit
Green Hermit
Koepcke's Hermit
Reddish Hermit
Green-fronted Lancebill
Geoffroy's Daggerbill
Lesser Violetear
Sparkling Violetear
Black-eared Fairy
Amethyst-throated Sunangel
Wire-crested Thorntail
Rufous-crested Coquette
Peruvian Piedtail
Speckled Hummingbird
Long-tailed Sylph
Black-tailed Trainbearer
Green-tailed Trainbearer
Rufous-capped Thornbill
Bearded Mountaineer
Tyrian Metaltail

CUCULIDAE

Crotophaga major
Crotophaga ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris
Coccyzua minuta
Piaya cayana

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Chordeiles rupestris
Caprimulgus longirostris
Nyctidromus albicollis
Uropsalis segmentata
Hydropsalis climacocerca
Nyctiphrynus ocellatus

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NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius grandis
Nyctibius griseus

APODIDAE

Streptoprocne rutila
Streptoprocne zonaris
Chaetura brachyura
Chaetura cinereiventris
Aeronautes andecolus
Tachornis squamata

TROCHILIDAE

Florisuga mellivora
Glaucis hirsutus
Phaethornis hispidus
Phaethornis guy
Phaethornis koepckeae
Phaethornis ruber
Doryfera ludovicae
Schistes geoffroyi
Colibri thalassinus
Colibri coruscans
Heliothryx auritus
Heliangelus amethysticollis
Discosura popelairii
Lophornis delattrei
Phlogophilus harterti
Adelomyia melanogenys
Agelaiocercus kingi
Lesbia victoriae
Lesbia nuna
Chalcostigma ruficeps
Oreonympha nobilis
Metallura tyrianthina smaragdincollis

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Scaled Metaltail
 Buff-thighed Puffleg
 Shining Sunbeam
 White-tufted Sunbeam
 Bronzy Inca
 Collared (Gould's) Inca
 Violet-throated Starfrontlet
 Sword-billed Hummingbird
 Chestnut-breasted Coronet
 Booted Racket-tail
 Gould's Jewelfront
 Violet-fronted Brilliant
 Giant Hummingbird
 Blue-tailed Emerald
 Violet-headed Hummingbird
 Gray-breasted Sabrewing
 Fork-tailed Woodnymph
 Many-spotted Hummingbird
 White-bellied Hummingbird
 Green-and-white Hummingbird
 Amazilia Hummingbird
 Sapphire-spangled Emerald
 Golden-tailed Sapphire
 White-chinned Sapphire

HOATZIN

Hoatzin

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

Plumbeous Rail
 Uniform Crake
 Gray-cowled Wood-Rail (Gray-cowled)
 Common Gallinule
 Slate-colored (Andean) Coot
 Purple Gallinule
 Azure Gallinule
 Black-banded Crake
 Rufous-sided Crake
 Gray-breasted Crake

FINFOOTS

Sungrebe

LIMPKIN

Limpkin

TRUMPETERS

Pale-winged Trumpeter

STILTS AND AVOCETS

Black-necked Stilt

Metallura aeneocauda
Haplophaedia assimilis
Aglaeactis cupripennis
Aglaeactis castelnaudii
Coeligena coeligena
Coeligena torquata omissa
Coeligena violifer
Ensifera ensifera
Boissonneaua matthewsii
Ocreatus underwoodii
Heliodoxa aurescens
Heliodoxa leadbeateri
Patagona gigas
Chlorostilbon mellisugus
Klais guimeti
Campylopterus largipennis
Thalurania furcata
Taphrospilus hypostictus
Amazilia chionogaster
Amazilia viridicauda
Amazilia amazilia
Amazilia lactea
Chrysuronia oenone
Hylocharis cyanus

OPISTHOCOMIDAE

Opisthocomus hoazin

HAEMATOPODIDAE

Pardirallus sanguinolentus
Amaurolimnas concolor H
Aramides cajaneus cajaneus
Gallinula galeata
Fulica ardesiaca
Porphyrio martinicus
Porphyrio flavirostris
Anurolimnas fasciatus G
Laterallus melanophaius H
Laterallus exilis

HELIORNITHIDAE

Heliornis fulica

ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna

PSOPHIIDAE

Psophia leucoptera H

RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus

OYSTERCATCHERS

American Oystercatcher
Blackish Oystercatcher

PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

Pied Lapwing
Southern Lapwing
Andean Lapwing
Collared Plover
Killdeer

JACANAS

Wattled Jacana (Chestnut-backed)

SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

Whimbrel
Ruddy Turnstone
Baird's Sandpiper
Wilson's Phalarope
Spotted Sandpiper
Solitary Sandpiper
Greater Yellowlegs
Lesser Yellowlegs

GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS

Andean Gull
Gray-hooded Gull
Belcher's Gull
Kelp Gull
Yellow-billed Tern
Large-billed Tern
Inca Tern
Black Skimmer

SUNBITTERN

Sunbittern

PENGUINS

Humboldt Penguin

SOUTHERN STORM-PETREL

Elliot's Storm-Petrel

STORKS

Jabiru
Wood Stork

BOOBIES AND GANNETS

Peruvian Booby

ANHINGAS

Anhinga

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Red-legged Cormorant
Neotropic Cormorant
Guanay Cormorant

HAEMATOPODIDAE

Haematopus palliatus
Haematopus ater

CHARADRIDAE

Vanellus cayanus
Vanellus chilensis
Vanellus resplendens
Charadrius collaris
Charadrius vociferus

JACANIDAE

Jacana jacana

SCOLOPACIDAE

Numenius phaeopus
Arenaria interpres
Calidris bairdii
Phalaropus tricolor
Actitis macularia
Tringa solitaria
Tringa melanoleuca
Tringa flavipes

LARIDAE

Chroicocephalus serranus
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus
Larus belcheri
Larus dominicanus
Sternula superciliaris
Phaetusa simplex
Larosterna inca
Rynchops niger

EURYPYGIDAE

Eurypyga helias

SPHENISCIDAE

Spheniscus humboldti

OCEANITIDAE

Oceanites gracilis

CICONIIDAE

Jabiru mycteria
Mycteria americana

SULIDAE

Sula variegata

ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax gaimardi
Phalacrocorax brasilianus
Phalacrocorax bougainvillii

PELICANS

Peruvian Pelican

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

Fasciated Tiger-Heron

Cocoi Heron

Great Egret

Snowy Egret

Little Blue Heron

Cattle Egret

Striated Heron

Capped Heron

Black-crowned Night-Heron

IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

Puna Ibis

Green Ibis

Andean Ibis

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Andean Condor

King Vulture

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture

HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES

Swallow-tailed Kite

Black Hawk-Eagle

Black-and-chestnut Eagle

Black-collared Hawk

Double-toothed Kite

Plumbeous Kite

Cinereous Harrier

Tiny Hawk

Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk

Slate-colored Hawk

Great Black-Hawk

Solitary Eagle

Roadside Hawk (Southern)

Harris's Hawk (Harris's)

Variable Hawk (Variable)

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle

Gray-lined Hawk

Zone-tailed Hawk

OWLS

White-throated Screech-Owl

Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl

Crested Owl

PELECANIDAE*Pelecanus thagus***ARDEIDAE***Tigrisoma lineatum**Tigrisoma fasciatum**Ardea cocoi**Ardea alba**Egretta thula**Egretta caerulea**Bubulcus ibis**Butorides striata**Pilherodius pileatus**Nycticorax nycticorax***THRESKIORNITHIDAE***Plegadis ridgwayi**Mesembrinibis cayennensis**Theristicus branickii***CATHARTIDAE***Vultur gryphus**Sarcoramphus papa**Coragyps atratus**Cathartes aura**Cathartes melambrotus***ACCIPITRIDAE***Elanoides forficatus**Spizaetus tyrannus**Spizaetus isidori**Busarellus nigricollis**Harpagus bidentatus**Ictinia plumbea**Circus cinereus**Accipiter superciliosus**Accipiter striatus ventralis**Buteogallus schistaceus**Buteogallus urubitinga**Buteogallus solitarius**Rupornis magnirostris occiduus**Parabuteo unicinctus harrisi**Geranoaetus polyosoma polyosoma**Geranoaetus melanoleucus**Buteo nitidus**Buteo albonotatus***STRIGIDAE***Megascops albogularis**Megascops watsonii**Lophotrix cristata*

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Yungas Pygmy-Owl

Amazonian Pygmy-Owl

Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Burrowing Owl

TROGONS

Pavonine Quetzal

Golden-headed Quetzal

Crested Quetzal

Black-tailed Trogon (Black-tailed)

Blue-crowned Trogon

Collared Trogon

Masked Trogon

MOTMOTS

Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot

Andean (Highland) Motmot

Broad-billed Motmot (Plain-tailed)

KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher

Amazon Kingfisher

Green Kingfisher

PUFFBIRDS

White-necked Puffbird

Pied Puffbird (Greater)

Chestnut-capped Puffbird

Western Striolated-Puffbird

Lanceolated Monklet

Rufous-capped Nunlet

Black-fronted Nunbird

White-fronted Nunbird

Swallow-winged Puffbird

JACAMARS

Purus Jacamar

White-throated Jacamar

Bluish-fronted Jacamar

NEW WORLD BARBETS

Gilded Barbet

Lemon-throated Barbet (Flame-throated)

Versicolored Barbet (Blue-moustached)

TOUCANS

Southern Emerald-Toucanet (Black-throated)

Chestnut-tipped Toucanet

Blue-banded Toucanet

Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan

Chestnut-eared Aracari

Ivory-billed Aracari

Curl-crested Aracari

*Glaucidium bolivianum**Glaucidium hardyi**Glaucidium brasilianum**Athene cunicularia***TROGONIDAE***Pharomachrus pavoninus**Pharomachrus auriceps**Pharomachrus antisianus**Trogon melanurus**Trogon curucui**Trogon collaris**Trogon personatus***MOMOTIDAE***Momotus momota**Momotus aequatorialis**Electron platyrhynchum pyrrholaemum***ALCEDINIDAE***Megaceryle torquata**Chloroceryle amazona**Chloroceryle americana***BUCCONIDAE***Notharchus hyperrhynchus**Notharchus tectus picatus*

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*Bucco macrodactylus**Nystalus obamai**Micromonacha lanceolata**Nonnula ruficapilla**Monasa nigrifrons**Monasa morphoeus**Chelidoptera tenebrosa***GALBULIDAE***Galbalcyrrhynchus purusianus**Brachygalba albogularis**Galbula cyanescens***CAPITONIDAE***Capito auratus**Eubucco richardsoni aurantiicollis**Eubucco versicolor versicolor***RAMPHASTIDAE***Aulacorhynchus albivitta atrogularis**Aulacorhynchus derbianus**Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis**Andigena hypoglauca**Pteroglossus castanotis**Pteroglossus azara**Pteroglossus beauharnaesii*

Golden-collared Toucanet

White-throated Toucan

Channel-billed Toucan

WOODPECKERS

Ocellated Piculet

Rufous-breasted Piculet

Fine-barred Piculet

Yellow-tufted Woodpecker

Little Woodpecker

Red-stained Woodpecker

Crimson-bellied Woodpecker

Red-necked Woodpecker

Crimson-crested Woodpecker

Lineated Woodpecker (Lineated)

Scale-breasted Woodpecker

Cream-colored Woodpecker

Rufous-headed Woodpecker

Golden-olive Woodpecker

Spot-breasted Woodpecker

Andean Flicker (Southern)

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Barred Forest-Falcon

Buckley's Forest-Falcon

Black Caracara

Red-throated Caracara

Mountain Caracara

Southern Caracara

Laughing Falcon

American Kestrel (South American)

Bat Falcon

Peregrine Falcon (South American)

NEW WORLD AND AFRICAN PARROTS

Barred Parakeet

Amazonian Parrotlet

Tui Parakeet

Cobalt-winged Parakeet

Orange-cheeked Parrot

Speckle-faced (Plum-crowned) Parrot

Blue-headed Parrot (Blue-headed)

Yellow-crowned Parrot

Mealy Parrot (Southern)

Scaly-naped Parrot

White-bellied Parrot (Black-legged)

Rose-fronted Parakeet

Dusky-headed Parakeet

Red-bellied Macaw

Selenidera reinwardtii

Ramphastos tucanus

Ramphastos vitellinus

PICIDAE

Picumnus dorbignyanus

Picumnus rufiventris

Picumnus subtilis

Melanerpes cruentatus

Veniliornis passerinus

Veniliornis affinis

Campephilus haematogaster

Campephilus rubricollis

Campephilus melanoleucos

Dryocopus lineatus lineatus

Celeus grammicus

Celeus flavus

Celeus spectabilis

Colaptes rubiginosus

Colaptes punctigula

Colaptes rupicola puna

FALCONIDAE

Micrastur ruficollis

Micrastur buckleyi

Daptrius ater

Ibycter americanus

Phalcoboenus megalopterus

Caracara plancus

Herpetotheres cachinnans

Falco sparverius peruvianus

Falco ruficularis

Falco peregrinus cassini

PSITTACIDAE

Bolborhynchus lineola

Nannopsittaca dachilleae

Brotogeris sanctithomae

Brotogeris cyanoptera

Pyrrhura barrabandi

Pionus tumultuosus tumultuosus

Pionus menstruus menstruus

Amazona ochrocephala nattereri

Amazona farinosa farinosa

Amazona mercenarius

Pionites leucogaster xanthomerus

Pyrrhura roseifrons

Aratinga weddellii

Orthopsittaca manilata

Blue-headed Macaw
 Blue-and-yellow Macaw
 Scarlet Macaw
 Red-and-green Macaw
 Chestnut-fronted Macaw
 Mitred Parakeet
 White-eyed Parakeet

TYPICAL ANT BIRDS

Chestnut-shouldered Antwren
 Fasciated Antshrike
 Bamboo Antshrike
 Great Antshrike
 Barred Antshrike
 Chestnut-backed Antshrike
 Plain-winged Antshrike
 Variable Antshrike
 Plain Antwren
 Dusky-throated Antshrike
 Bluish-slate Antshrike
 Plain-throated Antwren
 Spot-winged Antshrike
 Ornate Stipplethroat(Western)
 Pygmy Antwren
 Sclater's Antwren
 Amazonian Streaked-Antwren
 Stripe-chested Antwren
 White-flanked Antwren
 Slaty Antwren
 Gray Antwren
 Yellow-breasted Antwren
 Striated Antbird
 Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird
 Reparian Antbird (lowlands)
 Manu Antbird
 Gray Antbird
 White-backed Fire-eye (White-backed)
 White-browed Antbird
 Black-faced Antbird
 White-lined Antbird
 Silvered Antbird
 Plumbeous Antbird
 Brownish-headed (Spot-winged) Antbird
 Chestnut-tailed Antbird (hemimelaena)
 Goeldi's Antbird
 Black-throated Antbird
 Spot-backed Antbird

Primolius couloni
Ara ararauna
Ara macao
Ara chloropterus
Ara severus
Aratinga mitrata
Aratinga leucophthalma

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Terenura humeralis H
Cymbilaimus lineatus H
Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae
Taraba major
Thamnophilus doliatus
Thamnophilus palliatus
Thamnophilus schistaceus
Thamnophilus caerulescens
Dysithamnus mentalis H
Thamnomanes ardesiacus
Thamnomanes schistogynus
Isleria hauxwelli
Pygoptila stellaris
Epinecrophylia ornata meridionalis
Myrmotherula brachyura
Myrmotherula sclateri H
Myrmotherula multostriata
Myrmotherula longicauda
Myrmotherula axillaris
Myrmotherula schisticolor
Myrmotherula menetriesii
Herpsilochmus axillaris
Drymophila devillei
Hypocnemis subflava
Cercomacra nigrescens fuscicauda
Cercomacra manu
Cercomacra cinerascens H
Pyriglena leuconota marcapatensis
Myrmoborus leucophrys
Myrmoborus myotherinus
Pernostola lophotes
Sclateria naevia
Myrmeciza hyperythra
Schistocichla brunneiceps H
Sciaphylax hemimelaena hemimelaena
Myrmeciza goeldii
Myrmeciza atrothorax
Hylophylax naevius

Black-spotted Bare-eye

GNATEATERS

Slaty Gnatcatcher

ANTPITTAS

Stripe-headed Antpitta

Red-and-white Antpitta

Rufous Antpitta (South Peruvian)

Amazonian Antpitta

Thrush-like Antpitta

TAPACULOS

Rusty-belted Tapaculo

Trilling Tapaculo

White-crowned Tapaculo (Atratus)

Puna Tapaculo

ANTTHRUSHES

Rufous-capped Antthrush

Black-faced Antthrush (Black-faced)

Striated Antthrush

Barred Antthrush

OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS

Black-tailed Leaf-tosser

Olivaceous Woodcreeper (Amazonian)

White-chinned Woodcreeper

Wedge-billed Woodcreeper (albigularis)

Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper (Rufigula)

Long-billed Woodcreeper

Black-banded Woodcreeper (Black-banded)

Elegant Woodcreeper

Buff-throated Woodcreeper (Lafresnaye's)

Olive-backed Woodcreeper

Straight-billed Woodcreeper

Red-billed Scythebill

Montane Woodcreeper

Inambari (Lineated) Woodcreeper

Slender-billed Xenops

Plain Xenops

Streaked Xenops

Rufous-tailed Xenops

Streaked Tuftedcheek

Pale-legged Horned (Pale-legged)

Wren-like Rushbird

Cream-winged (Bar-winged) Cinclodes

White-winged Cinclodes

Surf Cinclodes

Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner

Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner

Phlegopsis nigromaculata

H

CONOPOPHAGIDAE*Conopophaga ardesiaca***GRALLARIIDAE***Grallaria andicolus**Grallaria erythroleuca**Grallaria rufula occabambae**Hylopezus berlepschi**Myrmothera campanisona*

H

RHINOCRYPTIDAE*Liosceles thoracicus**Scytalopus parvirostris*

H

*Scytalopus atratus**Scytalopus simonsi***FORMICARIIDAE***Formicarius colma**Formicarius analis analis**Chamaeza nobilis**Chamaeza mollissima***FURNARIIDAE***Sclerurus caudacutus**Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus*

G

Dendrocincla merula

H

*Glyphorhynchus spirurus albigularis**Dendrexetastes rufigula**Nasica longirostris**Dendrocolaptes picumnus validus**Xiphorhynchus elegans juruanus**Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides**Xiphorhynchus triangularis**Dendroplex picus**Campylorhamphus trochilirostris napensis*

H

*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger**Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae*

H

*Xenops tenuirostris**Xenops minutus**Xenops rutilans**Microxenops milleri**Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii**Furnarius leucopus tricolor**Phleocryptes melanops**Cinclodes albiventris**Cinclodes atacamensis**Cinclodes taczanowskii**Anabazenops dorsalis**Philydor erythropterum*

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>	
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	
Black-billed Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>	
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>	
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus turdinus</i>	
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner (Olive-backed)	<i>Automolus infuscatus infuscatus</i>	
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	
Tawny Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura yanacensis</i>	
Streak-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps</i>	
Puna Thistletail	<i>Asthenes helleri</i>	
Rusty-fronted Canastero	<i>Asthenes ottonis</i>	
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	<i>Metopothrix aurantiaca</i>	H
Plain Softtail (dimorpha)	<i>Thripophaga fusciceps dimorpha</i>	
Creamy-crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla</i>	
Ash-browed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>	
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>	
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>	
Cabanis's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>	H
Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>	H
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	
MANAKINS	PIPRIDAE	
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>	
Yungas Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia boliviana</i>	
Cerulean-capped Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix coeruleocapilla</i>	H
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>	
Fiery-capped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>	
COTINGAS	COTINGIDAE	
Band-tailed Fruiteater (signata)	<i>Pipreola intermedia signata</i>	
Barred Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>	H
Masked Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola pulchra</i>	
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	
Andean Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>	
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>	
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>	
Amazonian Umbrellabird	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>	
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>	
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	
TITYRAS AND ALLIES	TITYRIDAE	
Black-tailed Tityra (Western)	<i>Tityra cayana cayana</i>	
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>	
White-browed Purpletuft	<i>Iodopleura isabellae</i>	
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	
Black-capped Becard	<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>	

SHARPBILL, ROYAL FLYCATCHER AND ALLIES

Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Wing-barred Piprites

Golden-crowned Spadebill

White-crested Spadebill

Many-colored Rush Tyrant

Streak-necked Flycatcher

Olive-striped Flycatcher (Olive-striped)

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher

Sepia-capped Flycatcher

Slaty-capped Flycatcher (albidiventris)

Inca Flycatcher

Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant

Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet

Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet

Ringed Antpipit

Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant

Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant

Flammulated Pygmy-Tyrant (Bamboo-Tyrant)

White-bellied Tody-Tyrant

Johannes's Tody-Tyrant

Black-throated Tody-Tyrant

White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher

Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher

Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher

Spotted Tody-Flycatcher

Common Tody-Flycatcher

Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher

Yellow-olive Flycatcher (inornatus)

Yellow-breasted (Olive-faced) Flycatcher (Flatbill)

Cinnamon Flycatcher (Andean)

White-lored Tyrannulet

Ochraceous-breasted Flycatcher

White-banded Tyrannulet

White-throated Tyrannulet

Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant

Tufted Tit-Tyrant

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet

Forest Elaenia

Mottle-backed Elaenia

Highland Elaenia (Highland)

White-crested Elaenia (White-crested)

Sierran Elaenia (Andean)

Torrent Tyrannulet

OXYRUNCIDAE*Terenotriccus erythrurus*

G

TYRANNIDAE*Piprites chloris*

H

Platyrinchus coronatus

G

*Platyrinchus platyrhynchos**Tachuris rubrigastra**Mionectes striaticollis**Mionectes olivaceus fasciaticollis**Mionectes oleagineus**Leptopogon amaurocephalus**Leptopogon superciliaris albidiventer**Leptopogon taczanowskii**Phylloscartes ophthalmicus**Phylloscartes ventralis**Phylloscartes parkeri**Corythopsis torquatus**Myiornis ecaudatus*

H

*Lophotriccus pileatus**Hemitriccus flammulatus**Hemitriccus griseipectus**Hemitriccus iohannis**Hemitriccus granadensis*

H

Poecilatriccus albifacies

H

*Poecilatriccus latirostris**Poecilatriccus pulchellus**Todirostrum maculatum**Todirostrum cinereum**Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum**Tolmomyias sulphurescens inornatus**Tolmomyias flaviventris subsimilis**Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus**cinnamomeus**Ornithion inerme**Nephelomyias ochraceiventris**Mecocerculus stictopterus**Mecocerculus leucophrys**Anairetes flavirostris**Anairetes parulus**Tyrannulus elatus**Myiopagis gaimardii**Elaenia gigas**Elaenia obscura obscura**Elaenia albiceps urubambae**Elaenia pallatangae intensa**Serpophaga cinerea*

Sclater's Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias sclateri</i>	
Bolivian Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>	
Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>	
Bran-colored Flycatcher (Bran-colored)	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus auriceps</i>	
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	
Black Phoebe (White-winged)	<i>Sayornis nigricans angustirostris</i>	
Vermilion Flycatcher (Austral)	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus rubinus</i>	
White-winged Black-Tyrant (White-winged)	<i>Knipolegus aterrimus anthracinus</i>	
Drab Water Tyrant	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>	
Taczanowski's Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola griseus</i>	
Cinereous Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola cinereus</i>	
Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant (Rufous-naped)	<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis</i>	
White-browed Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola albilora</i>	
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>	
Rufous-bellied Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fusciorufus</i>	
Rufous-webbed Bush-Tyrant	<i>Polioptilum rufipennis</i>	
Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (Maroon-belted)	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris thoracica</i>	
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>	
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant (Brown-backed)	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor berlepschi</i>	
d'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides</i>	H
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>	
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>	
Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>	
Dull-capped Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>	
Bright-rumped Attila (Southern)	<i>Attila spadiceus spadiceus</i>	
White-rumped Sirystes	<i>Sirystes albocinereus</i>	G
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher (nigricaps/atriceps)	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer atriceps</i>	
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	
Boat-billed Flycatcher (South American)	<i>Megarynchus pitangua pitangua</i>	
Social Flycatcher (Social)	<i>Myiozetetes similis similis</i>	
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	
Dusky-chested Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris</i>	H
Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>	
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	
Streaked Flycatcher (Southern)	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus solitarius</i>	
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
VIREOS, SHRIKE-BABLERS AND ERPORNIS	VIREONIDAE	
Tawny-crowned Greenlet (Rufous-fronted)	<i>Tunichornis ochraceiceps viridior</i>	
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>	H
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	
Chivi Vireo (resident)	<i>Vireo chivi solimoensis</i>	

CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES

White-collared Jay

Purplish Jay

Violaceous Jay

DONACOBIOUS

Black-capped Donacobius

SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow

Brown-bellied Swallow

White-banded Swallow

Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Brown-chested Martin (tapera)

White-winged Swallow

GNATCATCHERS

Long-billed Gnatwren (Chattering)

WRENS

Scaly-breasted Wren (Southern)

Gray-mantled Wren

House Wren (Southern)

Mountain Wren

Sedge Wren (Puna)

Thrush-like Wren

Inca Wren

Moustached Wren

Buff-breasted Wren

Fulvous Wren

Gray-breasted Wood-Wren (Andean)

Chestnut-breasted Wren (Southern)

DIPPERS

White-capped Dipper

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Long-tailed Mockingbird

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Andean Solitaire (ralloides)

White-eared Solitaire

Hauxwell's Thrush

Black-billed Thrush (Amazonian)

Great Thrush

Chiguanco Thrush (chiguanco/conradi)

Glossy-black Thrush

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow

FINCHES, EUPHONIAS, AND ALLIES

Blue-naped Chlorophonia

Purple-throated Euphonia

Thick-billed Euphonia (Thick-billed)

CORVIDAE*Cyanolyca viridicyanus*

H

*Cyanocorax cyanomelas**Cyanocorax violaceus***DONACOBIIDAE***Donacobius atricapilla***HIRUNDINIDAE***Pygochelidon cyanoleuca**Orochelidon murina**Atticora fasciata**Stelgidopteryx ruficollis**Progne tapera tapera**Tachycineta albiventer***POLIOPTILIDAE***Ramphocaenus melanurus obscurus*

H

TROGLODYTIDAE*Microcerculus marginatus marginatus**Odontorchilus branickii**Troglodytes aedon carabayae**Troglodytes solstitialis**Cistothorus platensis minimus**Campylorhynchus turdinus*

H

*Pheugopedius eisenmanni**Pheugopedius genibarbis**Cantorchilus leucotis*

H

*Cinnycerthia fulva**Henicorhina leucophrys leucophrys**Cyphorhinus thoracicus thoracicus***CINCLIDAE***Cinclus leucocephalus***MIMIDAE***Mimus longicaudatus***TURDIDAE***Myadestes raloides raloides**Entomodestes leucotis**Turdus hauxwelli**Turdus ignobilis debilis**Turdus fuscater**Turdus chiguanco chiguanco**Turdus serranus***PASSERIDAE***Passer domesticus*

G

FRINGILLIDAE*Chlorophonia cyanea**Euphonia chlorotica**Euphonia laniirostris zopholega*

Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia
 Bronze-green Euphonia
 Orange-bellied Euphonia
 Rufous-bellied Euphonia
 Hooded Siskin
 Olivaceous Siskin

NEW WORLD SPARROW

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus (Yellow-throated)
 Short-billed Chlorospingus
 Common Chlorospingus (Southern Peru)
 Yellow-browed Sparrow
 Rufous-collared Sparrow (Rufous-collared)
 Cuzco Brushfinch
 Black-faced (Gray-eared) Brushfinch

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Peruvian Meadowlark
 Russet-backed Oropendola (Russet-backed)
 Dusky-green Oropendola
 Crested Oropendola
 Olive Oropendola (Amazonian)
 Solitary Black Cacique
 Yellow-rumped Cacique (Amazonian)
 Mountain Cacique(Bolivian)
 Casqued Cacique(Oropendola)
 Orange-backed Troupial
 Giant Cowbird
 Scrub Blackbird
 Pale-eyed Blackbird
 Yellow-winged Blackbird

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Tropical Parula (South American)
 Three-striped Warbler (Bolivian)
 Pale-legged Warbler
 Buff-rumped Warbler
 Two-banded Warbler (Two-banded)
 Golden-bellied Warbler (Golden-bellied)
 Russet-crowned Warbler
 Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)
 Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)

CARDINALS AND ALLIES

White-winged Tanager
 Red-crowned Ant-Tanager (Scarlet-throated)
 Carmiol's Tanager (Yellow-lored)
 Golden Grosbeak
 Black-backed Grosbeak
 Amazonian Grosbeak

Euphonia chrysopasta
Euphonia mesochrysa
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia rufiventris
Spinus magellanicus
Spinus olivaceus

PASSERELLIDAE

Chlorospingus flavigularis flavigularis
Chlorospingus parvirostris
Chlorospingus flavopectus peruvianus
Ammodramus aurifrons
Zonotrichia capensis peruviansis
Atlapetes canigenis
Atlapetes melanolaemus

ICTERIDAE

Leistes bellicosus albipes
Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi
Psarocolius atrovirens
Psarocolius decumanus
Psarocolius bifasciatus yuracares
Cacicus solitarius
Cacicus cela cela
Cacicus chrysonotus chrysonotus
Clypicterus oseryi
Icterus croconotus
Molothrus oryzivorus
Dives warszewiczi
Agelasticus xanthophthalmus
Agelasticus thilius

PARULIDAE

Setophaga pitiayumi pacifica
Basileuterus tristriatus inconspicuus
Myiothlypis signata
Myiothlypis fulvicauda
Myiothlypis bivittata bivittata
Myiothlypis chrysogaster chrysogaster
Myiothlypis coronata
Myioborus miniatus
Myioborus melanocephalus

CARDINALIDAE

Piranga leucoptera
Habia rubica peruviana
Chlorothraupis carmioli frenata
Pheucticus chrysogaster chrysogaster
Pheucticus aureoventris
Cyanoloxia rothschildii

TANAGERS, AND ALLIES

Red-capped Cardinal (Red-capped)
 Magpie Tanager
 Slaty Tanager
 Black-capped (White-browed) Hemispingus
 Black-eared Hemispingus (Black-eared)
 Rust-and-yellow Tanager
 Superciliaried Hemispingus (urubambae)
 Three-striped Hemispingus
 Yellow-crested Tanager
 White-shouldered Tanager
 White-winged Shrike-Tanager
 Silver-beaked Tanager
 Masked Crimson Tanager
 Hooded Mountain-Tanager
 Grass-green Tanager
 Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager (Fire-bellied)
 Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager
 Yellow-throated Tanager
 Golden-collared Tanager
 Fawn-breasted Tanager
 Blue-and-yellow Tanager (Green-mantled)
 Orange-eared Tanager (Blue-throated)
 Blue-gray Tanager (White-edged)
 Palm Tanager
 Blue-capped Tanager
 Spotted Tanager
 Golden-naped Tanager (Rusty-naped)
 Silvery Tanager
 Blue-necked Tanager
 Beryl-spangled Tanager
 Turquoise Tanager (Turquoise)
 Paradise Tanager
 Opal-rumped Tanager (Opal-rumped)
 Bay-headed Tanager (Bay-and-blue)
 Golden-eared Tanager
 Saffron-crowned Tanager
 Green-and-gold Tanager
 Golden Tanager (pulchra Group)
 Swallow Tanager
 Black-faced Dacnis (Black-faced)
 Blue Dacnis
 Green Honeycreeper
 Guira Tanager
 White-browed Conebill
 Capped Conebill (Blue-capped)

THRAUPIDAE

Paroaria gularis gularis
Cissopis leverianus
Creurgops dentatus
Hemispingus atropileus auricularis
Sphenopsis melanotis castaneicollis
Thlypopsis ruficeps
Thlypopsis superciliaris urubambae
Hemispingus trifasciatus
Tachyphonus rufiventer
Tachyphonus luctuosus
Lanio versicolor
Ramphocelus carbo
Ramphocelus nigrogularis
Buthraupis montana
Chlorornis riefferii
Anisognathus igniventris igniventris
Delothraupis castaneoventris
Iridosornis analis
Iridosornis jelskii
Pipraeidea melanonota
Pipraeidea bonariensis darwinii
Chlorochrysa calliparaea fulgentissima
Thraupis episcopus urubambae
Thraupis palmarum
Thraupis cyanocephala
Tangara punctata
Tangara ruficervix inca
Tangara viridicollis
Tangara cyanicollis
Tangara nigroviridis
Tangara mexicana boliviana
Tangara chilensis
Tangara velia iridina
Tangara gyrola catharinae
Tangara chrysotis
Tangara xanthocephala
Tangara schrankii
Tangara arthus sophiae
Tersina viridis
Dacnis lineata lineata
Dacnis cayana
Chlorophanes spiza
Hemithraupis guira
Conirostrum ferrugineiventris
Conirostrum albifrons sordidum

G

Cinereous Conebill (Cinereous)	<i>Conirostrum cinereum cinereum</i>	
Moustached Flowerpiercer (albilinea)	<i>Diglossa mystacalis albilinea</i>	
Black-throated Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>	
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	
Peruvian Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>	
Tit-like Dacnis (petersi/bella)	<i>Xenodacnis parina petersi</i>	
White-winged Diuca-Finch	<i>Diuca speculifera</i>	
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	
Mourning Sierra-Finch (Mourning)	<i>Phrygilus fruticeti peruvianus</i>	
Drab Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus xanthophthalmus</i>	
Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch	<i>Poospiza caesar</i>	
Greenish Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis olivascens</i>	G
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>	
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	
Black-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus atrirostris</i>	G
Black-and-white Seedeater	<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>	
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>	
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>	
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	
Bananaquit (Continental)	<i>Coereba flaveola chloropyga</i>	
Dull-colored Grassquit	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>	
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	
Grayish Saltator (Grayish)	<i>Saltator coerulescens azarae</i>	
Golden-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>	
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	G

MAMMALS

TWO-TOED SLOTHS

Linnaeus's (Southern) Two-toed Sloth

MARMOSETS, CAPUCHINS, SQUIRREL MONKEYS

Saddleback Tamarin

Brown Capuchin

Common Squirrel Monkey

NIGHT MONKEYS

Spix's Night Monkey

HOWLER, SPIDER, AND WOOLY MONKEYS

Venezuelan Red Howler

SQUIRRELS

Bolivian Dwarf Squirrel

GUINEA PIG & CAPYBARA

Poronccoy

AGOUTIS

Brown Agouti

MEGALONYCHIDAE

Choloepus didactylus

CEBIDAE

Saguinus fuscicollis

Cebus apella

Saimiri sciureus

AOTIDAE

Aotus Sp

ATELIDAE

Alouatta seniculus

SCIURIDAE

Sciurus ignitus

CAVIOIDAE/CAVIIDAE

Cavia tschudii

DASYPROCTIDAE

Dasyprocta variegata

RABBITS

Northern Viscacha

Tapeti (Brazilian Rabbit)

SAC-WINGED BATS

Proboscis Bat

DOGS AND FOXES

Culpeo (Culpeo Fox)

WEASELS & OTTERS

Tayra

Giant Otter

RACCOONS, COATIS, OLINGOS, ETC.

South American Coati

TAPIRS

South American (Brazilian) Tapir

PECCARIES

Collared Peccary

CARNIVORA

South American Sea Lion

LEPORIDAE*Lagidium peruanum**Sylvilagus brasiliensis***EMBALLONURIDAE***Rhynchonycteris naso***CANIDAE***Lycalopex culpaeus***MUSTELIDAE***Eira barbara**Pteronura brasiliensis***PROCYONIDAE***Nasua nasua***TAPIRIDAE***Tapirus terrestris***TAYASSUIDAE***Pecari tajacu***OTARIIDAE***Otaria byronia*