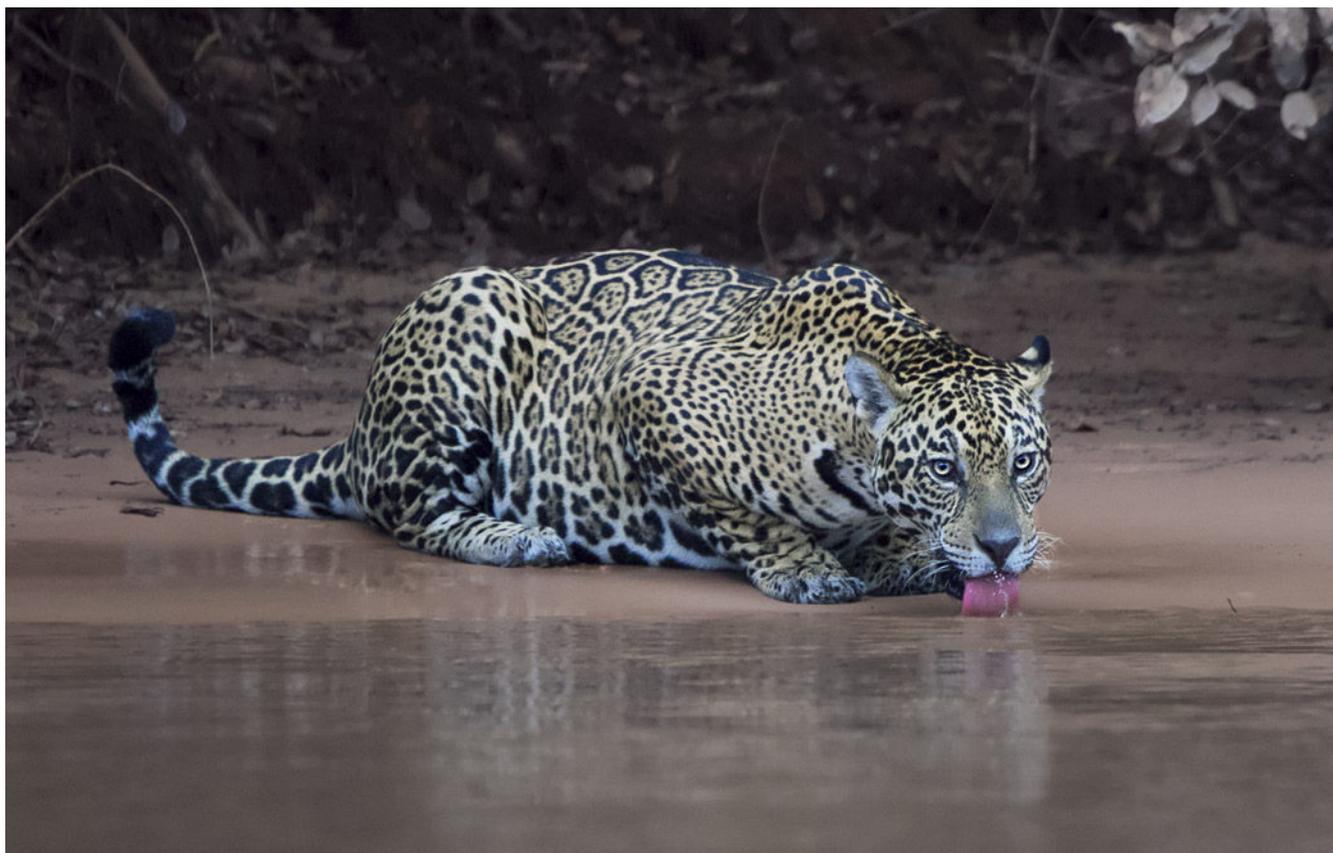


Brazil:
The Pantanal and Amazon

23 July - 5 August 2011

Guides: Nick Athanas & Iain Campbell
Report by Nick Athanas
Photos by Iain Campbell (IC) and Nick Athanas (NA)



Jaguar – the undisputed highlight of the tour! (IC)

It's not often that we headline a trip report from the Americas with a mammal, but this time there was absolutely no doubt what should go there. We had changed the itinerary for this year to include a much better chance at seeing the continent's biggest cat, at the expense of a lot of extra travel time, increased cost, and, thanks to an unfortunate cold front, a significant amount of discomfort! However, seeing a **Jaguar** like this was one of the top wildlife experiences of my life, and not a single one of us thought it wasn't totally worth it; it was the unanimous choice of the best sighting of the trip. Kitties or not, this is still always a memorable trip. The Amazonian rainforest at Cristalino produced the usual parade of beautiful birds like **Black-girdled Barbet**, **Gould's Toucanet**, **Razor-billed Curassow**, **Dark-winged Trumpeter**, tons of **parrots** and **macaws**, and even the ultra-rare **Fiery-tailed Aowlbill**. It was another exceptionally dry year (second in a row!), so the forest was crispy and quiet, making some of those understory skulkers especially tough, but looking back on the list now, we still saw lots of neat stuff. The Pantanal, as always, was spectacular, with huge numbers of birds everywhere we looked. It's

tough to pick favorites out of so many, but iconic species like **Hyacinth Macaw** and **Jabiru** are always on the shortlist, as well as specialties like **Chestnut-bellied Guan** and **Pale-crested Woodpecker**, along with more widespread species like **Red-legged Seriema**, **Bare-faced Curassow**, **Agami Heron**, and **Maguari Stork**.



Hyacinth Macaw at Pousada Piuval in the Pantanal (NA)



After a night in Cuiabá, the largest city in this part of Brazil, we started our birding on the Chapada dos Guimarães, a rocky escarpment a bit more than hour's drive to the northwest. The habitat here is a mixture of *cerrado* (savanna) and gallery forest, and there are several birds here not possible elsewhere on the tour. We spent our two early mornings along dry, dusty roads in unappealing scrub, but found plenty of neat birds like **White-banded** and **White-rumped Tanagers**, **Chapada Flycatcher**, **Plain-crested** and **Lesser Elaenias**, **Rufous-winged Antshrike**, **White-eared Puffbird**, **Peach-fronted Parakeet** (*photo left, IC*), **Rusty-backed Antwren**, and **Toco Toucan**. We also had our first **Red-and-green Macaws** here, looking very out of place a long way from the rainforest. Activity in this habitat dies down surprisingly quickly, so for late morning and afternoon we concentrated on the shadier gallery forest in the valleys and near our hotel on the edge of the escarpment. The gallery forest had a very different set of birds like **Blue-tufted Starthroat**,

Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Black-fronted Nunbird, Planalto Slaty-Antshrike, Large-billed Antwren, Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher, Helmeted and Band-tailed Manakins, Moustached Wren, White-bellied Warbler, Burnished-buff Tanager, and Pectoral and Saffron-billed Sparrows.



White-rumped Tanagers dueting (IC)



A female Planalto Slaty-Antshrike (IC)

Our flight to Alta Floresta was on time, and soon we were on our way out of the city, heading north to Cristalino Jungle Lodge, driven by a wacky German-Brazilian driver who tried to entertain us by singing us songs in German and telling jokes in “deutschuguês” – a truly bizarre experience! We stopped part way along to bird a palm grove where we found **Point-tailed Palmcreeper**, **Sulphury Flycatcher**, and our first **Blue-and-yellow Macaws** (*photo below, IC*), before finally arriving at the edge of the Teles Pires River. We met our local bird guide and boat driver, Jorge, got in the boat, crossed the Teles Pires River, and started heading up the beautiful and sinuous Cristalino River. We hadn't gone very far when a large, dark bird flew across the river and landed in the top of a tree, showing a bushy crest and strange, rope-like wattle hanging from its throat – a male **Amazonian Umbrellabird** – a nice way to start our visit to this great place! We got to the lodge right as it was getting dark, had a welcome drink and introduction by one of the volunteer guides before checking into our rooms for our five night stay.

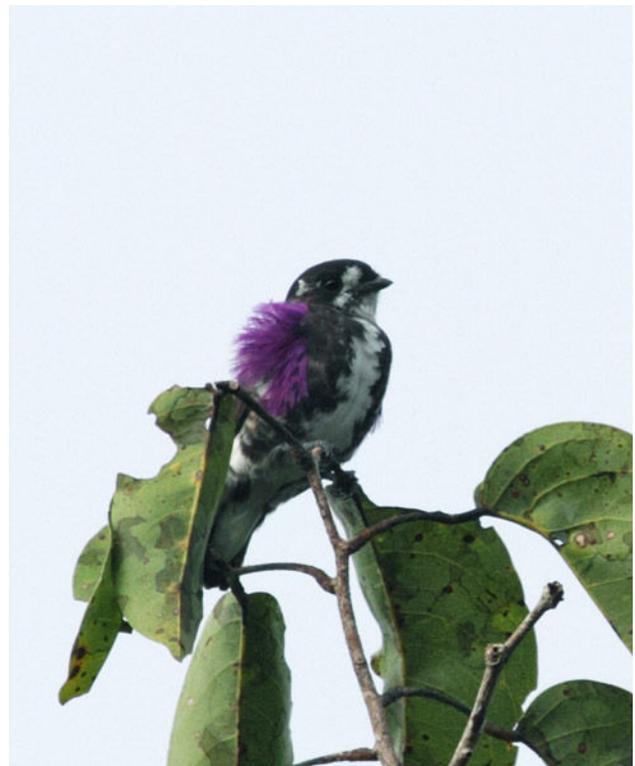


Cristalino Lodge is one of those amazing places that any nature enthusiast should hope to visit in his or her lifetime. Even though it is not far from the terrible deforestation afflicting the southern Amazon, it is part of a completely protected network of parks and reserves that is almost entirely untouched by man, with the entire ecosystem and food chain still intact. Almost 600 species of birds have been recorded here, but that can be deceptive; Amazonian birding is some of the hardest in the world since so many of the species are incredibly scarce even in pristine habitat, not to mention shy and hard to see. You can spend months here and still see less than three quarters of the birds on the list. With only a few days, I always try to target as many of the regional specialties as possible, knowing that trying to see everything is a pipe dream.

Every visit here is different, and I always plan our daily outings based on the recommendations of the local guides on where things have been seen. Following their advice, on our first morning we headed to the newest of the two metal canopy towers at Cristalino, where there was a fruiting tree right next to one of the platforms, bringing in some of the most wanted birds at Cristalino. We struck avian gold, nailing up-close views of gaudy species like **Pompadour** and **Spangled Cotingas**, **Black-girdled Barbet**, **Gould's Toucanet**, and **Red-necked** and **Curly-crested Aracaris**. There were plenty of other birds to see up there away from the fruiting tree including **Brown-banded Puffbird**, **Chestnut-fronted Macaw**, **Kawall's Parrot**, several **swifts**, **Scale-breasted Woodpecker**, **White-lored Tyrannulet**, **Bare-necked Fruitcrow**, **White-browed Purpletuft**, **Paradise**, **Masked**, and **Opal-rumped Tanagers**, and **Rufous-bellied Euphonia**. Tower activity always dies off by mid morning, so we went back to the cool forest floor, where there was a very squeaky **Royal Flycatcher** waiting for us. The trail back to the river was quiet, but back near the lodge we had our first **Santarem Parakeets** and **Dusky-billed Parrotlets** coming down to a little clay lick as well as a **Paradise Jacamar** watching from a high branch. A trail near the lodge got us **Ringed Woodpecker**, **Rufous-winged Antwren**, **Amazonian Streaked-Antwren**, and **Gray-chested Greenlet** before we headed back for lunch.



Royal Flycatcher (IC)



White-browed Purpletuft (NA)

After lunch and a siesta, we got into the boat and cruised upriver, finding our first **Razor-billed Curassows**. A quiet, shady cove at a bend in the river had some hummingbirds coming in to bathe. It was great to see a **Tapajos Hermit**, only recently revalidated as a species, as well as the flashy **Black-**

eared Fairy. We got off the boat and headed into the forest where there was a small pool, where we hoped to see some birds come in for a drink and a bath in the late afternoon. There were a few customers, but overall the birds were quite shy and skittish, not coming in close. We did see **White-crowned Manakin**, **Thrush-like Schiffornis**, **Ruddy Quail-Dove**, **Plain-throated Antwren**, **Band-tailed Antbird**, and **Spot-backed Antbird** before it got dark. Heading back to the boat, a large, hulking shape flushed up and landed on a low branch; it was a **Long-tailed Potoo**! Always a hard bird to find, and a great way to finish our first full day at Cristalino.



Razor-billed Curassow (IC)

Next morning we left early and headed up the Serra, one of the rocky hills near Cristalino. It was so dry up there that most of the trees were leafless, which at least made it easier to see some of the birds. We started at a rocky ledge that gave a good view into the canopy, quickly finding one of our main targets, the diminutive **Tooth-billed Wren** singing from a treetop, quickly followed by a pair of **Blue-necked Tanagers**. There were quite a few hummers buzzing around including some **Long-billed Starthroats**, but an odd-looking one caught my attention. I had a feeling about it, but it was such a quick view... Then it came back and perched in full sunlight, showing a brilliant green breast, black belly, red tail, and an oddly shaped bill with a slight upward bend right at the tip – no doubt that it was a male **Fiery-tailed Awwbill**, one of the most rarely seen hummers on the continent! It was a lifer for everyone including me. That was the highlight of the morning, but we did see other birds up on the Serra including the endemic **Natterer's Slaty-Antshrike** as well as more common species like **Scarlet Macaw**, **White-necked Jacobin**, **Amethyst Woodstar**, **Rufous-throated Sapphire**, **Green-backed Trogon**, **Pied Puffbird**, and **Lineated Woodcreeper**. You can't spend more than a few hours up here before the harsh sun drives you down into the shady forest. Jorge took us in the boat a short distance to another trail, where he quickly spotted a male **Flame-crowned Manakin**. The trail went to a mud hole where we got our only **Bronzy Jacamar** as well as a mixed flock with a few birds including **White-bellied Tody-Tyrant** and **Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher**. We crossed the river and walked back to the lodge on another trail, which was almost dead silent, but we did manage to find a **White-eyed Antwren** before lunch.



Flame-crowned Manakin (NA)

After lunch we headed back downriver to the Teles Pires, birding some river islands. We stopped first at a tiny little island that had some roosting **Ladder-tailed Nightjars** and a cute **Amazonian Tyrannulet**, while a **Black-collared Swallow** swooped over some nearby rapids. We then birded a larger island where there was an abandoned fishing camp, seeing a pair of the endemic **Glossy Antshrike** as well as a tree full of **Red-and-green Macaws** that were absolutely spectacular in the late afternoon light. Heading back to the lodge, we had our first of three **Brazilian Tapirs** for the tour, as a huge male trotted along the edge of the river, dove in, and resurfaced a few seconds later in a huge splash before disappearing into the forest.



Red-and-green Macaw (IC)



Brazilian Tapir at the edge of the Teles Pires River (IC)

The trail birding had been very difficult, so next morning I decided to go up the older canopy tower and look for White-browed Hawk; there is no better place to see it in the world. It was dead quiet up on the tower, and activity was worse than I had ever seen it before, but we did manage to find a distant, perched **White-browed Hawk** for reasonable scope views, as well as a terrific sighting of a pair of **Red-fan Parrots** and another **Ringed Woodpecker**. Apart from a few other common species, there wasn't much else. We headed down the tower and walked a short loop trail that was reasonably productive, finding a big mixed-species flock that we followed for almost an hour, with **Red-stained** and **Yellow-throated Woodpeckers**, **Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner**, **Spix's Woodcreeper**, **Plain-winged**, **Saturnine**, **Cinereous**, and **Spot-winged Antshrikes**, and **Pygmy**, **Gray**, and **Dot-winged Antwrens**, among others. We reached a mud hole where a flock of striking **Crimson-bellied Parakeets** were perched. We tracked down a singing **Spix's Warbling-Antbird** and had some **Red-headed Manakins** before returning to the lodge. We spent the afternoon on a different trail, where we were fortunate to find a big army antswarm being attended by a group of **Dark-winged Trumpeters** and a few **antbirds**. The trumpeters showed reasonably well, but the antbirds were too shy. It was getting dark, so we decided to return in the morning. Some nightbirding that evening was productive; we found an **Ocellated Poorwill** and a **Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl**.

Back on the trail early next morning, we started well by finding a pair of **Blackish Antbirds**, but it got undeniably frustrating after that, with lots of birds heard but not many wanting to show themselves. We chased around birds like **Rose-breasted Chat** and **Rufous-necked Puffbird** that chose not to reveal themselves, at least not to the whole group. We found the antswarm again, which covered most of 100 feet of the trail, but all the birds were elsewhere and we only heard distant, teasing calls. Amazonian birding can be like that! We did pick out a few, such as **Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant**, **Rufous-tailed Flatbill**, and **Slate-colored Grosbeak**, before going on a different trail. This one was better, with good flock activity, and we picked up **Fiery-capped Manakin**, **Black-tailed Trogon**, **Golden-green Woodpecker**, **Slender-billed Xenops**, **Long-winged Antwren**, **Dusky-capped Greenlet**, and **Long-billed Gnatwren** before heading back for lunch. For the afternoon, we had another go at the bathing pools, but not before checking out a large clearing where we got **Spix's Guan** and **Brown Jacamar**. The pools were more productive this time; the water level was a bit lower and we also were able to position ourselves better. We saw a lot of the same birds as before, but the male **White-winged Shrike-Tanager** really stole the show. Other new additions were **Gray-breasted Sabrewing**, **Ruddy Quail-Dove**, **White-backed Fire-eye**, **White-browed Antbird**, **Rufous-faced Antbird**, and **Riverbank Warbler**.

It was our last morning at Cristalino, but we still had a few hours to fill in some of our gaps. A singing **Striolated Puffbird** took a while to find but showed well in the end, and we finally had decent views of some **Red-billed Pied Tanagers** that had avoided us in the canopy towers. A **White-crested Spadebill** was nice to see as well as a **Blue-cheeked Jacamar**. Then it was time to pack up and say goodbye, as we traveled by boat, van, airplane, and bus for the rest of the day arriving at Pousada Piuvai in the Pantanal just after dark. A whole new ecosystem awaited us!



Blue-cheeked Jacamar (NA)

We were out early, enjoying a beautiful dawn as silhouettes of silhouettes of **caracaras** and **Jabirus** sailed silently by while the sky got quickly lighter. Soon we were able to make out details and started picking out **Cocoi Heron**, **Wood Stork**, **Buff-necked Ibis**, **Limpkin**, **Southern Screamer**, **Black-collared Hawk**, and more before the first flock of **Hyacinth Macaws** flew by and stole our attention. It was a distant view, but we would do better later. A herd of **Greater Rheas** slowly walked past in front of the forest, and we spent a few minutes tracking down a singing **Yellowish Pipit**. A distant call of **Great Rufous Woodcreeper** caught my ear, and suddenly we had a mission. Off we went in the direction of the call, but it is impossible to make good time when there are new birds everywhere you look. A tree full of **White Woodpeckers** merited long scope views, **Chaco Chachalacas** screeched deafeningly from the treetops, and striking **Red-crested** and **Yellow-billed Cardinals** demanded to be seen. We paused to watch a pair of **Plumbeous Ibis** stalking a nearby pool and then a flock of **Long-tailed Ground-Doves** flushed up and landed in a tree. Weren't we supposed to be looking for some woodcreepers? No worries, they were still around, and soon we had spotted an impressive pair, along with its small cousin, the **Narrow-billed Woodcreeper**. On we went, seeing more than I can remember, and avoiding a very large and very unafraid caiman that was in the middle of the road. A **White-fronted Woodpecker** caused a stir as it's quite rare in this part of the Pantanal, and it was soon joined by a **Little Woodpecker**. Our bus driver, who had gotten bored waiting in the bus, started gesturing – he had spotted a **Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl**. After looking at it, we got back on the bus and drove a bit farther, stopping for better views of **Hyacinth Macaws**, a **Jabiru** nest with two chicks, and a stately

pair of **Red-legged Seriemas** that were drinking from a pool. The wind suddenly picked up, heralding a change in the weather, and we didn't see much more before lunch.



Black-collared Hawk (IC)

After lunch and a short break, we drove to the edge of the “bahia”, the large body of water near Piuval that locals insist is not a lake, but rather a very wide river. Whatever you want to call it, we took a short boat ride to a small island with an observation tower, and spend a leisurely afternoon enjoying the huge numbers of birds and other wildlife surrounding us. We enjoyed the antics of the noisy **Rufous Cacholotes**, **Greater Thornbirds**, and **Thrush-like Wrens** in the treetops around us, while the eye-searing colors of a **Orange-backed Troupial** (*photo right, IC*) demanded attention. A lone **Giant Anteater** wandered through the grass with its broom-like tail raised up, while a **Marsh Deer** looked on nearby, and **Black Skimmers** and **Nacunda Nighthawks** coursed low over the marsh, all fantastic. We headed back on the boats as the sun set in a blaze of glory and the **Band-tailed Nighthawks** hawked insects overhead. There's nothing ever quite like that first day in the Pantanal!



It was noticeably cooler next morning; a cold front was definitely approaching. At dawn we started birding along the Transpantanal Highway (*Transpantaneira*), finding **Rusty-collared Seedeater**, **White-tailed Goldenthrout**, **Chotoy Spinetail** (*photo right, IC*), and **Rufous-fronted Thornbird**, among others. Heading back to Piuval later in the morning, we stopped to see pair of **Suiriri Flycatchers**, then had to stop again for our best views yet of **Hyacinth Macaw** as a pair was perched very low in a nearby tree. After more birding and an early lunch, we left Piuval and headed south on the Transpantaneira, stopping at some pools with a staggering concentration of hungry caimans and birds, including both **Yellow-billed** and **Large-billed Terns**. **Guan** as one bird ran across the road in front of us.



Later on, we had our first **Chestnut-bellied Guan**



Chestnut-bellied Guan (IC)

We arrived at our next lodge, Pantanal Wildlife Center (formerly Santa Tereza), in time for an afternoon boat ride on the river, a relaxing way to see some great birds and mammals, like **Agami** and **Boat-billed Herons**, **Bare-faced Curassow**, **Blue-throated Piping-Guan**, **American Pygmy-Kingfisher**, **Sungrebe** (*photo right, NA*), **Sunbittern**, **Lesser Kiskadee**, and **Giant Otter**. By the time we had returned to the lodge at sunset, the temperature had plunged and it was now quite chilly. We still bundled up and did a night drive, which was well worth it as we spotlighted two beautiful mammals, a **Crab-eating Fox** sitting in a field and an **Ocelot** running down the road.





Birding the Pixaim River at Pantanal Wildlife Center (NA)



American Pygmy Kingfisher (IC)

We awoke to a leaden sky and temperatures in the 50's F. It was threatening rain, but luckily we only got a couple of odd drops. We headed south along the Transpantaneira in our safari truck, cold even though we were bundled up in all our layers. We crossed dozens of little wooden bridges, each with its entourage of **caimans**, **herons**, **egrets**, **sunbitterns**, and **ibises**. We stopped a few times along the way for flocks of attractive **Scarlet-headed Blackbirds**, a skulky **Cinereous-breasted Spinetail**, a pair of noisy **Fawn-breasted Wrens**, and a curious **Buff-bellied Hermit**. **Maguari Storks** blocked our path as we neared the end of the road, so we got out and walked up to them, also enjoying close views of flying **Nacunda Nighthawks** and a rare wintering **White-banded Mockingbird**.



Maguari Storks in the Transpantaneira (NA)

Finally we reached the end of the cold, dusty road, and boarded motorboats that took us to the two houseboats that would be our home for the next two nights. We had planned to stay in a new tented camp in the midst of the gallery forest, but the camp was closed down by the authorities a few weeks before the tour. The houseboats were a bit cramped and noisy, but the staff went out of their way to make us comfortable (good food and drink certainly helped!). After lunch, we headed back out on the boat, motoring up the Rio Piquiri in search of the jaguars that had been seen there that morning. The sun had finally come out, providing some welcome warmth after the cold morning. After a few uneventful hours, a muffled call came through on the boatman's radio, and he suddenly gunned the motor and sped up to full throttle. We roared up river, came around a bend, and saw a flotilla of six other boats staring intently into the bushes; there could be no doubt about what they were looking at. After receiving directions from a nearby boat, we finally saw a little patch of spotted fur through a gap in the trees. There was no doubt it was a sleeping **Jaguar**, but it was hardly the view we were hoping for. We waited a bit, but the cat wasn't planning on going anywhere, and it was getting dark. Reluctantly we turned around and headed back to the houseboats.

It was another chilly morning – a second cold front had come right on the heels of the last one! We went in boats back up the Piquiri for an hour and a half, not seeing much at all except for another **Brazilian Tapir**. It was cold, even a little drizzly, making it a very uncomfortable ride, but the possibility of seeing a jaguar at any moment helped keep us alert. We took a welcome break from the boat by walking a new trail through the forest. The boat drivers accompanied us with bear spray and noisemakers – the jaguars here are large and bolder than anywhere else in the world, and they were taking no chances. The trail was surprisingly good considering the weather, and we quickly found a few of our targets, **Rusty-backed Spinetail**, **Mato Grosso Antbird**, and **Flavescent Warbler**. Mixed flocks were quite active and we searched through them for other birds like **Buff-throated** and **Straight-billed**

Woodcreepers, Plain Antvireo, Euler's Flycatcher, Gray-headed Tanager, and Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher.

After lunch, we once again set out in the boats, this time heading up a different river called the Rio Três Irmãos (Three Brothers River). It was narrower, making it easier to see the wildlife, and it had also warmed up a little bit. It was a pleasant afternoon; we just cruised around looking for jaguars and enjoying whatever else we saw. There were a few more **Sungrebes**, the usual hordes of **herons**, **egrets**, and **kingfishers**, **Aningas**, **Black-collared** and **Great Black Hawks** hunting for fish, a huge colony of **Neotropic Cormorants**, and a family a **Giant Otters**. It was getting near sunset with no jaguars seen by any group that day, so we started heading back, a bit disappointed but knowing we still had another morning. However, you must always be alert in this fabulous wilderness area! We went around a bend in the river, and suddenly there he was, just sitting on a little beach on the riverbank in all his glory. I would have loved to have seen our faces as our jaws dropped, eyes went wide, and we all started whispering words of disbelief then of joy. The cameras started clicking and whirring, but he didn't seem to mind, as he ran back and forth along the beach, swatted at the water once, then paused to have a drink. He disappeared into the forest for a minute or so, but then came back and gave an encore performance. We watched him for over ten minutes before he finally vanished into the bushes and didn't return. Minutes later, three other boats came roaring into view, following the call that our boatman had sent out of the airwaves, but it was too late (though they did see one the next day). Amazing how a cold and miserable day had suddenly become one of the most memorable of our lifetimes. Elated, we headed back to the houseboats, celebrating and having way too many *caipirinhas*.



Jaguar (NA)



Jaguar (IC)

Next morning the cold front finally started to break. We cruised around a bit on the boats enjoying whatever we saw and taking some photos. We didn't see another Jaguar, though other groups saw him in the same spot as yesterday. After lunch, we headed back to Porto Jofre and drove back north to Pantanal Wildlife Center for another night.

With one last day in the Pantanal, we tried to target as many of the few birds we still needed as possible. Starting in open habitat, we first found a couple of **White-bellied Seedeaters**, then a flock **Blue-crowned Parakeets** flew over, screeching. Diane spotted an **Ash-colored Cuckoo**, a very rare austral migrant anywhere in Brazil and one of the trip's biggest surprises. After stopping to look at a **Green-backed Becard** and a **Plain Tyrannulet**, which some of the group had missed earlier in the trip, we headed into the dark gallery forest. The trees were full of birds and it didn't take long for us to find one of our last key birds, the gorgeous **Pale-crested Woodpecker**. We wandered the maze of trails picking up **Blue-crowned Trogon** (*photo right, NA*), **Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant**, **Dull-capped Attila**, and **Buff-breasted Wren**, as well as lots of other birds we had seen earlier in the trip. It was a great final morning, and nice to actually feel hot again. After lunch we packed up and reluctantly started heading back to civilization, reaching Cuiabá in the late afternoon. We ended the tour with a meal at a nearby restaurant and microbrewery, reliving the best moments of the trip. Thank you all for coming and hope to see you again on another trip in the near future!



BIRD LIST

This list includes all the bird species that were recorded by at least one of the group, including the leader. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow **Clements, James F. *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World. Sixth Edition, 2007, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press***, including all updates through December 2010.

Totals:

428 bird species seen

41 heard only

Abbreviations:

H=Heard only

(I)=Introduced species

(E)=Species endemic to Brazil (follows SACC - <http://www.museum.lsu.edu/~remsen/SACCCountryLists.html>)

RHEAS

Greater Rhea

TINAMOUS

- H Great Tinamou
- H Cinereous Tinamou
- H Undulated Tinamou
- H Variegated Tinamou
- H Tataupa Tinamou

SCREAMERS

Southern Screamer

DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Muscovy Duck
Brazilian Teal

GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS

Chaco Chachalaca
Rusty-margined Guan
Spix's Guan
Chestnut-bellied Guan (E)
Blue-throated Piping-Guan
Red-throated Piping-Guan
Razor-billed Curassow
Bare-faced Curassow

STORKS

Maguari Stork
Jabiru
Wood Stork

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant

ANHINGAS

Anhinga

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNES

- H Zigzag Heron
- Least Bittern
- Rufescent Tiger-Heron
- Cocoi Heron

RHEIDAE

Rhea americana

TINAMIDAE

Tinamus major
Crypturellus cinereus
Crypturellus undulatus
Crypturellus variegatus
Crypturellus tataupa

ANHIMIDAE

Chauna torquata

ANATIDAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis
Cairina moschata
Amazonetta brasiliensis

CRACIDAE

Ortalis canicollis
Penelope superciliaris
Penelope jacquacu
Penelope ochrogaster
Pipile cumanensis
Pipile cujubi
Mitu tuberosum
Crax fasciolata

CICONIIDAE

Ciconia maguari
Jabiru mycteria
Mycteria americana

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax brasilianus

ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga

ARDEIDAE

Zebriulus undulatus
Ixobrychus exilis
Tigrisoma lineatum
Ardea cocoi

Great Egret
Snowy Egret
Little Blue Heron
Cattle Egret
Striated Heron
Agami Heron
Whistling Heron
Capped Heron
Black-crowned Night-Heron
Boat-billed Heron

IBISES AND SPOONBILLS

Green Ibis
Bare-faced Ibis
Plumbeous Ibis
Buff-necked Ibis
Roseate Spoonbill

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Black Vulture
Turkey Vulture
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture
King Vulture

OSPREY

Osprey

HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES

Swallow-tailed Kite
Snail Kite
Double-toothed Kite
Plumbeous Kite
Black-collared Hawk
Crane Hawk
White-browed Hawk
Great Black-Hawk
Savanna Hawk
Roadside Hawk
White-tailed Hawk

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

H Barred Forest-Falcon
H Cryptic Forest-Falcon
Black Caracara
H Red-throated Caracara
Southern Caracara
Yellow-headed Caracara
Laughing Falcon
American Kestrel
Aplomado Falcon
Bat Falcon

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

Gray-necked Wood-Rail
Purple Gallinule

FINFOOTS

Sungrebe

Ardea alba
Egretta thula
Egretta caerulea
Bubulcus ibis
Butorides striata
Agamia agami
Syrigma sibilatrix
Pilherodius pileatus
Nycticorax nycticorax
Cochlearius cochlearius

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Mesembrinibis cayennensis
Phimosus infuscatus
Theristicus caerulescens
Theristicus caudatus
Platalea ajaja

CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus
Cathartes aura
Cathartes burrovianus
Cathartes melambrotus
Sarcoramphus papa

PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus

ACCIPITRIDAE

Elanoides forficatus
Rostrhamus sociabilis
Harpagus bidentatus
Ictinia plumbea
Busarellus nigricollis
Geranospiza caerulescens
Leucopternis kuhli
Buteogallus urubitinga
Buteogallus meridionalis
Buteo magnirostris
Buteo albicaudatus

FALCONIDAE

Micrastur ruficollis
Micrastur mintoni
Daptrius ater
Ibycter americanus
Caracara plancus
Milvago chimachima
Herpetotheres cachinnans
Falco sparverius
Falco femoralis
Falco rufigularis

RALLIDAE

Aramides cajanea
Porphyrio martinica

HELIORNITHIDAE

Heliornis fulica

SUNBITTERN

Sunbittern

LIMPKIN

Limpkin

TRUMPETERS

Dark-winged Trumpeter (E)

SERIEMAS

Red-legged Seriema

PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

Pied Lapwing

Southern Lapwing

Collared Plover

STILTS AND AVOCETS

Black-necked (White-backed) Stilt

JACANAS

Wattled Jacana

GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS

Yellow-billed Tern

Large-billed Tern

Black Skimmer

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Pale-vented Pigeon

Scaled Pigeon

Picazuro Pigeon

Plumbeous Pigeon

Ruddy Pigeon

Eared Dove

Ruddy Ground-Dove

Scaled Dove

Picui Ground-Dove

Blue Ground-Dove

Long-tailed Ground-Dove

White-tipped Dove

Ruddy Quail-Dove

PARROTS

Crimson-bellied Parakeet

Santarem (Madeira) Parakeet

Monk Parakeet

Blue-crowned Parakeet

White-eyed Parakeet

Peach-fronted Parakeet

Hyacinth Macaw

Chestnut-fronted Macaw

Red-and-green Macaw

Scarlet Macaw

Blue-and-yellow Macaw

Red-bellied Macaw

Blue-winged Macaw

Yellow-collared (Golden-collared) Macaw

Dusky-billed Parrotlet

EURYPYGIDAE*Eurypyga helias***ARAMIDAE***Aramus guarauna***PSOPHIIDAE***Psophia viridis***CARIAMIDAE***Cariama cristata***CHARADRIIDAE***Vanellus cayanus**Vanellus chilensis**Charadrius collaris***RECURVIROSTRIDAE***Himantopus mexicanus melanurus***JACANIDAE***Jacana jacana***LARIDAE***Sternula superciliaris**Phaetusa simplex**Rynchops niger***COLUMBIDAE***Columba livia**Patagioenas cayennensis**Patagioenas speciosa**Patagioenas picazuro**Patagioenas plumbea**Patagioenas subvinacea**Zenaida auriculata**Columbina talpacoti**Columbina squammata**Columbina picui**Claravis pretiosa**Uropelia campestris**Leptotila verreauxi**Geotrygon montana***PSITTACIDAE***Pyrrhura perlata**Pyrrhura amazonum snethlageae**Myiopsitta monachus**Aratinga acuticaudata**Aratinga leucophthalma**Aratinga aurea**Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus**Ara severus**Ara chloropterus**Ara macao**Ara ararauna**Orthopsittaca manilata**Primolius maracana**Primolius auricollis**Forpus sclateri*

- Yellow-chevroned Parakeet
- Golden-winged Parakeet
- White-bellied Parrot
- H Orange-cheeked Parrot
- Blue-headed Parrot
- Blue-fronted Parrot
- Kawall's Parrot (E)
- Red-fan Parrot

CUCKOOS

- Little Cuckoo
- Ash-colored Cuckoo
- Squirrel Cuckoo
- Black-bellied Cuckoo
- Guira Cuckoo
- H Pheasant Cuckoo
- Greater Ani
- Smooth-billed Ani

OWLS

- Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl
- H Crested Owl
- Great Horned Owl
- Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
- Burrowing Owl

- H Black-banded Owl

NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES

- Short-tailed Nighthawk
- Lesser Nighthawk
- Band-tailed Nighthawk
- Nacunda Nighthawk
- Common Pauraque
- Ocellated Poorwill
- Blackish Nightjar
- Ladder-tailed Nightjar

POTOOS

- Great Potoo
- Long-tailed Potoo
- Common Potoo

SWIFTS

- H White-collared Swift
- Amazonian Swift
- Short-tailed Swift
- Gray-rumped Swift
- Pale-rumped Swift
- Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

- White-necked Jacobin
- Tapajos Hermit (E)
- Buff-bellied Hermit
- White-vented Violetear
- Black-eared Fairy
- White-tailed Goldenthrout
- Fiery-tailed Awlbill

- Brotogeris chiriri*
- Brotogeris chrysoptera*
- Pionites leucogaster*
- Pyrilia barrabandi*
- Pionus menstruus*
- Amazona aestiva*
- Amazona kawalli*
- Deropterus accipitrinus*

CUCULIDAE

- Coccyzua minuta*
- Coccyzua cinerea*
- Piaya cayana*
- Piaya melanogaster*
- Guira guira*
- Dromococcyx phasianellus*
- Crotophaga major*
- Crotophaga ani*

STRIGIDAE

- Megascops watsonii*
- Lophotrix cristata*
- Bubo virginianus*
- Glaucidium brasilianum*
- Athene cunicularia*
- Ciccaba huhula*

CAPRIMULGIDAE

- Lurocalis semitorquatus*
- Chordeiles acutipennis*
- Nyctiprogne leucopyga*
- Podager nacunda*
- Nyctidromus albicollis*
- Nyctiphrynus ocellatus*
- Caprimulgus nigrescens*
- Hydropsalis climacocerca*

NYCTIBIIDAE

- Nyctibius grandis*
- Nyctibius aethereus*
- Nyctibius griseus*

APODIDAE

- Streptoprocne zonaris*
- Chaetura viridipennis*
- Chaetura brachyura*
- Chaetura cinereiventris*
- Chaetura egregia*
- Tachornis squamata*

TROCHILIDAE

- Florisuga mellivora*
- Phaethornis aethopyga*
- Phaethornis subochraceus*
- Colibri serrirostris*
- Heliophryx auritus*
- Polytmus guainumbi*
- Avocettula recurvirostris*

Black-throated Mango
Long-billed Starthroat
Blue-tufted Starthroat
Amethyst Woodstar
Gray-breasted Sabrewing
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird
Fork-tailed Woodnymph
Glittering-throated Emerald
Rufous-throated Sapphire

TROGONS

Black-tailed Trogon
Green-backed (White-tailed) Trogon
Amazonian (Violaceous) Trogon
Blue-crowned Trogon
Collared Trogon

MOTMOTS

H Amazonian (Blue-crowned) Motmot

KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher
Amazon Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher
American Pygmy Kingfisher

PUFFBIRDS

White-necked Puffbird
Brown-banded Puffbird
Pied Puffbird
Striolated Puffbird
White-eared Puffbird
H Rufous-necked Puffbird
H Rufous-capped Nunlet
Black-fronted Nunbird
White-fronted Nunbird
Swallow-winged Puffbird (Swallow-wing)

JACAMARS

Brown Jacamar
Blue-cheeked Jacamar
Rufous-tailed Jacamar
Bronzy Jacamar
Paradise Jacamar

NEW WORLD BARBETS

Black-girdled Barbet

TOUCANS

Lettered Aracari
Red-necked Aracari
Chestnut-eared Aracari
Curl-crested Aracari
Gould's Toucanet
Toco Toucan
White-throated (Cuvier's) Toucan
H Channel-billed Toucan

Anthracothorax nigricollis
Heliomaster longirostris
Heliomaster furcifer
Calliphlox amethystina
Campylopterus largipennis
Eupetomena macroura
Thalurania furcata
Amazilia fimbriata
Hylocharis sapphirina

TROGONIDAE

Trogon melanurus eumorphus
Trogon viridis viridis
Trogon ramonianus
Trogon curucui
Trogon collaris

MOMOTIDAE

Momotus momota simplex

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquata
Chloroceryle amazona
Chloroceryle americana
Chloroceryle inda
Chloroceryle aenea

BUCCONIDAE

Notharchus hyperrhynchus
Notharchus ordii
Notharchus tectus
Nystalus striolatus
Nystalus chacuru
Malacoptila rufa
Nonnula ruficapilla
Monasa nigrifrons
Monasa morphoeus
Chelidoptera tenebrosa

GALBULIDAE

Brachygalba lugubris
Galbula cyanicollis
Galbula ruficauda
Galbula leucogastra
Galbula dea

CAPITONIDAE

Capito dayi

RAMPHASTIDAE

Pteroglossus inscriptus
Pteroglossus bitorquatus
Pteroglossus castanotis
Pteroglossus beauharnaesii
Selenidera gouldii
Ramphastos toco
Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri
Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus

WOODPECKERS

- Bar-breasted Piculet
- White-wedged Piculet
- White Woodpecker
- Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
- H Checkered Woodpecker
- Little Woodpecker
- Red-stained Woodpecker
- Yellow-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-green Woodpecker
- Green-barred Woodpecker
- Campo Flicker
- Scale-breasted Woodpecker
- Pale-crested Woodpecker
- Ringed Woodpecker
- Lineated Woodpecker
- Red-necked Woodpecker
- Crimson-crested Woodpecker

OVENBIRDS

- Pale-legged Hornero
- Rufous Hornero
- Chotoy Spinetail
- H Sooty-fronted Spinetail
- Cinereous-breasted Spinetail
- White-lored Spinetail
- Rusty-backed Spinetail
- Yellow-chinned Spinetail
- Rufous-fronted (Common) Thornbird
- Greater Thornbird
- Rufous (Gray-crested) Cacholote
- Point-tailed Palmcreeper
- Chestnut-winged Hookbill
- Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner
- H Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner
- H Para Foliage-gleaner (E)
- Rufous-tailed Xenops
- Slender-billed Xenops
- Plain Xenops

WOODCREEPERS

- H Spot-throated Woodcreeper
- H White-chinned Woodcreeper
- Olivaceous Woodcreeper
- H Long-tailed Woodcreeper
- Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
- Long-billed Woodcreeper
- H Strong-billed Woodcreeper
- Great Rufous Woodcreeper
- H Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper
- Straight-billed Woodcreeper
- Striped Woodcreeper
- Spix's Woodcreeper (E)
- Buff-throated Woodcreeper

PICIDAE

- Picumnus aurifrons*
- Picumnus albosquamatus*
- Melanerpes candidus*
- Melanerpes cruentatus*
- Veniliornis mixtus*
- Veniliornis passerinus*
- Veniliornis affinis*
- Piculus flavigula magnus*
- Piculus chrysochloros*
- Colaptes melanochloros*
- Colaptes campestris*
- Celeus grammicus*
- Celeus lugubris*
- Celeus torquatus*
- Dryocopus lineatus*
- Campephilus rubricollis*
- Campephilus melanoleucos*

FURNARIIDAE: FURNARIINAE

- Furnarius leucopus*
- Furnarius rufus*
- Schoeniophylax phryganophilus*
- Synallaxis frontalis*
- Synallaxis hypospodia*
- Synallaxis albilora*
- Cranioleuca vulpina*
- Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*
- Phacellodomus rufifrons*
- Phacellodomus ruber*
- Pseudoseisura unirufa*
- Berlepschia rikeri*
- Ancistrops strigilatus*
- Philydor erythrocerum*
- Automolus ochrolaemus*
- Automolus paraensis*
- Xenops milleri*
- Xenops tenuirostris*
- Xenops minutus*

FURNARIIDAE: DENDROCOLAPTINAE

- Certhiasomus stictolaema*
- Dendrocincla merula*
- Sittasomus griseicapillus transitivus*
- Deconychura longicauda*
- Glyphorhynchus spirurus*
- Nasica longirostris*
- Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus*
- Xiphocolaptes major*
- Dendrocolaptes certhia*
- Dendroplex picus*
- Xiphorhynchus obsoletus*
- Xiphorhynchus spixii*
- Xiphorhynchus guttatus*

Narrow-billed Woodcreeper
Lineated Woodcreeper
Red-billed Scythebill

TYPICAL ANTBIRDS

Fasciated Antshrike
Great Antshrike
Glossy Antshrike (E)
Barred Antshrike
Rufous-winged Antshrike
Plain-winged Antshrike
Natterer's Slaty-Antshrike
Planalto Slaty-Antshrike (E)

- H Amazonian Antshrike
- Plain Antvireo
- Saturnine Antshrike
- Cinereous Antshrike
- Spot-winged Antshrike
- White-eyed Antwren
- Pygmy Antwren
- Amazonian Streaked-Antwren
- Plain-throated Antwren
- White-flanked Antwren
- Long-winged Antwren
- Gray Antwren
- H Banded Antbird
- Large-billed Antwren
- Rufous-winged Antwren
- Dot-winged Antwren
- H White-fringed Antwren
- Rusty-backed Antwren
- Gray Antbird
- Blackish Antbird
- Mato Grosso Antbird
- White-backed Fire-eye
- White-browed Antbird
- Spix's Warbling-Antbird (E)
- Band-tailed Antbird
- Rufous-faced Antbird (E)
- Bare-eyed Antbird (E)
- Spot-backed Antbird
- Black-spotted Bare-eye

ANTPITTAS

Spotted Antpitta

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

White-lored Tyrannulet
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Suiriri Flycatcher
Chapada Flycatcher
H Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
Forest Elaenia
Gray Elaenia
Yellow-bellied Elaenia

Lepidocolaptes angustirostris
Lepidocolaptes albolineatus
Campylorhamphus trochilirostris

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Cymbilaimus lineatus
Taraba major
Sakesphorus luctuosus
Thamnophilus doliatus
Thamnophilus torquatus
Thamnophilus schistaceus
Thamnophilus stictocephalus
Thamnophilus pelzelni
Thamnophilus amazonicus
Dysithamnus mentalis
Thamnomanes saturninus
Thamnomanes caesius
Pygiptila stellaris
Epinecrophylla leucophthalma
Myrmotherula brachyura
Myrmotherula multostriata
Myrmotherula hauxwelli
Myrmotherula axillaris axillaris
Myrmotherula longipennis
Myrmotherula menetriesii
Dichrozona cincta
Herpsilochmus longirostris
Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus
Microrhophias quixensis emiliae
Formicivora grisea
Formicivora rufa
Cercomacra cinerascens
Cercomacra nigrescens
Cercomacra melanaria
Pyriglena leuconota
Myrmoborus leucophrys
Hypocnemis striata
Hypocnemoides maculicauda
Schistocichla rufifacies
Rhegmatorhina gymnops
Hylophylax naevius
Phlegopsis nigromaculata

GRALLARIIDAE

Hylopezus macularius

TYRANNIDAE

Ornithion inerme
Camptostoma obsoletum
Suiriri suiriri suiriri
Suiriri islerorum
Tyrannulus elatus
Myiopagis gaimardii
Myiopagis caniceps
Elaenia flavogaster

	Large Elaenia	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
	Plain-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia cristata</i>
	Lesser Elaenia	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>
	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
	Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
	Amazonian Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia subflava</i>
	Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
	Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>
	White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
	Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus striaticollis</i>
	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
	Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>
H	Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
H	Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
	Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens pallescens</i>
	Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
	Yellow-breasted (Ochre-lored) Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris subsimilis</i>
	Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus coronatus</i>
	White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
	(Amazonian) Royal Flycatcher	<i>Onychorhynchus coronatus coronatus</i>
	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>
	Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea bellicosa</i>
	Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
	Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
	Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
	Drab Water Tyrant	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>
	Gray Monjita	<i>Xolmis cinereus</i>
	White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>
	Black-backed Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>
	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
	Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephalum</i>
	Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>
H	Dusky-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon fuscicauda</i>
	Dull-capped (White-eyed) Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
H	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
	Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>
	Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
	Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>
	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
	Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
	Sulphury Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i>
	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>

COTINGAS

Spangled Cotinga
Screaming Piha
Pompadour Cotinga
Bare-necked Fruitcrow
Amazonian Umbrellabird

MANAKINS

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin
Fiery-capped Manakin
Snow-capped Manakin
Helmeted Manakin
H Blue-backed Manakin
Flame-crowned (Flame-crested) Manakin
White-crowned Manakin
Band-tailed Manakin
Red-headed Manakin
H Wing-barred Piprites

TITYRAS AND ALLIES

Black-tailed Tityra
Black-crowned Tityra
Masked Tityra
Thrush-like Schiffornis
White-browed Purpletuft
Green-backed Becard

VIREOS

Gray-chested Greenlet
Ashy-headed Greenlet
Dusky-capped Greenlet
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
Rufous-browed Peppershrike

CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES

Purplish Jay
Curl-crested Jay

SWALLOWS

Black-collared Swallow
White-banded Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow
Gray-breasted Martin
Brown-chested Martin
White-winged Swallow

WRENS

Thrush-like Wren
Tooth-billed Wren
Moustached Wren
Buff-breasted Wren
Fawn-breasted Wren
H House Wren

DONACOBIUS

Black-capped Donacobius

GNATCATCHERS

Long-billed Gnatwren

COTINGIDAE

Cotinga cayana
Lipaugus vociferans
Xipholena punicea
Gymnoderus foetidus
Cephalopterus ornatus

PIPRIDAE

Tyranneutes stolzmanni
Machaeropterus pyrocephalus
Lepidothrix nattereri
Antilophia galeata
Chiroxiphia pareola
Heterocercus linteatus
Pipra pipra
Pipra fasciicauda
Pipra rubrocapilla
Piprites chloris

TITYRIDAE

Tityra cayana
Tityra inquisitor
Tityra semifasciata
Schiffornis turdina amazona
Iodopleura isabellae
Pachyramphus viridis viridis

VIREONIDAE

Hylophilus semicinereus
Hylophilus pectoralis
Hylophilus hypoxanthus
Vireolanius leucotis
Cyclarhis gujanensis

CORVIDAE

Cyanocorax cyanomelas
Cyanocorax cristatellus

HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon melanoleuca
Atticora fasciata
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea
Progne tapera
Tachycineta albiventer

TROGLODYTIDAE

Campylorhynchus turdinus
Odontorchilus cinereus
Pheugopedius genibarbis
Cantorchilus leucotis
Cantorchilus guarayanus
Troglodytes aedon

DONACOBIIDAE

Donacobius atricapilla

POLIOPTILIDAE

Ramphocaenus melanurus

Masked Gnatcatcher

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Pale-breasted Thrush

H Hauxwell's Thrush

Rufous-bellied Thrush

Creamy-bellied Thrush

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Chalk-browed Mockingbird

White-banded Mockingbird

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Yellowish Pipit

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Tropical Parula

H Golden-crowned Warbler

White-bellied Warbler

Flavescent Warbler

Riverbank Warbler

BANANAQUIT

Bananaquit

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Black-faced Tanager

White-banded Tanager

Red-billed Pied Tanager

White-rumped Tanager

Chestnut-vented Conebill

Gray-headed Tanager

White-winged Shrike-Tanager

Flame-crested Tanager

White-shouldered Tanager

White-lined Tanager

Silver-beaked Tanager

Blue-gray Tanager

Sayaca Tanager

Palm Tanager

Paradise Tanager

Bay-headed Tanager

Burnished-buff Tanager

Blue-necked Tanager

Masked Tanager

Opal-rumped Tanager

Black-faced Dacnis

Blue Dacnis

Green Honeycreeper

Swallow Tanager

Black-throated Saltator

Grayish Saltator

Buff-throated Saltator

Slate-colored Grosbeak

BUNTINGS, SPARROWS, AND ALLIES

Blue-black Grassquit

Plumbeous Seedeater

Rusty-collared Seedeater

Polioptila dumicola

TURDIDAE

Turdus leucomelas

Turdus hauxwelli

Turdus rufiventris

Turdus amaurochalinus

MIMIDAE

Mimus saturninus

Mimus triurus

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus lutescens

PARULIDAE

Parula pitiayumi

Basileuterus culicivorus

Basileuterus hypoleucus

Basileuterus flaveolus

Phaeothlypis rivularis

COEREBIDAE

Coereba flaveola

THRAUPIDAE

Schistochlamys melanopis

Neothraupis fasciata

Lamprospiza melanoleuca

Cypsnagra hirundinacea

Conirostrum speciosum

Eucometis penicillata

Lanio versicolor

Tachyphonus cristatus

Tachyphonus luctuosus

Tachyphonus rufus

Ramphocelus carbo

Thraupis episcopus

Thraupis sayaca

Thraupis palmarum

Tangara chilensis

Tangara gyrola

Tangara cayana

Tangara cyanicollis

Tangara nigrocincta

Tangara velia

Dacnis lineata

Dacnis cayana

Chlorophanes spiza

Tersina viridis

Saltator atricollis

Saltator coerulescens

Saltator maximus

Saltator grossus

EMBERIZIDAE

Volatinia jacarina

Sporophila plumbea

Sporophila collaris

White-bellied Seedeater
Saffron Finch
Red-crested Cardinal
Red-capped Cardinal
Yellow-billed Cardinal
Red-crested Finch
Pectoral Sparrow
Saffron-billed Sparrow
Grassland Sparrow

CARDINALS AND ALLIES

Rose-breasted Chat

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Chopi Blackbird
Scarlet-headed Blackbird
Unicolored Blackbird
Bay-winged Cowbird
Shiny Cowbird
Giant Cowbird
Variable Oriole
Orange-backed Troupial
Solitary Black Cacique (Solitary Cacique)
Yellow-rumped Cacique
Crested Oropendola
Olive (Amazonian) Oropendola

SISKINS, CROSSBILLS, AND ALLIES

Purple-throated Euphonia
Thick-billed Euphonia
Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia
Orange-bellied Euphonia
Rufous-bellied Euphonia

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow

Sporophila leucoptera
Sicalis flaveola
Paroaria coronata
Paroaria gularis
Paroaria capitata
Coryphospingus cucullatus
Arremon taciturnus
Arremon flavirostris
Ammodramus humeralis

CARDINALIDAE

Granatellus pelzelni

ICTERIDAE

Gnorimopsar chopi
Amblyramphus holosericeus
Agelasticus cyanopus
Agelaioides badius badius
Molothrus bonariensis
Molothrus oryzivorus
Icterus pyrrhopterus periporphyrus
Icterus croconotus
Cacicus solitarius
Cacicus cela
Psarocolius decumanus
Psarocolius bifasciatus

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia chlorotica
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia chrysopasta
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia rufiventris

PASSERIDAE

Passer domesticus

MAMMALS

Giant Anteater
Tufted (Brown) Capuchin
Black-striped Capuchin
Black Howler
White-cheeked (White-whiskered) Spider Monkey
Crab-eating Fox
Ocelot
Jaguar
Tayra
Neotropical River Otter (Southern River Otter)
Giant Otter
South American Coati
Brazilian Tapir
Wild Boar (Feral Pig) (I)
Collared Peccary
White-lipped Peccary

Myrmecophaga tridactyla
Cebus apella
Cebus libidinosus
Alouatta caraya
Ateles marginatus
Cerdocyon thous
Leopardus pardalis
Panthera onca
Eira barbara
Lontra longicaudis
Pteronura brasiliensis
Nasua nasua
Tapirus terrestris
Sus scrofa
Pecari tajacu
Tayassu pecari

Marsh Deer
Red Brocket
Capybara
Azara's Agouti
Paca

Blastocerus dichotomus
Mazama americana
Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris
Dasyprocta azarae
Cuniculus paca