

## **Eastern Ecuador**

**High Andes to Vast Amazon** 

5 - 19 March 2010

Tour leader: José Illánes



## Report and photos by José Illánes

Photo above: Long-tailed Sylph

## Itinerary:

5 March Arrival/Night in Quito.

6 March Antisana Ecological Reserve, Papallacta Pass/Night in Guango Lodge.

7 March Papallacta Pass and Guango/Night in Cabañas San Isidro.

8 March San Isidro area/Night Cabañas San Isidro.

9 March Guacamayos Ridge, Loreto Road and WildSumaco/Night WildSumaco.

10-11 March WildSumaco Area/Nights Wild Sumaco.

12 March Wild Sumaco and travel to Napo Wildlife Center/Night Napo Wildlife Center.

13-14 March Napo Wildlife Center

15 March Napo Wildlife Center to Sacha Lodge/Night Sacha Lodge.

16-17 March Sacha Lodge

18 March Sacha Lodge, Coca, and fly to Quito/Night Quito.

19 March Departure.

**6 March**. We all met up early at the Hotel Sebastian in Quito, and I introduced myself and our driver Nico, before heading up to the Antisana Reserve, all excited to visit this new and beautiful place. Even for me. I never get tired of it. We started looking for some of the target species, and it was great to see at least four Giant Hummingbirds, Black-tailed Trainbearer, Shining Sunbeam, Plain-Hawk, **Black-chested** breasted Buzzard-Eagle, Variable Hawk, Redcrested Cotinga, Southern Yellow-Grosbeak, Yellow-breasted Finch, Tufted Tit-Tyrant, and a Brownbacked Chat-Tyrant. It was a great start, so we continued going up the road, where we got the chance to pick up Blackwinged **Ground-Dove** and backed Canastero, which sometimes can be very difficult, Paramo Pipit, Paramo



Ground-Tyrant, Plumbeous Sierra-Finch, and a fantastic view of the Aplomado Falcon shown here. As we reached on the top of the Antisana Reserve, in the regular spot, we found hundreds of Carunculated Caracaras digging on the ground searching for their food, about same number of Andean Gulls, at least 10 pairs of the threatened Black-faced Ibis, and the lovely Andean Lapwing. On the way we visited a hacienda, where they have hummer feeders that attract the Ecuadorian Hillstar, which luckily we saw. As we were heading towards Mica Lake, we were really excited to spot a perched Andean Condor, perhaps the most wanted species in this reserve. The lake itself provided some good species like Andean Ruddy-Duck, Yellow-billed Pintail, Andean Coot, Andean Teal, and the cute Silvery Grebe.

After our lunch, we headed to Papallacta Pass. After two hours driving we got to this freezing place, above 13,000 ft., and stopped for **Bar-winged** and **Stout-billed Cinclodes**, but were lucky to see the elusive **Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant**, which some of my colleagues would be jealous of. Later in the afternoon we arrived at Guango Lodge where we would spend the night; once our bags were unloaded, we watched the hummer feeders, where we picked up nine hummingbird species: **Tourmaline Sunangel, Chestnut-breasted** and **Buff-tailed Coronets, Speckled Hummingbird, Long-tailed Sylph, White-bellied Woodstar, Sparkling Violet-ear, Tyrian Metaltail, and Collared Inca**. After the feeders we went for short walk on one of the Guango Lodge trails. There wasn't much of the day left but we had more luck with **Mountain Cacique, Hooded Mountain-Tanager**, and rare **Dusky Piha** and a pair of **Torrent Ducks** from the bridge. It was a great first day, with wonderful birds!

7 March. The first part of the morning we birded around Guango, fortunately it wasn't raining, so this easy morning walk gave us Andean Guan, Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, Slaty and Pale-naped Brush-Finches, White-banded Tyrannulet, Turquoise Jay, Blue-backed and Capped Conebills, Mountain Wren, Hooded Mountain-Tanager, Blue-and-black Tanager, and by the bridge we got a White-capped Dipper and another Torrent Duck.

Late in the morning we went up to Papallacta Pass, fortunately the weather was all right, and we got great views of Many-striped Canastero, Andean Tit-Spinetail, Blue-mantled Thornbill, the bush-top singer Tawny Antpitta, Grass Wren, plus some other birds that we had seen yesterday. After lunch at the lodge we headed to the EMAAP road behind the hot springs, so this spot provided us a few new bird species like; Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager, White-chinned Thistle-tail, White-throated Tyrannulet, Great Sapphirewing, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Viridian Metaltail, and Glossy

**Flowerpiercer**. After that we drove all the way down to Cabañas San Isidro for the night. After dinner, while going back to our cabins there it was! The **San Isidro "Mystery Owl"** waiting for some insects to come near the light pole. Unfortunately no one still knows what species it really is.

8 March. After our breakfast we birded near the cabins, since they leave the lights on during the night, which attracts some bugs and moths. This place provided some easy views of regular birds that come in to feed: the handsome Inca Jay, Subtropical Cacique, Pale-eyed Thrush, the cute Rufous-Cinnamon Rufous-breasted Flycatchers, crowned Tody-Flycatcher, and Black-billed Peppershrike (sometimes very secretive), Barred Becard, Montane and Olive-backed Woodcreepers, a few cool looking Pearled Treerunners, Masked Trogon, Canada Warbler, and Fawn-breasted Tanager. After this fantastic early show, we went to see the White-bellied Antpitta that the lodge workers feed at 7:30, fortunately we got a great view of it. Once we finished here, we went down what I call the Yanayacu road, which is the road past the San Isidro entrance road. It's an open wide dirt road making it easy for everyone to get on the birds. Soon we got an Emerald Toucanet, Long-tailed Antbird, and fantastic views of Blackish Tapaculo, that was lucky because normally this family is very difficult to see. Some of the group also spotted a Highland Motmot singing away, and Golden-headed Quetzal didn't disappoint. Further along the road, we had a huge mixed feeding flock working in front of us, where we were able to find Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, Olivaceous Siskin, Black-eared Hemispingus, Golden-collared Honeycreeper, Black-capped, Beryl-spangled and the handsome Saffron-crowned Tanagers, White-tailed and Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulets, and a Pale-edged Flycatcher. In a cow pasture we spotted the resident Southern Lapwings feeding on the ground. After lunch we went to check the hummingbird feeders where most of then were our old friends now, but the Bronzy Inca was new for the trip. An afternoon trail walk gave us some other species like Long-tailed Tapaculo, Green-and-black Fruiteater, and a migrant Blackand-white Warbler. Then a little flock came with Variegated Bristle-Tyrant and the elusive Bicolored Antvireo which we were very lucky to find. Unfortunately we couldn't see the Peruvian Antpitta that was singing quietly close to the Macucaloma trail. At dusk we headed toward to Guacamayos ridge to try the night birds, and with more luck we saw Rufous-bellied Nighthawk and Swallow-tailed **Nightjar** flying above the ridge, and a perched **Andean Potoo**. It was one of the best birds of the trip, since most of the time it is so hard to find.

**9 March.** As we followed our itinerary today, we went to the Guacamayos ridge; this narrow ridge with cloudforest can provide some interesting birds, and fortunately we had good weather. This downhill trail brought us colorful species like **Grass-green**, **Blue-and-black**, and **Flame-faced Tanagers** and **Lacrimose** and **Hooded Mountain-Tanagers**. We got a great view of a pair of **Spillmann's Tapaculos**, as well as the spotty and colorful **Ocellated Tapaculo** and a **Powerful Woodpecker**. A little mixed feeding flock gave us **Dusky Piha**, **Streaked Flycatcher**, **Streaked Tuftedcheeck**, **Rufous** 



Wren, and a Handsome Flycatcher that came in to our playback. Later we drove all the way down to WildSumaco, stopping in a couple of places, where we picked up the handsome Cliff Flycatcher as well as White lined Tanager and Lafresnaye's Piculet.

We arrived in time to check the hummer feeders, and these attracted some species such as Gould's Jewelfront, Golden-tailed Sapphire (check out the photo), Booted Racket-tail, Violet-headed and Manyspotted Hummingbird. A short walk on the trail behind the lodge got us Montane Foliage-Gleaner, Maroon-tailed Parakeet, Scarlet Tanager, Collared Trogon, Dusky Spinetail, White-winged Becard, Blue-necked Tanager, Gilded Barbet, a Scaled Pigeon calling from a dead tree top, and quite a good view of a Black-mandibled Toucan.



**10 March.** We started with some roadside birding, this brought some easy good birds like Blackish Antbird, Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Yellow-cheeked Becard. Gravish Saltator. Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch, Black-and-white Seedeater, and a flyover Barred Forest-Falcon. Once we reached the FACE trail we managed to see Black-faced Antbird and Plain Antvireo near the beginning. Farther downhill we spotted a small flock with Yellow-breasted and Rufous-winged Antwrens, Copperychested Jacamar, and Euler's and Ornate Flycatchers. Also along the trail there was a White-crowned Manakin lek where we nicely saw them doing their display. On the way back we caught up with another mixed flock with Russet Antshrike, a Graymantled Wren creeping around the brush, Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, Orange-eared Tanager, and Golden-faced Tyrannulet.

Later in the afternoon after lunch, we birded along the Pacto Sumaco Road, and this easy walk gave us a chance to see some of the birds that we were missing. So we started by seeing the sluggish **Striolated Puffbird**, followed by a flock of **Spotfronted Swift**, which turned out to be the first record for the lodge, which was really

neat. Another feeding flock brought some new species: Olivaceous and Rufous-naped Greenlets, Red-headed Barbet, and Blue-browed, Paradise, Spotted and Golden Tanagers (without doubt the most beautiful bird family!), Ash-browed Spinetail, Streaked Xenops, Lined Antshrike, and a Golden-collared Toucanet in a fruiting Cecropia tree. The feeders at the old residential area are always best in the late afternoon, so we headed down there and they were really pumping, with Ecuadorian Piedtail, Napo Sabrewing (photo above), Green and Gray-chinned Hermits, and Black-throated and Violet-fronted Brilliants.

11 March. After an early breakfast, we went to Piha Trail, and even though it was hard work, we did see some magnificent birds; we got stunning views of Northern White-crowned Tapaculo, Short-tailed Anthrush, Foothill Antwren, a Long-tailed Tyrant flycatching from one spot, and Ecuadorian Tyrannulet. As we went down on the Piha trail we saw an Andean Cock-of-the-rock flying cross the trail, Fulvous Shrike-Tanager, the rare Fiery-throated Fruiteater, Orange-crested Flycatcher, White-breasted Wood-Wren, and heading back to the lodge we saw also Blue-fronted Lancebill. In the afternoon drove to the Papanco Road, and this unknown road turned out to be very good starting with Red-billed Tyrannulet, and Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak seemed to be everywhere, which was kind of odd, because I'd never seen that many in one day. Hairy-crested Antbird came out with our playback, and that was another unexpected species from the area. In a tiny bamboo patch a Largeheaded Flatbill started to call and then came out, then we saw Dark-breasted Spinetail, White-backed Fire-eye, Little Woodpecker, Yellow-bellied and Black-faced Dacnises, then topped the superb afternoon off with a stunning view of Blue-naped Chlorophonia. At dusk back near the lodge, we tried for Band-bellied Owl, it was a bit shy but came out anyway.

12 March. We knew this is our last morning at WildSumaco, so we decided to bird a bit along the dirt road toward to main highway. Fortunately we did see some of the species that we were missing in the area, and before leaving the patio we even saw Gorgeted Woodstar, Wire-crested Thorntail, and Chestnut-fronted Macaw. Down the road we had good luck with Coraya Wren, Slate-colored Grosbeak, Swallow Tanager and the rare and cute Rufous-breasted Piculet. After two hours driving, we reached Coca, an old oil town, which is in between the confluence of the Coca and Napo Rivers. We took a break then got in boats, and after two and half hours along this mighty Amazon basin river we arrived at the Napo Wildlife Center dock. After being introduced to our local guide Mariano, we rode in a long dugout canoe up the Añangu creek. This was the real live jungle life, and it was exciting to finally arrive. We started seen some riverside species like Greater Ani, Green, Ringed, and Green and Rufous Kingfishers (most of the time flying in front up us), and beautiful White-chinned and White-eared Jacamars, looking like huge hummers, catching bags from the same perch. A lovely and noisy Lesser Kiskadee sat on a bare branch while Snail and Slender-billed Kites hunted for snails nearby. This well-located lodge run by the local indigenous Quichua community gave us a welcome to their home, which also would be our home for next three nights. Once we dropped our stuff in our room. we did a little birding around the lodge, as we picked up a nice perched Greater Yellow-headed Vulture, and Neotropical Palm-Swifts and Short-tailed Swifts were gliding nearby. We saw also a couple of migrant species, Fork-tailed Flycatcher and Eastern Kingbird, and of course we enjoyed the prehistoric Hoatzin, one of the only leaf-eating birds, nesting very close to the water's edge and feeding on the Anthuriun and Philodendron plants. That was pretty good way to finish a pretty long travel day.



Napo Wildlife Center

**13 March 13.** We had an early breakfast and walked to the wooden canopy tower, which is just about 40 meters above the ground. Actually, the platform is built just below the treetop, so this high elevation view gave us a chance to search for some canopy species that you won't see from the ground. Before getting their we had great views of a **Black-banded Woodcreeper**, that came in to our call. Once we arrived at the tower and climbed the stairs, there were birds waiting for us, despite light rain, which

didn't chase us away. From this high perch, we saw the Manybanded Aracari, **Ivory-billed** Aracari (photo right), Channelbilled and White-throated Toucans from vocalizing Black-faced treetops. Dacnis, ornamental Black-headed Parrots, loud Mealy and Yellowcrowned Parrots, the cute and almost tailless Pygmy Antwren, **Dusky-chested** Flycatcher. Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Redthroated Caracara, and Slatecolored Hawk. Returning to the lodge, the trail provided some understory species like Plain-White-flanked, throated, and Grav Antwrens. Striated Anthrush. **Buff-throated** and Straight-billed Woodcreepers.



and a **Capped Heron** by the lake. After lunch we birded along the Añangu creek, which was quite productive. Just getting to the creek, we saw the very shy (at least in my experience) **Azure Gallinule** showing nicely for all of us. Also the creek itself brought us more river edge specialties like **Silvered**, **Plumbeous**, and **White-shouldered Antbirds**, **White-bearded** and **Rufous-breasted Hermits**, and **Chestnut-bellied** and **Blue-and-yellow Macaws** gathering together for the night. Mariano knew where to find a roosting **Great Potoo**, then we continued with **Cinnamon Attila**, **Limpkin**, and **Little Cuckoo**. This creek is great for one particularly shy and elusive species, I'm talking about the **Zigzag Heron**, and it came curiously to our call. Before going back, we ended up with nice views of **Blackish Nightjar**, which seems to be resident here, which is kind of odd, because usually in Ecuador it occurs mainly in the foothills. It was a great day, not huge numbers but fantastic birds.



**14 March.** On our second full day at Napo Wildlife Center, we tried the Tiputini trail. This long trail has both varzea forest and terra firme, we went deep into the jungle for most of the day. Just getting into the jungle, I heard a high whistle, a Lanceolated Monklet was singing. It took a long time to find it and we almost gave up, but I knew this species is much coveted by a lot of birders, so it was worth the time. We finally started along the trail, and soon a small feeding flock brought us Cinereous, Dusky-throated, and Spot-winged Antshrikes, Chestnut-winged Hookbill, Long-winged Antwren, and Fulvous-crested Tanager. Also along the trail we got great views of a Rusty-belted **Tapaculo**, which everyone was happy about. It was guiet for a while then we got lucky and saw a Lunulated Antbird, followed by the more common Spot-winged Antbird as well. After a while, Mariano got us another roosting bird, this time was even better, Long-tailed Potoo (photo left). On the way back, Blue-crowned Motmot, White-necked Thrush, and Green-backed, Violaceous, and Black-throated Trogons showed themselves, and we tracked down a **Great Jacamar** that was calling like a baby cat. It was a fun walk, and we even saw Jaguar footprints.



**15 March.** After an early breakfast we went down the creek, heading for the parrot clay licks on our last morning at Napo Wildlife Center. On the way there we saw some a pair of Dot-backed Antbirds, a Blue-black Grosbeak, and even another Zigzag Heron, which was pretty nice. The first clay lick had lots of Blue-headed, Yellow-crowned, and **Dusky-throated** Mealy Parrots Parakeet. which were all together consuming the minerals that the cliff contains. We did a little birding along the Napo River, which I think was quite productive, as we saw Drab Water-Tyrant, Pied Plover, Cocoi Heron

standing near shore, a sleeping Ladder-tailed Nightjar on one of the cane branches. On the way to second clay lick, we also saw some spectacular birds, including nesting White-chested Puffbird and Sapphire Quail-Dove (photo above) just by the path and a Rufous-capped Anthrush. At the "pericos" clay lick there were hundreds and hundreds of Cobalt-winged Parakeets and Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlets, as well as at least one cute Orange-cheeked Parrot. Also in the area we saw Great Black-Hawk, who was perched above the blind chasing the smaller birds. The up and down going trail just behind the hide gave us some interesting species, Scarlet Macaw, Brown Nunlet, Mouse-colored Antshrike, and Blue-crowned, Golden-headed and handsome Striped Manakins. After lunch, we went to try the Chestnut-headed Crake, and we had the most stunning views I've ever had in my life when a pair of them came to check us out. A great way to finish our visit to Napo Wildlife Center. We arrived at the Sacha Lodge dock late in the afternoon, and on the walk to the lake, we saw Black-fronted Nunbird, Elegant Woodcreeper, and a roosting Great Potoo along the boardwalk. As it was getting dark, we saw a couple new nightbirds for the trip, Common Pauraque and Common Potoo.

16 March. Staying at Sacha Lodge is always enjoyable; such great food, friendly people, nice accommodation, and it's a fantastic place for birding. First on the schedule, we went to visit the canopy walkway, which is located half an hour walk from the lodge, and this 45 meter metal bridge with towers gives you good chances to see a lot of bird species. Before getting there, along the trail we found Sooty and Warbling Antbirds. After climbing the stairs, a little canopy mixed feeding flock showed up with Rufous-bellied Euphonia, Green-and-gold, Flame-crested, and Paradise Tanagers, Slenderfooted Tyrannulet, land the tiny Short-billed Antwren. Nearby we spotted White-browed Purpletuft and Spangled and Plum-throated Cotingas on the tree tops. Scanning the treetops around the tower, we saw some other species that we had seen before, such as toucans and aracaris, but luckily we also spotted other new species for the trip, Purple and Red-legged Honeycreepers, Pink-throated Becard, a displaying Moriche Oriole, and a Black-tailed Trogon sitting under the subcanopy. Before leaving the canopy walkway, a Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper and the lovely Purplish Jacamar showed nicely for us. Hang on, I forgot to mention the **Black Hawk-Eagle**, who was sitting and drying itself out on a dead tree top. On the way back to lodge along the trail, there was the melodic singer Musician Wren who came out and sat for a while, a friendly Black-faced Anthrush that walked across the trail a couple times giving us decent views, and the cute Wire-tailed Manakin gave us a hard time trying to find him, but we did as you can see from the photo on the next page. Late in the afternoon. after lunch, we headed to the wooden tower. Here there is a platform on a ceiba or kapok tree, which is just above 40 meters high. But first of all we did some birding at the Orquideas creek, which provided us with Orange-throated Manakin and a Tawny-bellied Screech Owl, who was sleeping in hole in a tree. Once we were on the tower, it was kind of slow, which is normal for the afternoon, but we saw some good ones like Chestnut Woodpecker, local Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher, Opal-rumped



and Turquoise Tanagers, Green Honeycreeper, and a Purple-throated Fruitcrow feeding near the tower. Just before bailing out because of a storm, someone asked what was the black bird with a crest, and without doubt it was a lovely Amazonian Umbrellabird. Unfortunately we couldn't stay any longer on the tower saw we headed back to lodge, to enjoy our dinner and make a plan for the next day.

17 March. As today was our last full day in the area, and most of the participants were kind of tired, we tried for some easier birding, so we went to the river and did some birding from the boat and stopped at a river island. We got serious rain almost all day, which made it tough. Before it started, along the boardwalk we spotted some birds like Blue-crowned Motmot, Slender-billed Kite sitting on the hand railing, and Gray-fronted Dove. Once we were on the river, the heavy rain chased us back to dock, to be under the shelter, but along the shore we saw Collared and Pied Plovers, Yellow-billed Tern, Greater Yellowlegs,

and before the rain, on the island, we saw **Oriole Blackbird and White-bellied Spinetail.** In the afternoon with light rain we headed to different island up the river from the dock, which fortunately brought us the beautiful **Rufous-headed Woodpecker**, which came to my playback, and the same island had **Castelnau's Antshrike**, and a pair of them circled us. Birding by the dock we were able to see **Solitary Cacique** and **Lemon-throated** and **Scarlet-crowned Barbets**, feeding on a fruiting tree after the rain. On the way back to lodge by the lake, there were a group of **Rufous-sided Crakes** on both sides of the creek and a **Red-capped Cardinal** worked near the water. Just when I thought we were going to miss the bright and handsome **Cream-colored Woodpecker**, one flew in and landed in a fresh water mangrove tree. Anyway it wasn't a bad day at all, even with the rain.

March 18. We knew today was our last day in the Amazon, and it was kind of sad to leave, but such is the birding life, you have to move around. We tried to do some birding before leaving Sacha, so we started a bit early and we birded along the boardwalk. The first to come out was Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, Speckled Chachalaca, Orange-fronted Plushcrown, Long-billed Woodcreeper, and the noisy Violaceous Jay, not a bad goodbye from Sacha. Once we started up river in the boat, toward Coca City, we spotted a few more birds that we were looking for, such as a Black Caracara flying in front of us, and much further up I spotted a Bat Falcon resting on a dead snag, and there were Swallow-wing Puffbirds flying out from the same branch. The last two new species of the trip were Amazon Kingfisher and a Yellow-headed Caracara that we saw just before arriving back in Coca. As I said even with some rain and some slow birding on some of the days, we saw a bunch of good birds. Thanks to all of the participants, for their patience and friendship, and for coming with us. We flew back to Quito and ended up our trip with a nice celebratory dinner.

## **BIRD LIST**

This list includes all the bird species that were recorded by at least one of the group, including the leader. Taxonomy and nomenclature follow: Clements, James F. *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World.* Sixth Edition, 2007, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, including all updates through December 2009. H=heard only.

Our total tally of the trip was 534 species seen and at least 70 species only heard.

TINAMOUS	TINAMIDAE	
Great Tinamou	Tinamus major	Н
Cinereous Tinamou	Crypturellus cinereus	Н
Little Tinamou	Crypturellus soui	Н
Undulated Tinamou	Crypturellus undulatus	Н
Variegated Tinamou	Crypturellus variegatus	Н
DUCKS, GEESE, AND SWANS	ANATIDAE	
Torrent Duck	Merganetta armata	
Blue-winged Teal	Anas discors	
Yellow-billed Pintail	Anas georgica	
Andean Teal	Anas flavirostris andium	
(Andean) Ruddy Duck	Oxyura jamaicensis andina	
GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS	CRACIDAE	
Speckled Chachalaca	Ortalis guttata	
Andean Guan	Penelope montagnii	
Spix's Guan	Penelope jacquacu	Н
Wattled Guan	Aburria aburri	Н
Sickle-winged Guan	Chamaepetes goudotii	
NEW WORLD QUAIL	ODONTOPHORIDAE	
Marbled Wood-Quail	Odontophorus gujanensis	Н
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail	Odontophorus speciosus	Н
GREBES	PODICIPEDIDAE	
Silvery Grebe	Podiceps occipitalis	
CORMORANTS AND SHAGS	PHALACROCORACIDAE	
Neotropic Cormorant	Phalacrocorax brasilianus	
ANHINGAS	ANHINGIDAE	
Anhinga	Anhinga anhinga	
HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS	ARDEIDAE	
Capped Heron	Pilherodius pileatus	
Cocoi Heron	Ardea cocoi	
Great Egret	Ardea alba	
Snowy Egret	Egretta thula	
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	
Striated Heron	Butorides striata	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	
Boat-billed Heron	Cochlearius cochlearius	
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	Tigrisoma lineatum	
Zigzag Heron	Zebrilus undulatus	
IBIS AND SPOONBILLS	THRESKIORNITHIDAE	
Black-faced (Andean) Ibis	Theristicus melanopis branickii	
NEW WORLD VULTURES	CATHARTIDAE	
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus	
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes melambrotus	

Andean Condor Vultur gryphus Kina Vulture Sarcoramphus papa HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES ACCIPITRIDAE Gray-headed Kite Leptodon cayanensis Swallow-tailed Kite Elanoides forficatus Snail Kite Rostrhamus sociabilis Slender-billed Kite Helicolestes hamatus Double-toothed Kite Harpagus bidentatus Plumbeous Kite Ictinia plumbea Sharp-shinned (Plain-breasted) Hawk Accipiter striatus ventralis Crane Hawk Geranospiza caerulescens Slate-colored Hawk Leucopternis schistaceus Barred Hawk Leucopternis princeps н Great Black-Hawk Buteogallus urubitinga Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Geranoaetus melanoleucus Roadside Hawk Buteo magnirostris Variable Hawk Buteo polyosoma Black Hawk-Eagle Spizaetus tyrannus **FALCONS AND CARACARAS FALCONIDAE** Black Caracara Daptrius ater Red-throated Caracara Ibycter americanus Carunculated Caracara Phalcoboenus carunculatus Yellow-headed Caracara Milvago chimachima Laughing Falcon Herpetotheres cachinnans Barred Forest-Falcon Micrastur ruficollis Falco sparverius American Kestrel Aplomado Falcon Falco femoralis Bat Falcon Falco rufigularis RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS **RALLIDAE** Chestnut-headed Crake Anurolimnas castaneiceps Black-banded Crake Anurolimnas fasciatus Н Rufous-sided Crake Laterallus melanophaius Azure Gallinule Porphyrio flavirostris Fulica ardesiaca Slate-colored (Andean) Coot **LIMPKIN** ARAMIDAE Limpkin Aramus guarauna **PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS CHARADRIIDAE** Pied Lapwing (Pied Plover) Vanellus cayanus Southern Lapwing Vanellus chilensis Andean Lapwing Vanellus resplendens Collared Plover Charadrius collaris **SANDPIPERS** SCOLOPACIDAE Spotted Sandpiper Actitis macularius **Greater Yellowlegs** Tringa melanoleuca

GULLS Andean Gull TERNS

Least Sandpiper

Baird's Sandpiper

Yellow-billed Tern
PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon

Sternula superciliaris
COLUMBIDAE
Columba livia

Chroicocephalus serranus

Calidris minutilla Calidris bairdii

LARINAE

STERNINAE

Patagioenas speciosa

Scaled Pigeon

Band-tailed Pigeon Patagioenas fasciata Pale-vented Pigeon Patagioenas cavennensis Plumbeous Pigeon Patagioenas plumbea Ruddy Pigeon Patagioenas subvinacea Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata Ruddy Ground-Dove Columbina talpacoti Black-winged Ground-Dove Metriopelia melanoptera Grav-fronted Dove Leptotila rufaxilla Sapphire Quail-Dove Geotrygon saphirina saphirina Geotrygon frenata Н White-throated Quail-Dove Ruddy Quail-Dove Geotrygon montana **PARROTS PSITTACIDAE** Maroon-tailed Parakeet Pyrrhura melanura White-eyed Parakeet Aratinga leucophthalma Dusky-headed Parakeet Aratinga weddellii Ara severus Chestnut-fronted Macaw Military Macaw Ara militaris Н Scarlet Macaw Ara macao Blue-and-yellow Macaw Ara ararauna Red-bellied Macaw Orthopsittaca manilata Cobalt-winged Parakeet Brotogeris cyanoptera Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet Touit huetii Black-headed Parrot Pionites melanocephalus Orange-cheeked Parrot Pvrilia barrabandi Blue-headed Parrot Pionus menstruus Red-billed Parrot Pionus sordidus Orange-winged Parrot Amazona amazonica Mealy Parrot (Amazon) Amazona farinosa Yellow-crowned Parrot (Amazon) Amazona ochrocephala **HOATZIN OPISTHOCOMIDAE** Opisthocomus hoazin Hoatzin CUCKOOS **CUCULIDAE** Little Cuckoo Coccycua minuta Squirrel Cuckoo Piaya cayana Piaya melanogaster Black-bellied Cuckoo Greater Ani Crotophaga major Smooth-billed Ani Crotophaga ani **OWLS** STRIGIDAE Tropical Screech-Owl Megascops choliba Н Rufescent Screech-Owl Megascops (i.) ingens Н Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl Megascops watsonii White-throated Screech-Owl Megascops albogularis Н Band-bellied Owl Pulsatrix melanota Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium brasilianum "San Isidro" Owl Ciccaba sp. Н Rufous-banded Owl Ciccaba albitarsis **NIGHTJARS CAPRIMULGIDAE** Rufous-bellied Nighthawk Lurocalis rufiventris Common Pauraque Nvctidromus albicollis Blackish Nightjar Caprimulgus nigrescens Ladder-tailed Nightjar Hydropsalis climacocerca Swallow-tailed Nightjar Uropsalis segmentata **POTOOS NYCTIBIIDAE** 

Great Potoo Long-tailed Potoo Common Potoo Andean Potoo SWIFTS

Spot-fronted Swift
Chestnut-collared Swift
White-collared Swift
Short-tailed Swift
Gray-rumped Swift

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift Fork-tailed Palm-Swift **HUMMINGBIRDS** Rufous-breasted Hermit White-bearded Hermit

Green Hermit

Tawny-bellied Hermit
Straight-billed Hermit
Great-billed Hermit
Black-throated Hermit
Gray-chinned Hermit
Green-fronted Lancebill
Blue-fronted Lancebill
Gray-breasted Sabrewing

Napo Sabrewing
White-necked Jacobin
Green Violetear
Sparkling Violetear

Violet-headed Hummingbird Wire-crested Thorntail Fork-tailed Woodnymph Golden-tailed Sapphire Many-spotted Hummingbird Speckled Hummingbird Ecuadorian Piedtail Black-throated Brilliant Gould's Jewelfront Fawn-breasted Brilliant

Chestnut-breasted Coronet

Shining Sunbeam Ecuadorian Hillstar

**Buff-tailed Coronet** 

Bronzy Inca Collared Inca

Buff-winged Starfrontlet Great Sapphirewing

Giant Hummingbird
Tourmaline Sunangel

Booted Racket-tail
Black-tailed Trainbearer

Tyrian Metaltail Viridian Metaltail Blue-mantled Thornbill Nyctibius grandis Nyctibius aethereus Nyctibius griseus Nyctibius maculosus

APODIDAE

Cypseloides cherriei Streptoprocne rutila Streptoprocne zonaris Chaetura brachyura Chaetura cinereiventris Panyptila cayennensis Tachornis squamata

TROCHILIDAE
Glaucis hirsutus
Phaethornis hispidus
Phaethornis guy

Phaethornis syrmatophorus Phaethornis bourcieri Phaethornis malaris Phaethornis atrimentalis Phaethornis griseogularis

Doryfera ludovicae Doryfera johannae

Campylopterus largipennis Campylopterus villaviscensio

Florisuga mellivora Colibri thalassinus Colibri coruscans Klais guimeti Discosura popelairii

Thalurania furcata
Chrysuronia oenone
Taphrospilus hypostictus
Adelomyia melanogenys
Phlogophilus hemileucurus
Heliodoxa schreibersii
Heliodoxa aurescens
Heliodoxa rubinoides
Boissonneaua flavescens
Boissonneaua matthewsii
Aglaeactis cupripennis
Oreotrochilus chimborazo
Coeligena coeligena
Coeligena lutetiae

Pterophanes cyanopterus

Patagona gigas
Heliangelus exortis
Ocreatus underwoodii
Lesbia victoriae
Metallura tyrianthina
Metallura williami
Chalcostigma stanleyi

Long-tailed Sylph White-bellied Woodstar Gorgeted Woodstar

**TROGONS** 

Golden-headed Quetzal Black-tailed Trogon

Green-backed (Amaz. White-tailed) Trogon

(Amazonian) Violaceous Trogon

Blue-crowned Trogon Black-throated Trogon Collared Trogon Masked Trogon

**MOTMOTS** 

Blue-crowned Motmot

Blue-crowned (Highland) Motmot

Rufous Motmot KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher Amazon Kingfisher Green Kingfisher

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher American Pygmy Kingfisher

**PUFFBIRDS** 

White-necked Puffbird Striolated Puffbird White-chested Puffbird Lanceolated Monklet

Brown Nunlet

Black-fronted Nunbird White-fronted Nunbird Swallow-winged Puffbird

**JACAMARS** 

White-eared Jacamar White-chinned Jacamar Coppery-chested Jacamar

Purplish Jacamar Great Jacamar

**NEW WORLD BARBETS**Scarlet-crowned Barbet

Gilded Barbet

Lemon-throated Barbet Red-headed Barbet

**TOUCANS** 

Emerald Toucanet
Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan
Black-billed Mountain-Toucan

Ivory-billed Aracari
Many-banded Aracari
Golden-collared Toucanet
Black-mandibled Toucan
White-throated Toucan
Channel-billed Toucan

WOODPECKERS

Aglaiocercus kingi Chaetocercus mulsant Chaetocercus heliodor

TROGONIDAE

Pharomachrus auriceps Trogon melanurus eumorphus

Trogon viridis viridis

Trogon violaceus crissalis

Trogon curucui Trogon rufus Trogon collaris Trogon personatus

MOMOTIDAE

Momotus momota microstephanus Momotus momota aequatorialis

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Baryphthengus martii

**ALCEDINIDAE** 

Megaceryle torquatus Chloroceryle amazona Chloroceryle americana Chloroceryle inda

Chloroceryle aenea
BUCCONIDAE

Notharchus hyperrynchus

Nystalus striolatus Malacoptila fusca

Micromonacha lanceolata

Nonnula brunnea Monasa nigrifrons Monasa morphoeus Chelidoptera tenebrosa

**GALBULIDAE** 

Galbalcyrhynchus leucotis

Galbula tombacea
Galbula pastazae
Galbula chalcothorax
Jacamerops aureus
CAPITONIDAE

Capito aurovirens
Capito auratus
Eubucco richardsoni
Eubucco bourcierii
RAMPHASTIDAE

Aulacorhynchus prasinus Andigena hypoglauca Andigena nigrirostris Pteroglossus azara

Pteroglossus azara
Pteroglossus pluricinctus
Selenidera reinwardtii
Ramphastos ambiguus
Ramphastos tucanus
Ramphastos vitellinus

PICIDAE

Lafresnaye's Piculet	Picumnus lafresnayi	
Rufous-breasted Piculet	Picumnus rufiventris	
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	Melanerpes cruentatus	
Smoky-brown Woodpecker	Picoides fumigatus	Н
Little Woodpecker	Veniliornis passerinus	
Red-stained Woodpecker	Veniliornis affinis	Н
Golden-olive Woodpecker	Colaptes rubiginosus	
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	Colaptes rivolii	
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	Colores punctigula	
Chestnut Woodpecker	Celeus elegans Celeus flavus	
Cream-colored Woodpecker		
Rufous-headed Woodpecker	Celeus spectabilis	н
Ringed Woodpecker	Celeus torquatus	п
Lineated Woodpecker	Dryocopus lineatus Campephilus pollens	
Powerful Woodpecker		н
Red-necked Woodpecker Crimson-crested Woodpecker	Campephilus rubricollis	п
OVENBIRDS	Campephilus melanoleucos FURNARIIDAE	
Tawny-throated Leaftosser	Sclerurus mexicanus	н
Short-billed Leaftosser	Scierurus rufigularis	Н
Black-tailed Leaftosser	Scierurus rungularis Scierurus caudacutus	Н
Stout-billed Cinclodes	Cinclodes excelsior	"
Bar-winged Cinclodes	Cinclodes fuscus	
Andean Tit-Spinetail	Leptasthenura andicola	
White-chinned Thistletail	Schizoeaca fuliginosa	
Azara's Spinetail	Synallaxis azarae	
Dark-breasted Spinetail	Synallaxis albigularis	
Rufous Spinetail	Synallaxis unirufa	н
White-bellied Spinetail	Synallaxis uriirdia Synallaxis propinqua	•••
Dusky Spinetail	Synallaxis moesta	
Ash-browed Spinetail	Cranioleuca curtata	
Streak-backed Canastero	Asthenes wyatti	
Many-striped Canastero	Asthenes flammulata	
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	Metopothrix aurantiaca	
Spotted Barbtail	Premnoplex brunnescens	
Pearled Treerunner	Margarornis squamiger	
Streaked Tuftedcheek	Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii	
Montane Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia striaticollis	
Lineated Foliage-gleaner	Syndactyla subalaris	
Chestnut-winged Hookbill	Ancistrops strigilatus	
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner	Philydor erythropterum	
Black-billed Treehunter	Thripadectes melanorhynchus	Н
Striped Treehunter	Thripadectes holostictus	Н
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	Automolus infuscatus	
Streaked Xenops	Xenops rutilans	
WOODCREEPERS	FURNARIIDAE/DENDROCOLAPTINAE	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus amazonus	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	Glyphorynchus spirurus	
Long-billed Woodcreeper	Nasica longirostris	
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	Dendrexetastes rufigula	
Strong-billed Woodcreeper	Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus	
Black-banded Woodcreeper	Dendrocolaptes picumnus	
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	Dendroplex picus	
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Elegant (Spix's) Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus (spixii) elegans	
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides	
Olive-backed Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus triangularis	
Montane Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger	
TYPICAL ANTBIRDS	THAMNOPHILIDAE	
Fasciated Antshrike	Cymbilaimus lineatus	Н
Lined Antshrike	Thamnophilus tenuepunctatus	
Plain-winged Antshrike	Thamnophilus schistaceus	Н
Mouse-colored Antshrike	Thamnophilus murinus	
Castelnau's Antshrike	Thamnophilus cryptoleucus	
Russet Antshrike	Thamnistes anabatinus	
Plain Antvireo Bicolored Antvireo	Dysithamnus mentalis	
	Dysithamnus occidentalis Thamnomanes ardesiacus	
Dusky-throated Antshrike Cinereous Antshrike	Thamnomanes caesius	
Spot-winged Antshrike		
Foothill Antwren	Pygiptila stellaris Epinecrophylla spodionota	
Ornate Antwren	Epinecrophylla ornata	н
Pygmy Antwren	Myrmotherula brachyura	п
Moustached (Short-billed) Antwren	Myrmotherula (obscura) ignota	
Stripe-chested Antwren	Myrmotherula longicauda	н
Plain-throated Antwren	Myrmotherula hauxwelli	п
White-flanked Antwren	Myrmotherula axillaris	
Long-winged Antwren	Myrmotherula longipennis	
Gray Antwren	Myrmotherula menetriesii	
Banded Antbird	Dichrozona cincta	н
Yellow-breasted Antwren	Herpsilochmus axillaris	•••
Rufous-winged Antwren	Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus	
Long-tailed Antbird	Drymophila caudata	
Rufous-rumped Antwren	Terenura callinota	
Gray Antbird	Cercomacra cinerascens	н
Blackish Antbird (lowlands)	Cercomacra nigrescens fuscicauda	н
Blackish Antbird (foothills)	Cercomacra nigrescens aequatorialis	•••
White-backed Fire-eye	Pyriglena leuconota	
Black-faced Antbird	Myrmoborus myotherinus	
Peruvian Warbling-Antbird	Hypocnemis (cantator) peruviana	
Yellow-browed Antbird	Hypocnemis hypoxantha	
Silvered Antbird	Sclateria naevia	
Spot-winged Antbird	Schistocichla leucostigma	
White-shouldered Antbird	Myrmeciza melanoceps	
Plumbeous Antbird	Myrmeciza hyperythra	
Sooty Antbird	Myrmeciza fortis	
White-plumed Antbird	Pithys albifrons	Н
Bicolored Antbird	Gymnopithys leucaspis	Н
Lunulated Antbird	Gymnopithys lunulatus	
Hairy-crested Antbird	Rhegmatorhina melanosticta	
Spot-backed Antbird	Hylophylax naevius	Н
Dot-backed Antbird	Hylophylax punctulatus	
Scale-backed Antbird	Willisornis poecilinotus	Н
Black-spotted Bare-eye	Phlegopsis nigromaculata	Н
ANTTHRUSHES	FORMICARIIDAE	
Rufous-capped Antthrush	Formicarius colma	
Black-faced Antthrush	Formicarius analis	

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Rufous-breasted Antthrush	Formicarius rufipectus	Н
Short-tailed Antthrush	Chamaeza campanisona	
Striated Antthrush	Chamaeza nobilis	н
Barred Antthrush ANTPITTAS	Chamaeza mollissima GRALLARIIDAE	п
	Grallaria alleni	н
Moustached Antpitta Plain-backed Antpitta	Grallaria haplonota	н
Ochre-striped Antpitta	Grallaria dignissima	н
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	Grallaria ruficapilla	H
Chestnut-naped Antpitta	Grallaria nuchalis	H
White-bellied Antpitta	Grallaria hypoleuca	
Rufous Antpitta	Grallaria rufula	
Tawny Antpitta	Grallaria quitensis	
Thrush-like Antpitta	Myrmothera campanisona	н
Peruvian Antpitta	Grallaricula peruviana	Н
GNATEATERS	CONOPOPHAGIDAE	••
Chestnut-crowned Gnateater	Conopophaga castaneiceps	
TAPACULOS	RHINOCRYPTIDAE	
Rusty-belted Tapaculo	Liosceles thoracicus	
Blackish (Unicolored) Tapaculo	Scytalopus (unicolor) latrans	
Long-tailed (Eq. Rufous-vented) Tapaculo	Scytalopus micropterus	
(Northern) White-crowned Tapaculo	Scytalopus atratus	
Spillmann's Tapaculo	Scytalopus spillmanni	
Ocellated Tapaculo	Acropternis orthonyx	
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS	TYRANNIDAE	
White-lored Tyrannulet	Ornithion inerme	
White-tailed Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus poecilocercus	
White-banded Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus stictopterus	
White-throated Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus leucophrys	
Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	Mecocerculus minor	
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	Anairetes parulus	
Yellow Tyrannulet	Capsiempis flaveola	Н
Yellow-crowned Elaenia	Myiopagis flavivertex	Н
White-crested Elaenia	Elaenia albiceps	
Torrent Tyrannulet	Serpophaga cinerea	
Streak-necked Flycatcher	Mionectes striaticollis	
Olive-striped Flycatcher	Mionectes olivaceus	
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	Mionectes oleagineus	
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	Leptopogon superciliaris	
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	Leptopogon rufipectus	
Variegated Bristle-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus poecilotis	
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus	Н
Ecuadorian Tyrannulet	Phylloscartes gualaquizae	
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias griseiceps	
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias cinereiceps	Н
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias uropygialis	Н
Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias plumbeiceps	
Red-billed Tyrannulet	Zimmerius cinereicapilla	
Slender-footed Tyrannulet	Zimmerius gracilipes	
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	Zimmerius chrysops chrysops	
Ornate Flycatcher	Myiotriccus ornatus	
Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant	Pseudotriccus ruficeps	Н
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	Lophotriccus pileatus	

Double-banded Pygmy-Tyrant	Lophotriccus vitiosus	Н
White-eyed Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus zosterops	
Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus rufigularis	Н
Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher	Poecilotriccus ruficeps	
Common Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum cinereum	
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum	
Yellow-margined Flycatcher (Zimmer's Flatbill)	Tolmomyias assimilis obscuriceps	
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (Olive-faced Flatbill)	Tolmomyias flaviventris	Н
Cinnamon Flycatcher	Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus	
Cliff Flycatcher	Hirundinea ferruginea	
Flavescent Flycatcher	Myiophobus flavicans	
Orange-crested Flycatcher	Myiophobus phoenicomitra	
Handsome Flycatcher	Myiophobus pulcher	
Olive-chested Flycatcher	Myiophobus cryptoxanthus	
Euler's Flycatcher	Lathrotriccus euleri	
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus cooperi	
Smoke-colored Pewee	Contopus fumigatus	
Western Wood-Pewee	Contopus sordidulus	
Eastern Wood-Pewee	Contopus virens	
Black Phoebe	Sayornis nigricans	Н
Drab Water Tyrant	Ochthornis littoralis	
Plain-capped (Páramo) Ground-Tyrant	Muscisaxicola alpinus	
Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant	Cnemarchus erythropygius	
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca diadema	Н
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	Ochthoeca rufipectoralis Ochthoeca fumicolor	
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant		
Long-tailed Tyrant	Colonia colonus	
Large-headed Flatbill Cinnamon Attila	Ramphotrigon megacephalum Attila cinnamomeus	
Citron-bellied Attila	Attila cirriniventris	Н
	Attila spadiceus	Н
Bright-rumped Attila Grayish Mourner	Rhytipterna simplex	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	Myiarchus tuberculifer	
Short-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus ferox	
Pale-edged Flycatcher	Myiarchus cephalotes	
Lesser Kiskadee	Pitangus lictor	
Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus	
Boat-billed Flycatcher	Megarynchus pitangua	
Social Flycatcher	Myiozetetes similis	
Gray-capped Flycatcher	Myiozetetes granadensis	
Dusky-chested Flycatcher	Myiozetetes luteiventris	
Lemon-browed Flycatcher	Conopias cinchoneti	
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	Myiodynastes chrysocephalus	
Streaked Flycatcher	Myiodynastes maculatus	
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	Myiodynastes luteiventris	
Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaius	
Variegated Flycatcher	Empidonomus varius	
Tropical Kingbird	Tyrannus melancholicus	
Eastern Kingbird	Tyrannus tyrannus	
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	Tyrannus savana	
COTINGAS	COTINGIDAE	
Green-and-black Fruiteater	Pipreola riefferii	
Fiery-throated Fruiteater	Pipreola chlorolepidota	
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Red-crested Cotinga
Andean Cock-of-the-rock
Purple-throated Fruitcrow
Amazonian Umbrellabird
Plum-throated Cotinga
Spangled Cotinga
Dusky Piha

Purple-throated Cotinga Bare-necked Fruitcrow

**MANAKINS** 

Screaming Piha

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin Striped Manakin Blue-crowned Manakin Blue-rumped Manakin Blue-backed Manakin

Orange-crowned (Orange-crested) Manakin

White-crowned Manakin
Wire-tailed Manakin
Golden-headed Manakin
Wing-barred Piprites
TITYRAS AND ALLIES

Black-tailed Tityra
Black-crowned Tityra

Masked Tityra

White-browed Purpletuft

Green-backed (Yellow-cheeked) Becard

Barred Becard White-winged Becard Black-capped Becard Pink-throated Becard

**VIREOS** 

Brown-capped Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo
Yellow-green Vireo
Rufous-naped Greenlet
Olivaceous Greenlet
Tawny-crowned Greenlet
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
Black-billed Peppershrike

**CROWS JAYS AND MAGPIES** 

Green (Inca) Jay Violaceous Jay Turquoise Jay SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow Brown-bellied Swallow White-thighed Swallow White-banded Swallow

Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Gray-breasted Martin Brown-chested Martin

White-winged Swallow

Ampelion rubrocristatus Rupicola peruvianus Querula purpurata Cephalopterus ornatus Cotinga maynana Cotinga cayana

Lipaugus fuscocinereus Lipaugus vociferans

Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema

Gymnoderus foetidus

**PIPRIDAE** 

Tyranneutes stolzmanni Machaeropterus regulus Lepidothrix coronata Lepidothrix isidorei Chiroxiphia pareola

Heterocercus aurantiivertex

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Pipra pipra
Pipra filicauda
Pipra erythrocephala
Piprites chloris
TITYRIDAE

Tityra cayana Tityra inquisitor Tityra semifasciata Iodopleura isabellae

Pachyramphus viridis xanthogenys

Pachyramphus versicolor

Pachyramphus polychopterus nigriventris

Pachyramphus marginatus
Pachyramphus minor
Pachyramphus validus
Vireo leucophrys
Vireo olivaceus
Vireo flavoviridis

Hylophilus semibrunneus Hylophilus olivaceus Hylophilus ochraceiceps Vireolanius leucotis Cyclarhis nigrirostris

CORVIDAE

Cyanocorax yncas yncas Cyanocorax violaceus Cyanolyca turcosa **HIRUNDINIDAE** 

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca

Orochelidon murina
Atticora tibialis
Atticora fasciata
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea
Progne tapera

Tachycineta albiventer

Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica **WRENS TROGLODYTIDAE** Thrush-like Wren Campylorhynchus turdinus Gray-mantled Wren Odontorchilus branickii Rufous Wren Cinnvcerthia unirufa Sharpe's (Sepia-brown) Wren Cinnycerthia olivascens Н Plain-tailed Wren Thryothorus euophrys Corava Wren Thrvothorus corava House Wren Troglodytes aedon Mountain Wren Troglodytes solstitialis Sedge (Grass) Wren Cistothorus platensis aequatorialis White-breasted Wood-Wren Henicorhina leucosticta Grav-breasted Wood-Wren Henicorhina leucophrys Н Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale) Wren Microcerculus marginatus Wing-banded Wren Microcerculus bambla Musician Wren Cyphorhinus arada **DIPPERS** CINCLIDAE White-capped Dipper Cinclus leucocephalus **DONACOBIUS DONACOBIIDAE** Black-capped Donacobius Donacobius atricapilla THRUSHES AND ALLIES TURDIDAE Andean Solitaire Myadestes ralloides Н Spotted Nightingale-Thrush Catharus dryas Н Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus Pale-eved Thrush Turdus leucops Turdus hauxwelli Hauxwell's Thrush Turdus lawrencii Н Lawrence's Thrush Black-billed Thrush Turdus ignobilis **Great Thrush** Turdus fuscater Glossy-black Thrush Turdus serranus Turdus albicollis White-necked Thrush **WAGTAILS AND PIPITS** MOTACILLIDAE Paramo Pipit Anthus boaotensis **NEW WORLD WARBLERS PARULIDAE** Tropical Parula Parula pitiayumi Blackburnian Warbler Dendroica fusca Blackpoll Warbler Dendroica striata Black-and-white Warbler Mniotilta varia American Redstart Setophaga ruticilla Canada Warbler Wilsonia canadensis Slate-throated Redstart Myioborus miniatus Spectacled Redstart Myioborus melanocephalus Black-crested Warbler Basileuterus nigrocristatus Russet-crowned Warbler Basileuterus coronatus Three-striped Warbler н Basileuterus tristriatus **BANANAQUIT** COEREBIDAE Coereba flaveola Bananaguit **TANAGERS AND ALLIES** THRAUPIDAE Magpie Tanager Cissopis leverianus Black-capped Hemispingus Hemispingus atropileus Hemispingus melanotis melanotis Black-eared Hemispingus Gray-hooded Bush Tanager Cnemoscopus rubrirostris

Cinereous Conebill

Conirostrum cinereum

Blue-backed Conebill Capped Conebill

Common Bush-Tanager
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager

Fulvous Shrike-Tanager Flame-crested Tanager Fulvous-crested Tanager White-lined Tanager

Masked Crimson Tanager Silver-beaked Tanager Blue-gray Tanager Palm Tanager

Blue-and-yellow Tanager
Hooded Mountain-Tanager
Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager

Grass-green Tanager

Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager

Fawn-breasted Tanager Orange-eared Tanager Turquoise Tanager Paradise Tanager Green-and-gold Tanager

Golden Tanager

Saffron-crowned Tanager
Flame-faced Tanager
Yellow-bellied Tanager
Spotted Tanager
Bay-headed Tanager
Blue-browed Tanager

Blue-necked Tanager
Masked Tanager
Beryl-spangled Tanager
Blue-and-black Tanager
Black-capped Tanager
Opal-crowned Tanager
Black-faced Dacnis
Yellow-bellied Dacnis

Blue Dacnis

Green Honeycreeper Red-legged Honeycreeper Purple Honeycreeper

Golden-collared Honeycreeper

Swallow Tanager

Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak Grayish Saltator Buff-throated Saltator

Slate-colored Grosbeak
SPARROWS AND SEEDEATERS

Plumbeous Sierra-Finch Black-and-white Seedeater

Chestnut-bellied Seedeater

Conirostrum sitticolor Conirostrum albifrons

Chlorospingus ophthalmicus Chlorospingus flavigularis

Lanio fulvus

Tachyphonus cristatus Tachyphonus surinamus

Tachyphonus rufus

Ramphocelus nigrogularis

Ramphocelus carbo
Thraupis episcopus
Thraupis palmarum
Thraupis bonariensis
Buthraupis montana
Anisognathus lacrymosus

Anisognathus igniventris Anisognathus somptuosus Chlorornis riefferii

Dubusia taeniata

Pipraeidea melanonota Chlorochrysa calliparaea

Tangara mexicana Tangara chilensis Tangara schrankii Tangara arthus

Tangara arthus
Tangara xanthocephala
Tangara parzudakii
Tangara xanthogastra
Tangara punctata
Tangara gyrola
Tangara cyanotis
Tangara cyanicollis
Tangara nigrocincta
Tangara nigroviridis
Tangara vassorii
Tangara heinei
Tangara callophrys
Dacnis lineata lineata

Dacnis flaviventer
Dacnis cayana
Chlorophanes spiza
Cyanerpes cyaneus
Cyanerpes caeruleus
Iridophanes pulcherrimus

Tersina viridis

Parkerthraustes humeralis
Saltator coerulescens
Saltator maximus
Saltator grossus
EMBERIZIDAE

Phrygilus unicolor Sporophila luctuosa

Sporophila castaneiventris

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Chestnut-bellied (Lesser) Seed-Finch

Plain-colored Seedeater Glossy Flowerpiercer Black Flowerpiercer

Deep-blue (Golden-eyed) Flowerpiercer

Bluish Flowerpiercer Masked Flowerpiercer Red-capped Cardinal Pale-naped Brush-Finch

Yellow-breasted (Rufous-naped) Brush-Finch

Slaty Brush-Finch

Stripe-headed Brush-Finch Yellow-browed Sparrow Rufous-collared Sparrow

**GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES** 

Summer Tanager Scarlet Tanager

Golden-bellied (Southern Yellow) Grosbeak

Blue-black Grosbeak

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

Oriole Blackbird Giant Cowbird

Epaulet (Moriche) Oriole (Northern) Mountain Cacique Solitary Black Cacique

Scarlet-rumped (Subtropical) Cacique

Yellow-rumped Cacique Russet-backed Oropendola

Crested Oropendola
Casqued Oropendola
SISKINS AND ALLIES
Thick-billed Euphonia
Golden-rumped Euphonia

Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia

Bronze-green Euphonia White-vented Euphonia Orange-bellied Euphonia Rufous-bellied Euphonia Blue-naped Chlorophonia

Hooded Siskin Olivaceous Siskin Oryzoborus (a.) angolensis

Catamenia inornata

Diglossa lafresnayii
Diglossa humeralis
Diglossa glaucus
Diglossa caerulescens
Diglossa cyaneus
Paroaria gularis
Atlapetes pallidinucha
Atlapetes latinuchus
Atlapetes schistaceus
Arremon torquatus
Ammodramus aurifrons
Zonotrichia capensis
CARDINALIDAE

Piranga rubra Piranga olivacea

Pheucticus chrysogaster Cyanocompsa cyanoides

**ICTERIDAE** 

Gymnomystax mexicanus Molothrus oryzivorus

Icterus cayanensis chrysocephalus Cacicus chrysonotus leucoramphus

Cacicus solitarius

Cacicus uropygialis uropygialis

Cacicus cela

Psarocolius angustifrons Psarocolius decumanus Clypicterus oservi

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia cyanocephala
Euphonia chrysopasta
Euphonia mesochrysa
Euphonia minuta
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia rufiventris
Chlorophonia cyanea
Spinus magellanicus
Spinus olivaceus