



BRAZIL INTROTOUR



October 2012
Trip Report

Guided by: Andres Vasquez
Participants: Starla & Robert Roels
 Jacqueline McClellan
 David Marsland

Introduction

This was the first time for me guiding in Brazil and happily I had the most amazing time thanks to several reasons: first and foremost, all the participants were such great people that the group turned out to be superb, the synergy generated was difficult to match, laughter, jokes, and teamwork; second, birds were cooperative and responsive in the vast majority of cases, the same thing with the weather; and third, the places we visit on this tour offer a magnificent environment for birding and for enjoying ourselves while searching this species.

Itinerary:

13-Oct	Rio to REGUA and birding the grounds /Night Guapi Assu Lodge
14-15 Oct	Birding at REGUA/Night Guapi Assu Lodge
16-Oct	Atlantic coast and REGUA/Night Guapi Assu lodge
17 Oct	Sumidouro area, drive to Vale das Taquaras/Night Vale das Taquaras
18-Oct	Vale das Taquaras/Night Vale das Taquaras Lodge
19 Oct	Pico da Caledônia/Night Vale das Taquaras Lodge
20 Oct	Vale das Taquaras, return to Rio/Evening departure from Rio

Narrative



Swallow-tailed Manakin

This tour is run at such an easy pace that it makes the complete experience very enjoyable. We managed to visit varied types of ecosystems and altitudinal belts and yet we only use two very welcoming and comfortable lodges to achieve this.

Lower elevation half

The first part, which I call the “lower elevation half” and was based at the lodge within REGUA (Reserva Ecologica Guapi Assu). The lodge and the reserve surrounding are located on the northeast of Rio de Janeiro, just 2 hours away from the metropolis. This reserve has turned into an example of conservation efforts, not only for Brazil, but also for the entire continent due to the great results in terms of reforestation of areas and regeneration of wetlands that now are the most important of the region.

REGUA protects forests from almost sea level to nearly 1400 masl, though we restricted our birding to as high as 500masl by birding different trails on the grounds that the lodge protects and continuously stretches by buying more and more land for conservation.

Highlights found in REGUA include Giant Snipe, Scissor-tailed Nightjar, Sooretama Slaty Antshrike, Masked Duck, Spot-billed Toucanet, Gray-hooded Flycatcher, Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher, Pin-tailed and Blue Manakins, Russet-crowned Crake, Rufous-capped Antthrush, White-bellied, Brazilian, Green-headed, Black-goggled, Azure-shouldered, Golden-chevrons, Flame-crested and Yellow-backed Tanagers, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant, Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher, Long-billed Wrens,



Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Black Jacobin, White-chinned Sapphire, Southern Antpipit, Yellow-throated and Blond-crested Woodpeckers, Spot-breasted and Plain Antwrens, White-bibbed Antbird, White-flanked, Unicoloured and Streak-capped Antwrens, Scaled Antbird, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Sharp-billed Treehunter, Red-crowned Ant-Tanager, Yellow-green and Black-throated Grosbeaks, and a very responsive and beautiful Tawny-browed Owl. One of the best birds here was Red-billed Curassow, which being an endangered species was reintroduced to this area. As recently as a few years ago it was somewhat easy to find, but in the past 3 years it has become much more difficult. We were lucky with this bird, we actually saw a male on a trail outside the main reserve and a female on the 4x4 trail within the main reserve area. Both sightings were superb and for prolonged periods.

From REGUA we also did a day trip to a coastal area called Praia Seca located just an hour and a half east of Rio de Janeiro. We went there after the very local and endangered Restinga Antwren. We got this bird with ease once we reached the right ecosystem for it. We also saw Hangnest Tody-Tyrant in the same bushes. Other interesting birds we found that morning were Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch, Gray-necked Wood-Rail, Kelp Gull, Brown Booby, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Royal Tern and a few more.



The day we moved from REGUA towards the other lodge we were going to spend the rest of the trip, Vale das Taquaras, we left really early and looped around to another birding location named Sumidouro. This dry area holds several specific birds that on this itinerary are found only here. The most important one is the very local and again endangered Three-toed Jacamar, which again we found without trouble. We also got many other things that kept us entertained all morning long. Among those the view we got of a Red-legged Seriema were outstanding. Other nice birds include Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Narrow-billed Woodcreeper, Blue-winged Macaw, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, Red-

Grassquit, Planalto Hermit, eyed Thornbird, Firewood Gatherer, Curl-crested Jay, Sooty White-rumped Monjita, Gild-edged Tanager, and lots more.

Higher elevation half

The second part of the trip it is what I call the “higher elevation half”. The lodge where we based our activities on this portion of the tour is located at 3300ft high and from here we visited some more locations. The lodge is owned by one of the pioneers birders of southeast Brazil, and the lady that created one of the very first bird field guides to this region, Lila Ferrez. It was a pleasure to stay there, being welcomed by a birder who knows all our needs and can share her knowledge and love for birds while having a beer or a wine on the gorgeous porch.

The valley at this extremely beautiful lodge lays on is a quite famous birding site in its own right, the Macaé de Cima area. While birding the forest patches that this lodge protects we found plenty of new birds for us, and plenty of specialties. Among those, highlights were Half-collared Sparrow, Bare-throated Bellbird, Swallow-tailed Cotinga on a nest close to our rooms, Bertoni's, Ferruginous, Ochre-rumped, and White-bibbed Antbirds, Tufted Antshrike, White-collared Foliage-Gleaner, Greenish Schiffornis, Rufous Gnateater, Spotted Bamboowren, Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser, Gray-hooded Atila, Large-headed Flatbill, Surucua Trogon, Brown Tinamou and plenty more.

The hummingbird feeders are very active around the lodge and always hold Filled Coquette, Amethyst Woodstar, White-throated and Sombre Hummingbird, Black Jacobin, Brazilian Ruby, Scale-throated Hermit, Versicolored Emerald, and Violet-capped Woodnymph. The dirt road that comes from the highway to the lodge is about 15km long and is surrounded by forest. We walked portions of this well known road and got Plovercrests lekking just on the side of the road, Hooded Berryeater, heard Giant Antshrikes, and found inconspicuous Serra Tyrant-Manakin, Rufous-crowned Greenlet and several more.



White-throated Hummingbird

One day from this lodge we visited a beautiful area called Pico de Caledonia, one of the only two spots where the rare and very local Gray-winged Cotinga can be seen. This is a high altitude species and it is found only by reaching nearly the top of this mountain, happily accessed by a good but super steep paved road. Once we found the rare cotinga (good views of it) we started looking for other species special to those altitudes and found Itatiaia Spinetail (Thistletail), Velvety and Blue-billed Black-Tyrants, Rufous-backed Antvireo, Mouse-colored Tapaculo, Bay-breasted Warbling-Finch,

Diademed and Brassy-breasted Tanagers, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Highland Elaenias, and Green-winged Saltators. A bit lower on the same road we found a nice and responsive Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper and another of the special endemics, a male Black-and-gold Cotinga which together with its close relative (both in the genus *Tijuca*) have the most beautiful super high-pitched metallic songs I have heard. We moved lower even and visited a spot where Dusky-tailed Antbirds are regular. Apart from that bird we also

saw the subtly attractive Cinnamon Tanager, White-crested Tyrannulet, and Gray-bellied Spinetail among some others.

The trip ended on Rio's international airport after 8 days of very enjoyable birding, getting tons of endemics and other specialties, sharing very funny conversations and chats and of course having great fun while doing it.

Complete Trip List

TINAMOUS

Brown Tinamou

DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL

White-faced Whistling-Duck

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Brazilian Teal

White-cheeked Pintail

Masked Duck

GUANS AND ALLIES

Red-billed Curassow (*reintroduced*) (E-EN)

NEW WORLD QUAIL

Spot-winged Wood-Quail

FRIGATEBIRDS

Magnificent Frigatebird

BOOBIES AND GANNETS

Brown Booby

CORMORANTS AND SHAGS

Neotropic Cormorant

HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNS

Rufescent Tiger-Heron

Cocoi Heron

Great Egret

Snowy Egret

Little Blue Heron

Cattle Egret

Striated Heron

Whistling Heron

Capped Heron

Black-crowned Night-Heron

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Black Vulture

Turkey Vulture

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture

HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES

Plumbeous Kite

Savanna Hawk

Roadside Hawk

White-tailed Hawk

Black Hawk-Eagle

FALCONS AND CARACARAS

Southern Caracara

Yellow-headed Caracara

TINAMIDAE

Crypturellus obsoletus

ANATIDAE

Dendrocygna viduata

Dendrocygna autumnalis

Amazonetta brasiliensis

Anas bahamensis

Nomonyx dominicus

CRACIDAE

Crax blumenbachii

ODONTOPHORIDAE

Odontophorus capueira

FREGATIDAE

Fregata magnificens

SULIDAE

Sula leucogaster

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax brasilianus

ARDEIDAE

Tigrisoma lineatum

Ardea cocoi

Ardea alba

Egretta thula

Egretta caerulea

Bubulcus ibis

Butorides striata

Syrigma sibilatrix

Pilherodius pileatus

Nycticorax nycticorax

CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus

Cathartes aura

Cathartes burrovianus

ACCIPITRIDAE

Ictinia plumbea

Buteogallus meridionalis

Buteo magnirostris

Buteo albicaudatus

Spizaetus tyrannus

FALCONIDAE

Caracara plancus

Milvago chimachima

Laughing Falcon

Bat Falcon

SERIEMAS

Red-legged Seriema

RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS

Rufous-sided Crake

Gray-necked Wood-Rail

Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail

Russet-crowned Crake

Ash-throated Crake

Blackish Rail

Purple Gallinule

Common Gallinule

LIMPKIN

Limpkin

PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS

Southern Lapwing

Collared Plover

Semipalmated Plover

JACANAS

Wattled Jacana

SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

Spotted Sandpiper

Greater Yellowlegs

Lesser Yellowlegs

Sanderling

Giant Snipe

GULLS AND TERNS

Kelp Gull

Royal Tern

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon (I)

Picazuro Pigeon

Plumbeous Pigeon

Plain-breasted Ground-Dove

Ruddy Ground-Dove

White-tipped Dove

Gray-fronted Dove

Ruddy Quail-Dove

PARROTS

Maroon-bellied Parakeet

White-eyed Parakeet

Blue-winged Macaw

Blue-winged Parrotlet

Plain Parakeet (E)

Scaly-headed Parrot

Blue-bellied Parrot (E)

CUCKOOS

Squirrel Cuckoo

Guira Cuckoo

Striped Cuckoo

Smooth-billed Ani

OWLS

Tropical Screech-Owl

Tawny-browed Owl

Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Herpetotheres cachinnans

Falco rufigularis

CARIAMIDAE

Cariama cristata

RALLIDAE

Laterallus melanophaius

Aramides cajanea

Aramides saracura

Anurolimnas viridis

Porzana albicollis

Pardirallus nigricans

Porphyrio martinica

Gallinula galeata

ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna

CHARADRIIDAE

Vanellus chilensis

Charadrius collaris

Charadrius semipalmatus

JACANIDAE

Jacana jacana

SCOLOPACIDAE

Actitis macularius

Tringa melanoleuca

Tringa flavipes

Calidris alba

Gallinago undulata gigantea

LARIDAE

Larus dominicanus

Thalasseus maximus

COLUMBIDAE

Columba livia

Patagioenas picazuro

Patagioenas plumbea plumbea

Columbina minuta

Columbina talpacoti

Leptotila verreauxi

Leptotila rufaxilla

Geotrygon montana

PSITTACIDAE

Pyrrhura frontalis

Aratinga leucophthalma

Primolius maracana

Forpus xanthopterygius

Brotogeris tirica

Pionus maximiliani

Tricharia malachitacea

CUCULIDAE

Piaya cayana

Guira guira

Tapera naevia

Crotophaga ani

STRIGIDAE

Megascops choliba

Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana

Glaucidium brasilianum

Burrowing Owl

Striped Owl

NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES

Short-tailed Nighthawk

Pauraque

Spot-tailed Nightjar

Scissor-tailed Nightjar

POTOOS

Common Potoo

SWIFTS

Sooty Swift

White-collared Swift

Biscutate Swift

Sick's (Ashy-tailed) Swift

Gray-rumped Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

Black Jacobin

Saw-billed Hermit (E)

Rufous-breasted Hermit

Planalto Hermit

Scale-throated Hermit

Brazilian Ruby (E)

Amethyst Woodstar

Glittering-bellied Emerald

Plovercrest

Frilled Coquette (E)

Swallow-tailed Hummingbird

Violet-capped Woodnymph

Sombre Hummingbird (E)

White-throated Hummingbird

Versicolored Emerald

Glittering-throated Emerald

Sapphire-spangled Emerald

White-chinned Sapphire

TROGONS

Surucua Trogon

Black-throated Trogon

MOTMOTS

Rufous-capped Motmot

KINGFISHERS

Ringed Kingfisher

JACAMARS

Three-toed Jacamar (E-VU)

Rufous-tailed Jacamar

TOUCANS

Spot-billed Toucanet

Channel-billed Toucan

WOODPECKERS

White-barred Piculet

Yellow-fronted Woodpecker

Yellow-eared Woodpecker (E)

Yellow-throated Woodpecker

White-browed (Yellow-browed) Woodpecker

Green-barred Woodpecker

Campo Flicker

Blond-crested Woodpecker

Athene cunicularia

Pseudoscops clamator

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Lurocalis semitorquatus

Nyctidromus albicollis

Caprimulgus maculicaudus

Hydropsalis torquata

NYCTIBIIDAE

Nyctibius griseus

APODIDAE

Cypseloides fumigatus

Streptoprocne zonaris

Streptoprocne biscutata

Chaetura (andrei) meridionalis

Chaetura cinereiventris

TROCHILIDAE

Florisuga fuscus

Ramphodon naevius

Glaucis hirsutus

Phaethornis pretrei

Phaethornis eurynome

Clytolaema rubricauda

Calliphlox amethystina

Chlorostilbon aureoventris

Stephanoxis lalandi lalandi

Lophornis magnificus

Eupetomena macroura

Thalurania glaucopis

Aphantochroa cirrochloris

Leucochloris albicollis

Amazilia versicolor

Amazilia fimbriata

Amazilia lactea

Hylocharis cyanus

TROGONIDAE

Trogon surrucura aurantius

Trogon rufus

MOMOTIDAE

Baryphthengus ruficapillus

ALCEDINIDAE

Megaceryle torquata

GALBULIDAE

Jacamaralcyon tridactyla

Galbula ruficauda

RAMPHASTIDAE

Selenidera maculirostris

Ramphastos vitellinus ariel

PICIDAE

Picumnus cirratus

Melanerpes flavifrons

Veniliornis maculifrons

Piculus flavigula erythropis

Piculus aurulentus

Colaptes melanochloros

Colaptes c. campestris

Celeus flavescens

OVENBIRDS

Rufous-breasted Leafhopper
 Wing-banded (Tail-banded) Hornero (E)
 Rufous Hornero
 Rufous-capped Spinetail
 Gray-bellied Spinetail
 Spix's (Chicli) Spinetail
 Pallid Spinetail (E)
 Yellow-chinned Spinetail
 Itatiaia Spinetail (Thistle-tail) (E)
 Rufous-fronted (Common) Thornbird
 Orange-eyed (Red-eyed) Thornbird (E)
 Firewood-gatherer
 Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner
 Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner
 Black-capped Foliage-gleaner
 Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner
 White-collared Foliage-gleaner (E)
 White-eyed Foliage-gleaner
 Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper
 Sharp-billed Treehunter
 Plain Xenops
 Streaked Xenops

WOODCREEPERS

Plain-brown (Thrush-like) Woodcreeper
 Olivaceous Woodcreeper
 White-throated Woodcreeper
 Planalto Woodcreeper
 Lesser Woodcreeper
 Narrow-billed Woodcreeper
 Scaled Woodcreeper (E)

TYPICAL ANTIBIRDS

Spot-backed Antshrike
 Giant Antshrike
 Large-tailed Antshrike
 Tufted Antshrike
 Chestnut-backed Antshrike
 Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike (E)
 Variable Antshrike
 Spot-breasted Antwren (E)
 Plain Antwren
 Rufous-backed Antwren (E)
 Star-throated Antwren (E)
 White-flanked (Silvery-flanked) Antwren
 Unicolored Antwren (E)
 Rufous-winged Antwren
 Restinga Antwren (E-CR)
 Ferruginous Antbird (E)
 Bertoni's Antbird
 Rufous-tailed Antbird (E)
 Ochre-rumped Antbird (E)
 Dusky-tailed Antbird
 Scaled Antbird (E)
 Streak-capped Antwren
 White-shouldered Fire-eye
 White-bibbed Antbird (E)

FURNARIIDAE: FURNARIINAE

Sclerurus scansor
Furnarius figulus
Furnarius rufus
Synallaxis ruficapilla
Synallaxis cinerascens
Synallaxis spixi
Cranioleuca pallida
Certhiaxis cinnamomeus
Asthenes moreirae
Phacellodomus rufifrons
Phacellodomus (e.) erythrophthalmus
Anumbius annumbi
Syndactyla rufosuperciliata
Philydor lichtensteini
Philydor atricapillus
Philydor rufum
Anabazenops fuscus
Automolus leucophthalmus
Lochmias nematura
Heliobletus contaminatus
Xenops minutus
Xenops rutilans

FURNARIIDAE: DENDROCOLAPTINAE

Dendrocincla fuliginosa turdina
Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvellus
Xiphocolaptes albicollis
Dendrocolaptes platyrostris
Xiphorhynchus fuscus
Lepidocolaptes angustirostris
Lepidocolaptes squamatus

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Hypoedaleus guttatus
Batara cinerea
Mackenziaena leachii
Mackenziaena severa
Thamnophilus palliatus
Thamnophilus ambiguus
Thamnophilus caerulescens
Dysithamnus stictothorax
Dysithamnus mentalis
Dysithamnus xanthopterus
Myrmotherula gularis
Myrmotherula axillaris luctuosa
Myrmotherula unicolor
Herpilochmus rufimarginatus
Formicivora littoralis
Drymophila ferruginea
Drymophila rubricollis
Drymophila genei
Drymophila ochropyga
Drymophila malura
Drymophila squamata
Terenura maculata
Pyriglena leucoptera
Myrmeciza loricata

ANTHRUSHES

Rufous-capped Antthrush
Such's (Cryptic) Antthrush (E)
Rufous-tailed (Brazilian) Antthrush

ANTPITTAS

Variegated Antpitta

GNATEATERS

Rufous Gnateater
Black-cheeked Gnateater (E)

TAPACULOS

Spotted Bamboowren
Slaty Bristlefront (E)
Mouse-colored Tapaculo

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Yellow Tyrannulet
Yellow-bellied Elaenia
Highland Elaenia
White-crested Tyrannulet
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
Gray-hooded Flycatcher
Sepia-capped Flycatcher
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet
Serra do Mar Tyrannulet (E)
Rough-legged Tyrannulet
Greenish Tyrannulet
Planalto Tyrannulet
Gray-capped Tyrannulet (E)
Southern Antpitt
Eared Pygmy-Tyrant
Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant
Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant (E)
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant (E)
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher
Gray-headed (Yellow-lored) Tody-Flycatcher (E)
Yellow-olive Flycatcher
Yellow-breasted (Ochre-lored) Flycatcher
Whiskered (Yellow-rumped) Flycatcher
Black-tailed Flycatcher
Bran-colored Flycatcher
Tropical Pewee
Blue-billed Black-Tyrant
Velvety Black-Tyrant (E)
Yellow-browed Tyrant
White-rumped Monjita
Streamer-tailed Tyrant
Masked Water-Tyrant
White-headed Marsh Tyrant
Long-tailed Tyrant
Cattle Tyrant
Large-headed Flatbill
Gray-hooded Attila (E)
Swainson's Flycatcher
Short-crested Flycatcher
Brown-crested Flycatcher
Great Kiskadee

FORMICARIIDAE

Formicarius colma
Chamaeza meruloides
Chamaeza ruficauda

GRALLARIIDAE

Grallaria varia

CONOPOPHAGIDAE

Conopophaga lineata
Conopophaga melanops

RHINOCRYPTIDAE

Psilorhamphus guttatus
Merulaxis ater
Scytalopus speluncae

TYRANNIDAE

Campostoma obsoletum
Capsiempis flaveola
Elaenia flavogaster
Elaenia obscura
Serpophaga subcristata
Mionectes oleagineus
Mionectes rufiventris
Leptopogon amaurocephalus
Phylloscartes ventralis
Phylloscartes difficilis
Phyllomyias burmeisteri
Phyllomyias virescens
Phyllomyias fasciatus
Phyllomyias griseocapilla
Corythopsis delalandi
Myiornis auricularis
Hemitriccus diops
Hemitriccus orbitatus
Hemitriccus nidipendulus
Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps
Todirostrum poliocephalum
Tolmomyias s. sulphurescens
Tolmomyias flaviventris flaviventris
Myiobius barbatus mastacalis
Myiobius atricaudus
Myiophobus fasciatus
Contopus cinereus
Knipolegus cyanirostris
Knipolegus nigerrimus
Satrapa icterophrys
Xolmis velatus
Gubernetes yetapa
Fluvicola nengeta
Arundinicola leucocephala
Colonia colonus
Machetornis rixosa
Ramphotrigon megalacephalum
Attila rufus
Myiarchus swainsoni
Myiarchus ferox
Myiarchus tyrannulus
Pitangus sulphuratus

Boat-billed Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Streaked Flycatcher
Piratic Flycatcher
Variegated Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird
Fork-tailed Flycatcher

SHARPBILL

Sharpbill

COTINGAS

Hooded Berryeater (E)
Bare-throated Bellbird (VU)
Black-and-gold Cotinga (E)
Gray-winged Cotinga (E-VU)
Swallow-tailed Cotinga

MANAKINS

Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin (E)
Pin-tailed Manakin (E)
White-bearded Manakin
Swallow-tailed (Blue) Manakin

TITYRAS AND ALLIES

Greenish Schiffornis
Chestnut-crowned Becard
White-winged Becard
Crested Becard

VIREOS

Red-eyed Vireo
Rufous-crowned Greenlet
Rufous-browed Peppershrike

CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES

Curl-crested Jay

SWALLOWS

Blue-and-white Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow
Gray-breasted Martin
Brown-chested Martin
White-rumped Swallow

WRENS

Moustached Wren
Long-billed Wren (E)
House Wren

DONACOBIUS

Black-capped Donacobius

THRUSHES AND ALLIES

Yellow-legged Thrush
Pale-breasted Thrush
Rufous-bellied Thrush
Creamy-bellied Thrush
White-necked Thrush

MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS

Chalk-browed Mockingbird

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Yellowish Pipit

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Golden-crowned Warbler
White-browed (White-rimmed) Warbler

Megarynchus pitangua
Myiozetetes similis
Myiodynastes maculatus
Legatus leucophaeus
Empidonomus varius
Tyrannus melancholicus
Tyrannus savana

OXYRUNCIDAE

Oxyruncus cristatus

COTINGIDAE

Carpornis cucullata
Procnias nudicollis
Tijuca atra
Tijuca condita
Phibalura flavirostris flavirostris

PIPRIDAE

Neopelma chrysolophum
Ilicura militaris
Manacus manacus
Chiroxiphia caudata

TITYRIDAE

Schiffornis virescens
Pachyramphus castaneus
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Pachyramphus validus

VIREONIDAE

Vireo olivaceus
Hylophilus poicilotis
Cyclarhis gujanensis

CORVIDAE

Cyanocorax cristatellus

HIRUNDINIDAE

Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Progne chalybea
Progne tapera
Tachycineta leucorrhoa

TROGLODYTIDAE

Pheugopedius genibarbis
Cantorchilus longirostris
Troglodytes aedon

DONACOBIIDAE

Donacobius atricapilla

TURDIDAE

Turdus flavipes
Turdus leucomelas
Turdus rufiventris
Turdus amaurochalinus
Turdus albicollis

MIMIDAE

Mimus saturninus

MOTACILLIDAE

Anthus lutescens

PARULIDAE

Basileuterus culicivorus
Myiothlypis leucoblepharus

BANANAQUIT

Bananaquit

TANAGERS AND ALLIES

Cinnamon Tanager (E)
Hooded Tanager
Black-goggled Tanager
Chestnut-vented Conebill
Yellow-backed Tanager
Flame-crested Tanager
Ruby-crowned Tanager
Brazilian Tanager (E)
Sayaca Tanager
Azure-shouldered Tanager (E)
Golden-chevroned Tanager (E)
Palm Tanager
Diademed Tanager
Fawn-breasted Tanager
Turquoise Tanager
Green-headed Tanager
Brassy-breasted Tanager (E)
Gilt-edged Tanager (E)
Burnished-buff Tanager
Black-legged Dacnis (E)
Blue Dacnis
Red-legged Honeycreeper
Green-winged Saltator
Buff-throated Saltator
Black-throated Grosbeak

BUNTINGS, SPARROWS, AND ALLIES

Bay-chested Warbling-Finch (E)
Blue-black Grassquit
Double-collared Seedeater
White-bellied Seedeater
Sooty Grassquit
Saffron Finch
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch
Half-collared Sparrow
Rufous-collared Sparrow

CARDINALS AND ALLIES

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager
Yellow-green Grosbeak

TROUPIALS AND ALLIES

White-browed Blackbird
Chopi Blackbird
Chestnut-capped Blackbird
Shiny Cowbird
Red-rumped Caciue
Crested Oropendola

SISKINS, CROSSBILLS, AND ALLIES

Purple-throated Euphonia
Violaceous Euphonia
Orange-bellied Euphonia
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia
Blue-naped Chlorophonia
Hooded Siskin

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

COEREBIDAE

Coereba flaveola

THRAUPIDAE

Schistochlamys ruficapillus
Nemosia pileata
Trichothraupis melanops
Conirostrum speciosum
Hemithraupis flavicollis
Tachyphonus cristatus
Tachyphonus coronatus
Ramphocelus bresilius
Thraupis sayaca
Thraupis cyanoptera
Thraupis ornata
Thraupis palmarum
Stephanophorus diadematus
Pipraeidea melanonota
Tangara mexicana brasiliensis
Tangara seledon
Tangara desmaresti
Tangara cyanoventris
Tangara cayana
Dacnis nigripes
Dacnis cayana
Cyanerpes cyaneus
Saltator similis
Saltator maximus
Saltator fuliginosus

EMBERIZIDAE

Poospiza thoracica
Volatinia jacarina
Sporophila caerulea
Sporophila leucoptera
Tiaris fuliginosus
Sicalis flaveola
Emberizoides herbicola
Arremon semitorquatus
Zonotrichia capensis

CARDINALIDAE

Habia rubica
Caryothraustes canadensis

ICTERIDAE

Sturnella superciliaris
Gnorimopsar chopi
Chrysomus ruficapillus
Molothrus bonariensis
Cacicus haemorrhous
Psarocolius decumanus

FRINGILLIDAE

Euphonia chlorotica
Euphonia violacea
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euphonia pectoralis
Chlorophonia cyanea
Spinus magellanica

PASSERIDAE

House Sparrow (I)

Passer domesticus