

## **Costa Rica: The IntroTour**

***January 14 - 24 2024***

**Tour Leader: Zac Babbitt**

***Photos and Trip Report by Zac Babbitt.***



## **Introduction**

From its tropical lowlands to its breathtaking mountains and cloud forests, Costa Rica never fails to astonish any naturalist that enters its borders. We started in the Central Valley of Costa Rica, a plateau surrounded by mountains and volcanoes. As we drove out of the valley we found ourselves in the pristine broadleaf forests of the Caribbean lowlands. We then traveled up into the cloud forests and highest peaks of the Talamanca Mountain range, where we saw our highest number of endemic birds! We then returned back to the broadleaf lowland forests, but this time on the Pacific side of the country which offered a whole new group of birds to see.

Our tour concluded in the most pristine cloud forests of the country, Monteverde. Its stunning array of ecosystems are met with an equally impressive amount of birds, mammals, herpetofauna, and invertebrates; not to mention the vast number of tropical plants and fungi. The birds didn't fail to impress us, and by the end of the trip we had many memorable encounters with new species. Some of the trip highlights included Resplendent Quetzal, Golden-browed Chlorophonia, and Great Green Macaws. We also managed to see representatives of many different families and orders, giving anyone who was new to the tropics an understanding as to what makes it so special.

**Top Birds Of The Trip:**

**Long-tailed Silky Flycatcher (*picture below*)**

**Fiery-billed Aracari**

**Lesson's Motmot**

**Chiriqui Quail-Dove (Zac's Bird of the Trip). *See picture on next page.***





### Itinerary

January 14	Arrival in San José/ Pretour birding around Hotel Robledal
January 15	Donde Cope, Guarumo Lodge, La Selva Biological Station
January 16	La Selva Biological Station
January 17	La Selva Biological Station, Drive Savegre Valley
January 18	Savegre Valley
January 19	Savegre Valley, Los Quetzales NP, Cerro de la Muerte
January 20	Carara National Park, Tarcoles River
January 21	Carara National Park & La Ceiba de Orotina
January 22	Monteverde Area
January 23	Monteverde Area and Guacimal
January 24	Departure Day



### Birding Summary

#### Day 1:

Today was simply focused on making sure everyone arrived safely. The garden at our accommodation however did provide a few great pretour birds, like the **Ferruginous Pygmy Owl** and **Rufous-naped Wren** (*picture below*).

#### Day 2:

Today we had an early start to bird the garden on the hotel grounds. Immediately we got to see some fantastic tropical species like **Lineated Woodpecker**, **Cinnamon Hummingbird**, **Hoffman's Woodpecker**, **Blue-gray Tanager** and **Spot-breasted Oriole**. However, the highlights this morning were several **Yellow-naped Parrots** and a **Yellow-headed Caracara** that flew over us as the sun rose. We then headed over to the restaurant for a wonderful breakfast, which consisted of a traditional gallo pinto and eggs combination.



After loading up the van and leaving, we drove through the back roads of San José as our driver carefully avoided the hours of potential traffic lingering nearby. Our first stop was perhaps the best way to start an IntroTour. We arrived at Donde Cope, where we were greeted by Cope himself. The feeders at Cope's place seemed like a hidden paradise. As we turned the corner of his house we were greeted by dozens of **Red-legged Honeycreepers**, an iconic and stunning Costa Rican bird. Aside from the honeycreepers, we saw several incredible birds like **Bronze-winged Plumeleteer**, **White-necked Jacobin**, **Orange-chinned Parakeet** (*picture on next page*), **American Pygmy Kingfisher**, and both **Montezuma** and **Chestnut-headed Oropendola**. After plenty of amazing views, we went into the surrounding forests with Cope. Cope has gained the permission of local landowners to take groups on to private land that is inaccessible without him. As we walked the surrounding forests we saw forest birds like **Scarlet-rumped Cacique** and **Rufous-winged Woodpecker**. However the highlights were two owl species roosting in the open, both **Spectacled Owl** and **Crested Owl**! As we were leaving the forest we were greeted by a few more awesome birds like **Green Ibis** and **Keel-billed Toucan**. For lunch we went to the nearby Guarumo Lodge, which had a wonderful feeder set up to keep us entertained as we waited for our food. We were overjoyed to see all three species of honeycreeper in Costa Rica, our first looks at **Green** and **Shining Honeycreepers**. We also got great looks at the **Russet-naped Wood-Rail**, **Green-breasted Mango**, **Black-striped Sparrow**, and the gorgeous **Crimson-collared Tanager**. To make this little stop even more incredible we also saw **Yellow-throated Toucan**, **Collared Aracari** and **Keel-billed Toucan** come to the feeders! After our delicious meal we hopped back in the van and completed the drive to La Selva Biological Station.



La Selva Biological Station is made up of 1,600 hectares of preserved Caribbean lowland forest. The station itself hosts many different researchers, graduate students and tour groups which results in an exciting atmosphere of eager biologists around the cafeteria. After checkin and dinner we went on a night walk to find owls. After some time and effort we eventually heard a Black-and-white Owl. Sadly this beautiful owl remained hidden but we did manage to see awesome non-bird animals such as the **Common Blunt-headed Tree Snake**, **Red Coffee Snake**, **Drab Tree Frog**, and even a quick look at a **Kinkajou**! The last find of the night was the **Yellow-spotted Night Lizard**, a nocturnal and scarcely seen lizard of the neotropics.



**Day 3:**

As the dawn chorus began, the group met in the parking lot to begin birding. Immediately the song of a **Great Tinamou** could be heard in the distance. Both **Mealy Parrots** and **Red-lored Parrots** flew overhead, and the group got looks at **Blue-chested Hummingbird** and **Gartered Trogon**. We then left for breakfast, where we saw some wonderful songbirds feeding by the table such as **Golden-hooded Tanager**, **Gray-capped Flycatcher** and **Scarlet-thighed Dacnis**. Then after a great meal we headed into the forest for the morning. Immediately the morning began with fantastic looks at **Rufous-tailed Jacamar**, **Long-billed Gnatwren**, and **Red-throated Ant-Tanager**. We then entered the garden area of La Selva where we managed to see one of the best birds of the trip, the critically endangered **Great Green Macaw**. Alongside the **Great Green Macaw** was its close relative, the **Scarlet Macaw**. The fruiting trees in the garden gave us great opportunities to see other birds like **White-collared Manakin**, **Olive-backed Euphonia**, and **Bay-headed Tanager**.

Once we entered the forest the cast of potential birds changed dramatically. The idea of “quality over quantity” became relevant as we saw **Slaty-tailed Trogon**, **Cinnamon Woodpecker**, **Stripe-breasted Wren** and **Black-crowned Tityra**. We reluctantly turned back for lunch as our time in the forest ended.

After lunch the group needed a break but we returned to the forest after a quick “siesta”. The afternoon walk presented many more fantastic birds like the **Plain Xenops**, **Orange-billed Sparrow** and **Broad-billed Motmot**. However, the highlights this afternoon were undoubtedly the elusive pheasant-like **Great Curassow** and an adorable roosting group of **Honduran White Tent Bats**.



We then had dinner and prepared ourselves for a night walk. The group opted to go on a shorter night walk, which proved to be successful in finally hearing the **“Vermiculated” Screech-Owl**, a subspecies of the **Middle American Screech-Owl**. The guide continued a longer night walk after which presented views of **Crested Owl**, **Zeladon’s Mouse Opossum**, **Black Halloween Snake**, **Lowland Paca**, and the **Eyeshash Palm Pit-Viper**. Other owls were also heard; like the **Spectacled Owl**, **“Vermiculated” Screech-Owl**, and **Black-and-white Owl**.

#### Day 4:

Today we managed to do some more fantastic early birding, this time in an open grassland area! The morning began with hearing both **Great Tinamou** and **Little Tinamou**, as well as **Bright-rumped Attila**. There was a lot of activity this morning in the grassland, but the highlights were undoubtedly phenomenal views of



a pair of Pale-billed Woodpecker and a pair of **Barred Antshrike**! We then left for breakfast, to be charged for one more morning walk before we left La Selva.

After breakfast we had a local guide show us a few additional places for birds! The highlights before entering the forest included **Crowned Wood-nymph** and **Black-faced Grosbeak**. Once we entered the forest we could hear **Spotted Antbird**, a small and elusive bird that remained hidden. As we continued walking a **Black-crowned Antshrike** we spotted sitting in the open, a rare sight! Additional highlights included both a **Rufous Motmot** and a **Northern Black-throated Trogon** (*see picture above*) sitting along the trail. Some rains came in, which served as an encouragement to get to lunch on time! After lunch we packed up our van and left for Savegre Valley.

We spent the rest of the day traveling over the high peaks of the Talamanca Mountains, giving the group its first look at the Costa Rican region with the highest level of endemic birds. After arriving in the early evening, we reunited for dinner and discussed our plan for the next day.

### Day 5:

The group got up early this morning to try for one of Costa Rica's most



iconic birds. The pristine cloud forests that surround the slopes of the Savegre Valley are home to many interesting birds, but for many the **Resplendent Quetzal** (*picture above*) is the most important. After only a five minute drive we found ourselves looking at both the female and male **Resplendent Quetzal**. In January the males still have their famous long tails, something that begins to disappear by summer since those feathers break off during nest sitting duties.

We got to watch the male and female perched in the open for several minutes, and we even saw the male bringing in nesting materials for a nest. Eventually they flew off and we headed back for breakfast.

After breakfast we took a shuttle to the top of a nearby mountain, where there were many well maintained trails into the cloud forest. As soon as we began birding we were greeted by one of the endemic warblers in the Talamanca Mountains, the **Black-cheeked Warbler** (*picture below*)! This bird is usually unaccommodating in

terms of views and photos, but this warbler amazed us as it didn't move for ten seconds and sat in the open. If you knew this bird, your jaw





would be on the floor! Soon we were seeing more endemic birds like **Flame-throated Warbler**, “Costa Rican” **Hairy Woodpecker**, **Yellow-thighed Brushfinch** and **Black-capped Flycatcher**. As we turned our attention to the canopy and saw **White-winged Tanager** and **Collared Trogon** for our first time on the trip.

We continued our walk into the cloud forest and saw more of the species we had hoped for. We got even better looks at the two warblers and fantastic views of several **Ruddy Treerunners**, a beautiful endemic woodcreeper. As we approached a small stream we saw the **Sooty-capped Chlorospingus** (*picture below*), and heard several other great birds such as **Silvery-fronted Tapaculo**, **Black-faced Solitaire**, and **Rufous-browed Peppershrike**. We suddenly heard the call of a **Wrenthrush**, which other people were also searching for. After a little patience, everyone walked



away having seen the bird. There were even some migrants from the north and we saw some familiar birds like **Wilson's Warbler** and **Black-throated Green Warbler**, a benefit of coming to the tropics in the winter. As we approached the end of the trail we were thrilled to see more new birds for the trip, an easily overlooked **Yellowish Flycatcher** and the endemic **Black-billed Nightingale Thrush**. The last bird of the walk was an epic view of **Collared Redstart**, our third endemic warbler of the day. After the hike we went to lunch at a nearby restaurant which ended up giving us great views of **Mountain Elaenia**, **Ruddy-capped Nightingale Thrush**, and **Sulphur-winged Parakeets**. After returning back we had a little bit of time to rest and recharge.

Afterwards we went to the nearby Feather Garden. This "hummingbird paradise" is the work of a local guide, Melvin. Melvin has set up wonderful perches and feeders for birders and bird photographers to observe a wide array of birds. The highlights here were the endemic **Talamanca Hummingbird**, **Scintillant Hummingbird** and **White-throated Mountain-Gem**! However the songbirds did not disappoint either and we had great looks at the **Flame-colored Tanager**, **Silver-throated Tanager**, and more boreal migrants. It was hard to move away from the feeders, but eventually we did and were greatly rewarded. One of the birds that had given us the most trouble today was the endemic **Black Guan**. Luckily after a short walk from the feeders we found the behemoth sitting still in the canopy. We were awarded more birds this afternoon as we got to see **Brown-capped Vireo** and the endemic **Slaty Flowerpiercer** (*picture next page*).

We then drove back up the mountain at dusk to try for the endemic **Dusky Nightjar**. The winds made our effort seem pointless, but then after an hour of trying we heard a few responses further off in the woods. Unfortunately we were unable to see the

nightjar, but the song was satisfying compensation for our effort. We returned back for dinner and then went to bed to prepare for an early start.

### Day 6:

We had an early morning start by birding in the hotel's garden. We managed to see a few more endemic birds like the **Long-tailed Silky Flycatcher** and **Yellow-winged Vireo**. We even managed to see a **Brown Violetear**, a rarity at that elevation. We also managed to “put a face to call” when the group finally saw “**White-necked**” **Band-tailed Pigeons**. The morning ended with an epic view of a migratory





**Yellow-bellied Flycatcher** that landed only feet away in the open. After breakfast we left the hotel and began our journey to Carara National Park. Along the way we made several stops in order to see some species we had previously missed. We were successful in finding the **Dark Pewee, Spot-crowned Woodcreeper, Torrent Tyrannulet**, and **Barred Becard**.

The group decided to slightly change up the itinerary, and so we stopped for coffee at the nearby Paraiso Quetzal Lodge. Here we managed to get great looks at several birds we had hoped to see. The highlights here included **Volcano Hummingbird, Sooty Thrush, Large-footed Finch** and **Fiery-throated Hummingbird**. Perhaps the best find here was the dazzling **Golden-browed Chlorophonia** (*picture next page*), which gave us incredible close up views as she ate berries on a nearby bush. After leaving the lodge we went to Providencia Road and got great looks at the **Timberline Wren**. Our road trip continued with an additional stop at Cerro De La Muerte, where we saw the endemic **Volcano Junco**.

After leaving, we had lunch near San Isidro where there were the first **Gray-headed Chachalacas** of the trip and a large flock of **Crimson-fronted Parakeets**. After lunch we only did one more road stop along the Carretera Pacifico. Here we got epic looks at the **Double-striped Thick-Knee**, a strange yet fascinating shorebird that belongs to the thick knee family (Burhinidae). Along with the thick-knees were several other great birds like **Scissor-tailed Flycatchers, Morelet's Seedeater, Brown Jays**, and a group of **Southern Lapwings**. The lapwings arrived as we said farewell to this location. Unfortunately a terrible car accident had occurred further up the road, causing a massive delay, causing us to change our dinner plans. After eating dinner along the way at an 'exciting' bar, we finally arrived at Cerro Lodge.

Day 7:

The breakfast balcony at Cerro Lodge provided some fantastic viewing opportunities of several Pacific lowland bird species. We saw **Cinnamon Hummingbird**, **Blue-vented Hummingbird**, and **Streaked Flycatcher**. Our breakfast got very exciting when a pair of **White-throated Magpie-Jays** and **Scarlet Macaws** landed incredibly close and stayed to show off for several minutes. Just when we thought breakfast couldn't get any better, a male **Black-headed Trogon** landed further away in the trees. Luckily he stuck around long enough for everyone to see his details in the scope.

After a delicious breakfast and some epic birds we left to enter Carara National Park. This was the group's first time in the Pacific lowlands, so there were many



species to find. Almost immediately we all saw the endemic **Black-hooded Antshrike**, a fantastic bird to get right away. As we continued we heard the **Chestnut-backed Antbird** and **Streak-chested Antpitta** songs echoing throughout the forest. The brief glimpses through the canopy allowed us to see a few raptors such as **Broad-winged Hawk** and **Short-tailed Hawk**. Suddenly the endemic **Fiery-billed Aracari** flew in and perched right in the open for several minutes. As we continued walking we saw more forest birds like **Dot-winged Antwren**, **Ochre-bellied Flycatcher**, **Riverside Wren**, and **Red-capped Manakin**. One of the best finds was at the end when a **Tawny-winged Woodcreeper** gave everyone a quick but good look.

We returned back to the lodge for lunch and prepared for our next activity. No trip to the Pacific lowlands is complete without a boat tour of the Tarcolés River. This river empties into the Pacific, this acts as a meeting point of salt and fresh water causing a brackish ecosystem to form. This river's coastline is made up of sandy flats and mangrove forests. These two ecosystems allow for the possibility of seeing many species of birds. Along the sandy flats we saw **Collared Plover**, **Roseate Spoonbill**, and **Black-necked Stilts**; as **Mangrove Swallows** took to the air to catch insects. Once we entered the mangrove forests we were able to find more unique species to the tropics. Some of the highlights in the mangroves were the **Bare-throated Tiger-Heron**, **Boat-billed Heron**, **Common Black Hawk**, **Amazon Kingfisher**, **Panama Flycatcher**, and "**Mangrove**" **Warbler**; a distinct subspecies of the **Yellow Warbler**. However the highlight of the mangroves was the endemic **Mangrove Hummingbird**, a wonderful hummingbird that is only found in mangrove forests of coastal Costa Rica.



After we left the forest we saw more shorebirds, several **American Crocodiles** that were over 15 feet long, and macaws heading to forest to roost for the night. The sunsets on the Tarcolés River are never disappointing and amongst the most amazing in the world. A fantastic conclusion to a fantastic day.

### Day 8:

Today we wanted to focus on seeing as many more of the Pacific lowland birds as possible. We arrived back at Carara NP, but tried a different trail this morning. The morning started off great when we got great looks at the **Rufous-breasted Wren** calling near the trail. Suddenly a large troop of **White-headed Capuchins** came jumping through the jungle, giving us incredibly close looks at this famous Costa Rican resident! As the hike continued we saw **Dusky Antbirds**, **Chestnut-backed Antbirds**, and **Black-hooded Antshrike**. We saw and heard more interior birds



today like **Baird's Trogon**, **Northern Bentbill**, **Yellow-olive Flatbill**, **Lesser Greenlet**, and **Eye-ringed Flatbill**. Things got much more exciting in the forest when we came across an ant swarm.

For those that don't know, finding an ant swarm is essentially the equivalent of striking gold! As the ant swarm pursues animals to eat; invertebrates, reptiles, and amphibians begin to flee for safety. That's when the birds come in, as they follow the swarm to gobble up any fleeing animals. This swarm produced extraordinary birds like **Bicolored Antbird** (*picture on previous page*), **Northern Barred-Woodcreeper**, and **Gray-headed Tanager**. However, the most exciting find was a **Black-faced Antthrush** that made a brief appearance. As we enjoyed the swarm we heard and managed to see a **Blue-throated Goldentail**, a small yet wonderful hummingbird. As lunch approached we turned back and were delighted to find **Orange-collared Manakins** (*picture below*)! These colorful and endemic manakins were undoubtedly a trip highlight.



After lunch we packed up and left Cerro Lodge to head over to Monteverde. Along the way we tried to find some dry forest specialty birds. Unfortunately the time of day and heat put a big damper on activity. However, we did manage to get a few new birds like **Stripe-headed Sparrow** and **White-browed Gnatcatcher**. After the dry forest we headed straight to Monteverde, where we arrived just in time for a fantastic dinner at NATIVO Restobar.

### Day 9:

This morning offered some great breakfast with fantastic entertainment. The morning began with **Lesson's Motmot** and **Northern Emerald-Toucants** at the feeder. We ate quickly and left to explore the beautiful forests of Santa Elena Reserve. As we entered the misty forest we could hear the distant calls of **Buff-fronted Quail-Dove** and **Ruddy Pigeon**. The first new bird this morning was an **Ochraceous Wren** which gave us great but brief looks. The wren was soon followed by **Slate-throated Redstarts**, **Gray-breasted Wood-Wren**, and **Common Chlorospingus**. As we continued we got looks at our final endemic warbler target, the **Costa Rican Warbler**! This adorable warbler was quickly followed up by another endemic, the **Streak-breasted Treehunter**. One of the most exciting moments this morning was finally seeing an endemic target bird, the **Spangle-cheeked Tanager** (*picture below*). This marvelous bird appeared suddenly at eye level, giving everyone a great look at its famous cheeks.

After the hike we went to Monteverde Hummingbird Gallery Café. This cafe has many feeders set up to attract different hummingbirds. The group got amazing looks at some epic endemic hummingbirds like the **Purple-throated Mountain-Gem** and **Magenta-throated Woodstar**. We also got to see one of the country's most famous



and largest hummingbirds, the **Violet Sabrewing**. Afterwards we went to Morpho's for lunch, which may have been the best meal of the tour. After eating our lunch we went to Santuario Ecológico to find more dry forest birds. While we got brief looks at the famous **Long-tailed Manakin**, **White-eared Ground-Sparrow** and **Chestnut-capped Warblers**; the highlight of this outing was very unexpected. While searching for manakins, the silhouette of a dove in the middle of the trail became apparent. The dove in front of us was not the common **White-tipped Dove**, but in fact an incredibly elusive endemic **Chiriqui Quail-Dove!** Rather than disappearing into the woods like every other quail-dove on the planet, this individual sat in the open and fed in front of the group for several minutes. A rare treat indeed, and one that is unlikely to happen again. We returned back for dinner and early night for our last day of birding.



**Day 10:**

For our final day we managed to get everyone out of bed for some pre-breakfast birding. We birded the roads surrounding our hotel, Cala Lodge. Here we got amazing looks at a family group of **Gray-headed Chachalacas**, **Brown Jays**, better looks at the **White-eared Ground-Sparrow**, and our first **Yellow-bellied Elaenia** of the trip! We returned for breakfast and then packed up the van to head over to Curi-Cancha Refuge.

Once we arrived at Cure-Cancha we got checked in and hit the trails. As we walked through the trails we heard **Rufous-and-white Wrens** and got our binoculars on the last Nightingale-Thrush of the tour, the **Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush**. We eventually made our way to the main garden of the refuge, which was full of flowers and fruiting trees. Several boreal breeding birds were escaping the harsh snows of the US and had stationed themselves down here. We saw **Black-and-white Warbler**, **Wilson's Warbler** and **Baltimore Orioles**. Aside from the migratory species we finally got our eyes on a **Ruddy Pigeon** perched high in the canopy. We stayed close to the flowers and saw another endemic hummingbird several times, the **Coppery-headed Emerald**. As we walked back to the parking lot through the gardens we saw **Yellow-crowned Euphonia** and **White-naped Brushfinch**.

After loading back up in the van we began the journey back to San José. Before we got to the city we had two stops to make! We were thrilled to have gotten on a **Lesser Ground-Cuckoo** that was calling near the road; helping ease the pain of missing it a few days earlier. Once we got the ground-cuckoo we had our final lunch at El Sol Restaurant. A delicious spot along the way back to the city. It had been an incredible tour, we had seen many different species and ecosystems. After 10 days

the tour had come to a conclusion and we returned to San José for a final dinner and for departures the next day.

### Day 11:

Today was simply focused on getting everyone back home after a long and wonderful tour.



*Bare-throated Tiger Herons were one of the best finds along the Tarcolés River.*



**Bird List**

Taxonomy follows eBird/Clements online checklist v.2023

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Location</u>
<b><u>Tinamidae (Tinamous)</u></b>		
Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	La Selva Biological Station
<b><u>Anatidae (Ducks &amp; Geese)</u></b>		
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	Soda La Vuelta
<b><u>Cracidae (Chachalaca, Guans &amp; Curassows)</u></b>		
Gray-headed Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>	Cala Lodge
Crested Guan	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Black Guan (E)	<i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>	Savegre Valley
Great Curassow	<i>Crax rubra</i>	La Selva Biological Station
<b><u>Columbidae (Pigeons &amp; Doves)</u></b>		
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	Urbanized areas
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	Donde Cope
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	Savegre Valley
Red-billed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>	Curi-cancha Reserve
Short-billed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas nigrirostris</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	La Ceiba de Orotina
Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>	San José Area
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	La Ceiba de Orotina

Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	La Selva biological Station
Gray-chested Dove	<i>Leptotila cassini</i>	La Selva Biological Station
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	La Selva biological Station
Buff-fronted Quail-Dove (E)	<i>Zentrygon costaricensis</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Chiriqui Quail-Dove (E)	<i>Zentrygon chiriquensis</i>	Santuario Ecologico
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	Most Lower Elevation Locations.
<b><u>Cuculidae (Cuckoos)</u></b>		
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Lesser Ground-Cuckoo	<i>Morococcyx erythropygus</i>	Road from Monteverde to Guacimal
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Caprimulgidae (Nightjars &amp; Allies)</u></b>		
Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Dusky Nightjar (E)	<i>Antrostomus saturatus</i>	Savegre Valley
<b><u>Nyctibiidae (Potoos)</u></b>		
Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Apodidae (Swifts)</u></b>		
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	Savegre Valley
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>	La Selva Biological Station
<b><u>Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)</u></b>		
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	Donde Cope
Band-tailed Barbthroat	<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>	Donde Cope
Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	Donde Cope

Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	Savegre Valley
Lesser Violetear	<i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	Savegre Valley
Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	Savegre Valley
Green-breasted Mango	<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	Donde Cope
Talamanca Hummingbird (E)	<i>Eugenes spectabilis</i>	Savegre Valley
Fiery-throated Hummingbird (E)	<i>Panterpe insignis</i>	Paraiso Quetzal
White-throated Mountain-gem	<i>Lampornis castaneiventris</i>	Savegre Valley
Purple-throated Mountain-gem (E)	<i>Lampornis calolaemus</i>	Savegre Valley
Magenta-throated Woodstar (E)	<i>Calliphlox bryantae</i>	Monteverde Hummingbird Cafe
Volcano Hummingbird (E)	<i>Selasphorus flammula</i>	Savegre Valley
Scintillant Hummingbird (E)	<i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>	Savegre Valley
Scaly-breasted Hummingbird	<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Violet Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus</i>	Monteverde Hummingbird Cafe
Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura urochrysa</i>	Donde Cope
Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Stripe-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupherusa eximia</i>	Savegre Valley
Coppery-headed Emerald (E)	<i>Elvira cupreciceps</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Mangrove Hummingbird (E)	<i>Amazilia boucardi</i>	Tarcoles River
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	Most lowland locations
Cinnamon Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia rutila</i>	Cerro Lodge
Blue-throated Goldentail	<i>Hylocharis eliciae</i>	Carara National Park
Blue-vented Hummingbird	<i>Saucerottia hoffmanni</i>	Cerro Lodge
<b><u>Rallidae (Rails)</u></b>		
Russet-naped Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides albiventris</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Burhinidae (Thick-Knees)</u></b>		
Double-striped Thick-knee	<i>Hesperoburhinus bistratus</i>	Careterra Pacifico



<b><u>Recurvirostridae (Stilts &amp; Avocets)</u></b>		
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Charadriidae (Plovers &amp; Lapwings)</u></b>		
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Careterra Pacifico
Collared Plover	<i>Anarhynchus collaris</i>	Tarcoles River
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Tarcoles River
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Jacanidae (Jacanas)</u></b>		
Northern Jacana	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	Drive from La Selva to Savegre
<b><u>Scolopacidae (Sandpipers &amp; Allies)</u></b>		
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Tarcoles River
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Tarcoles River
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Tarcoles River
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Laridae (Gulls &amp; Terns)</u></b>		
Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Tarcoles River
Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	Tarcoles River
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Tarcoles River

<b><u>Ciconiidae (Storks)</u></b>		
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)</u></b>		
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Anhingidae (Anhingas)</u></b>		
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants)</u></b>		
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Pelecanidae (Pelicans)</u></b>		
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Ardeidae (Heron, Egrets, Bitterns)</u></b>		
Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>	Tarcoles River
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Tarcoles River
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Tarcoles River
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	Tarcoles River
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Tarcoles River
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Tarcoles River
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Tarcoles River
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Threskiornithidae (Ibises &amp; Spoonbills)</u></b>		

White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	Tarcoles River
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Donde Cope
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Cathartidae (Vultures)</u></b>		
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Daily
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Daily
<b><u>Pandionidae (Osprey)</u></b>		
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Tarcoles River
<b><u>Accipitridae (Hawk, Eagles &amp; Kites)</u></b>		
Common Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Tarcoles River
Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	La Ceiba de Orotina
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Carara National Park
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	Carara National Park
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Savegre Valley
<b><u>Strigidae (Owls)</u></b>		
Middle American (Vermiculated) Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops guatemalae</i>	La Selva BS
Crested Owl	<i>Lophostrix cristata</i>	Donde Cope
Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Donde Cope
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Hotel Robledal
Black-and-white Owl	<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>	La Selva BS
<b><u>Trogonidae (Trogons)</u></b>		
Resplendent Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Savegre Valley
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>	Savegre Valley



Slaty-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon massena</i>	La Selva BS
Black-headed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>	Cerro Lodge
Baird's Trogon (E)	<i>Trogon bairdii</i>	Carara National Park
Gartered Trogon	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>	La Selva BS
Northern Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon tenellus</i>	La Selva BS
<b><u>Momotidae (Motmots)</u></b>		
Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>	La Selva BS
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	La Selva BS
Turquoise-browed Motmot	<i>Eumomota superciliosa</i>	Cerro Lodge
Lesson's Motmot	<i>Momotus lessonii</i>	Cala Lodge
<b><u>Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)</u></b>		
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	Tarcoles River
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Tarcoles River
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	Tarcoles River
American Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Galbulidae (Jacamars)</u></b>		
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	La Selva BS
<b><u>Ramphastidae (Toucans)</u></b>		
Northern Emerald-Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus maxillaris</i>	Cala Lodge
Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus torquatus</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Fiery-billed Aracari (E)	<i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>	Carara National Park
Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Yellow-throated (Chestnut-mandibled) Toucan	<i>Ramphastos ambiguus swainsonii</i>	Guarumo Lodge

<b><u>Picidae (Woodpeckers)</u></b>		
Golden-naped Woodpecker (E)	<i>Melanerpes chrysauen</i>	Carara National Park
Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	Savegre Valley
Hoffmann's Woodpecker (E)	<i>Melanerpes hoffmannii</i>	Hotel Robledal
Black-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Rufous-winged Woodpecker (E)	<i>Piculus simplex</i>	Donde Cope
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	Savegre Valley
Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>	La Selva BS
Chestnut-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus castaneus</i>	La Selva BS
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	Hotel Robledal
Pale-billed Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus guatemalensis</i>	La Selva BS
<b><u>Falconidae (Falcons &amp; Caracaras)</u></b>		
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Cerro Lodge
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	Tarcoles River
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Psittidae (Parrots &amp; Parakeets)</u></b>		
Red-lored Parrot	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	La Selva BS
Yellow-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>	Hotel Robledal
White-fronted Parrot	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>	Donde Cope
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	La Selva BS
Sulphur-winged Parakeet (E)	<i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni</i>	Savegre Valley
Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	Donde Cope
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>	Cerro Lodge
Great Green Macaw	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>	La Selva BS
Crimson-fronted Parakeet (E)	<i>Psittacara finschi</i>	Carretera Pacifico

<b><u>Thamnophilidae (Antbirds)</u></b>		
Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>	La Selva BS
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	La Selva BS
Black-crowned Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	La Selva BS
Black-hooded Antshrike (E)	<i>Thamnophilus bridgesi</i>	Carara NP
Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhophias quixensis</i>	Carara NP
Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>	Carara NP
Bicolored Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys bicolor</i>	Carara NP
Spotted Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>	La Selva BS
Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>	Carara NP
<b><u>Grallariidae (Antpittas)</u></b>		
Streak-chested Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>	Carara NP
<b><u>Rhinocryptidae (Tapaculos)</u></b>		
Silvery-fronted Tapaculo (E)	<i>Scytalopus argentifrons</i>	Savegre Valley
<b><u>Formicariidae (Antthrushes)</u></b>		
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>	Carara NP
<b><u>Furnariidae (Woodcreepers)</u></b>		
Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>	Carara NP
Tawny-winged Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla anabatina</i>	Carara NP
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>	La Selva BS
Streak-breasted Treehunter (E)	<i>Thripadectes rufobrunneus</i>	Curi-Cancha
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>	Carara NP
Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	La Selva BS
Spotted Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>	Carara NP



Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes erythropygius</i>	Cala Lodge
Spot-crowned Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes affinis</i>	Savegre Valley
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	La Selva BS
Ruddy Treerunner (E)	<i>Margarornis rubiginosus</i>	Savegre Valley
Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	Curi-Cancha
<b><u>Pipridae (Manakins)</u></b>		
Long-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia linearis</i>	Santuario Ecologico
White-collared Manakin	<i>Manacus candei</i>	La Selva BS
Orange-collared Manakin (E)	<i>Manacus aurantiacus</i>	Carara NP
Red-capped Manakin	<i>Ceratopipra mentalis</i>	Carara NP
<b><u>Tityridae (Becards)</u></b>		
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	La Selva BS
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	Savegre Valley
Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	La Selva BS
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	Carara NP
<b><u>Tyrannidae (Flycatchers)</u></b>		
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	Cala Lodge
Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	Savegre Valley
Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	Savegre Valley
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	Carara NP
Mistletoe Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius parvus</i>	Curi-Cancha
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>	Donde Cope
Northern Bentbill	<i>Oncostoma cinereigulare</i>	Carara NP
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	La Selva BS
Eye-ringed Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus brevirostris</i>	Carara NP
Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens cinereiceps</i>	Carara NP

Tufted Flycatcher	<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>	
Dark Pewee (E)	<i>Contopus lugubris</i>	Savegre Valley
Northern Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus bogotensis</i>	Tarcoles River
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Savegre Valley
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Curi-Cancha
Yellowish Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flavescens</i>	Savegre Valley
Black-capped Flycatcher (E)	<i>Empidonax atriceps</i>	Savegre Valley
Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	La Selva BS
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	Savegre Valley
Panama Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	Tarcoles River
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Carara NP
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Most locations
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	La Selva BS
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	La Selva BS
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Cerro Lodge
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>	La Selva BS
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	La Ceiba de Orotina
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	Caratera Pacifico
<b>Vireonidae (Vireos)</b>		
Yellow-winged Vireo (E)	<i>Vireo carmioli</i>	Savegre Valley
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	Savegre Valley
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Carara NP
Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	Carara NP
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	Savegre Valley
<b>Corvidae (Jays)</b>		
White-throated Magpie-Jay	<i>Calocitta formosa</i>	Cerro Lodge
Brown Jay	<i>Psilorhinus morio</i>	Cala Lodge
<b>Hirundinidae (Swallows)</b>		

Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	Hotel Robledal
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	Carretera Pacifico
Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	Tarcoles River
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Carretera Pacifico
<b><u>Poliptilidae (Gnatcatchers)</u></b>		
Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	La Selva BS
White-browed Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliptila albiloris</i>	La Ceiba de Orotina
<b><u>Troglodytidae (Wrens)</u></b>		
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Cala Lodge
Ochraceous Wren (E)	<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Timberline Wren (E)	<i>Thryorchilus browni</i>	Los Quetzales NP
Black-throated Wren (E)	<i>Pheugopedius atrogularis</i>	La Selva BS
Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>	Carara NP
Rufous-naped Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus rufinucha</i>	Hotel Robledal
Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Stripe-breasted Wren (E)	<i>Cantorchilus thoracicus</i>	La Selva BS
Riverside Wren (E)	<i>Cantorchilus semibadius</i>	Carara NP
White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	La Selva
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
<b><u>Mimidae (Catbirds, Thrashers &amp; Mockingbirds)</u></b>		
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	Carretera Pacifico
<b><u>Turdidae (Thrushes)</u></b>		
Black-faced Solitaire (E)	<i>Myadestes melanops</i>	Savegre Valley

Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush (E)	<i>Catharus gracilirostris</i>	Savegre Valley
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>	Ecologico Sanctuario
Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	Santa Elena Reserve
Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus frantzii</i>	Savegre Valley
Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	La Selva BS
Sooty Thrush (E)	<i>Turdus nigrescens</i>	Paraiso Quetzal
Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	Everywhere.
<b><u>Ptiliognatidae</u></b> <b><u>(Silky-Flycatchers)</u></b>		
Long-tailed Silky-flycatcher (E)	<i>Ptilonotus caudatus</i>	Paraiso Quetzal
<b><u>Fringillidae (Finches)</u></b>		
Yellow-crowned Euphonia (E)	<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Olive-backed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia gouldi</i>	Donde Cope
Golden-browed Chlorophonia (E)	<i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>	Paraiso Quetzal Lodge
<b><u>Passerellidae (New World Sparrows)</u></b>		
Sooty-capped Chlorospingus (E)	<i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>	Savegre Valley
Common Chlorospingus	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Stripe-headed Sparrow	<i>Peucaea ruficauda</i>	La Cieba de Orotina
White-eared Ground-Sparrow	<i>Melospiza leucotis</i>	Cala Lodge
Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Orange-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>	La Selva BS
Volcano Junco (E)	<i>Junco vulcani</i>	Cerro de la Muerte
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	Savegre Valley
Large-footed Finch (E)	<i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>	Paraiso Quetzal Lodge
Yellow-thighed Brushfinch (E)	<i>Pselliophorus tibialis</i>	Savegre Valley
White-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve



<b><u>Zeledonidae (Wrenthrush)</u></b>		
Wrenthrush (Zeledonia) (E)	<i>Zeledonia coronata</i>	Savegre Valley
<b><u>Icteridae (Blackbirds &amp; Orioles)</u></b>		
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Donde Cope
Melodious Blackbird	<i>Dives dives</i>	Hotel Robledal
Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	Hotel Robledal
Black-cowled Oriole	<i>Icterus prothemelas</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	La Selva Biological Station
Spot-breasted Oriole	<i>Icterus pectoralis</i>	Hotel Robledal
Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	La Selva BS
Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	Donde Cope
Montezuma Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>	Donde Cope
<b><u>Parulidae (New World Warblers)</u></b>		
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Carara NP
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Tarcoles River
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	La Selva BS
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Tarcoles River
Flame-throated Warbler (E)	<i>Oreothlypis gutturalis</i>	Savegre Valley
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Savegre Valley
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Tarcoles River
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	La Selva BS
Yellow (Mangrove) Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia bryanti</i>	Tarcoles River
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Hotel Robledal
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Savegre Valley
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	La Selva BS
Costa Rican Warbler (E)	<i>Basileuterus melanotis</i>	Santa Elena Reserve
Chestnut-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus delatirii</i>	Ecologico Santuario
Black-cheeked Warbler (E)	<i>Basileuterus melanogenys</i>	Savegre Valley
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Savegre Valley
Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Savegre Valley
Collared Redstart (Whitestart) (E)	<i>Myioborus torquatus</i>	Savegre Valley

### Cardinalidae (Cardinals)

Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	La Selva BS
White-winged Tanager	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	Savegre Valley
Red-throated Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>	La Selva BS
Black-faced Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i>	La Selva BS
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Savegre Valley

### Thraupidae (Tanagers)

Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	Carara NP
Crimson-collared Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus sanguinolentus</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Scarlet-rumped (Passerini's) Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii passerinii</i>	La Selva BS
Scarlet-rumped (Cherrie's) Tanager (E)	<i>Ramphocelus passerinii costaricensis</i>	Cerro Lodge
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	La Selva BS
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	La Selva BS
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	Donde Cope
Spangle-cheeked Tanager (E)	<i>Tangara dowii</i>	Santa Elena Reserve
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	La Selva BS
Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>	Savegre Valley
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>	Curi-Cancha Reserve
Shining Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>	Guarumo Lodge
Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Donde Cope
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	Donde Cope
Slaty Flowerpiercer (E)	<i>Diglossa plumbea</i>	Savegre Valley
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	La Cieba de Orotina
Variable Seedeater (Caribbean)	<i>Sporophila corvina corvina</i>	La Selva BS
Morelet's Seedeater	<i>Sporophila moreletii</i>	Careterra Pacifico
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	La Selva BS
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	La Selva BS

### Mammals

Zeladon's Mouse Opossum	<i>Marmosa zelodoni</i>	La Selva BS
Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	La Selva BS
Greater White-lined Bat	<i>Saccopteryx bilineata</i>	La Selva BS
White Tent Bat	<i>Ectophylla alba</i>	La Selva BS

White-throated Capuchin Monkey	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	Carara NP
Mantled Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	Donde Cope
Geoffroy's Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>	Carara NP
Variegated Squirrel	<i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>	San José Area
Lowland Paca	<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	La Selva BS
Central American Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	La Selva BS
Tapiti (Brazilian Rabbit)	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>	La Selva BS
Northern Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	Tarcoles River
Kinkajou	<i>Potos flavus</i>	La Selva BS
Collared Peccary	<i>Tayassu tajacu</i>	La Selva BS
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Carara NP

### Amphibians

Giant Toad	<i>Rhinella horribilis</i>	La Selva BS
Leaf Litter Toad	<i>Rhaebo haematiticus</i>	La Selva BS
Savage's Thin-toed Frog	<i>Leptodactylus savageii</i>	La Selva BS
Masked Tree Frog	<i>Smilisca phaeota</i>	La Selva BS
Drab Tree Frog	<i>Smilisca sordida</i>	La Selva BS
Green and Black Poison Frog	<i>Dendrobates auratus</i>	La Selva BS
Strawberry Poison Frog	<i>Oophaga pumilio</i>	La Selva BS

### Reptiles

South American Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra acutirostris</i>	La Selva BS
Black River Turtle	<i>Rhinoclemmys funerea</i>	La Selva BS
Helmeted Iguana	<i>Corytophanes cristatus</i>	Donde Cope
Common Basilisk	<i>Basiliscus basiliscus</i>	Carara NP
Spinytail Iguana (Ctenosaur)	<i>Ctenosaura similis</i>	Hotel Robledal
Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	La Selva BS
Common House Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	La Selva BS
Central American Ameiva	<i>Ameiva festiva</i>	La Selva BS
Reticulated Ameiva	<i>Ameiva leptophrys</i>	La Selva BS
Yellow-spotted Tropical Night Lizard	<i>Lepidophyma flavimaculatum</i>	La Selva BS
Eyelash Pitviper	<i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i>	La Selva BS
Fer-de-lance	<i>Bothrops asper</i>	La Selva BS

Black Halloween Snake	<i>Pliocercus euryzonus</i>	La Selva BS
Common Blunt-headed Tree Snake	<i>Imantodes cenchoa</i>	La Selva BS
Spectacled Caiman	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	La Selva BS
American Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	Tarcoles River

